

# Ardui-no pown Android

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# Summary

Powning Android

Arduino

Enable mode debug

Install APK

Conclusion

# Attacks against Android

Interesting here

- ▶ Attack through debug mode
- ▶ Installing APK

Not interesting here

- ▶ Access through ClockworkMod
- ▶ Reading the RAM

# Debug Mode Attack

Root the phone

```
adb pull /data/system/gesture.key ./gesture.key  
adb pull /data/system/password.key ./password.key  
  
adb pull /data/data/com.android.providers.settings/  
databases/settings.db ./settings.db  
adb pull /dbdata/databases/com.android.providers.settings/  
/settings.db ./settings.db
```

Extract gesture hash (not salt) or password/pin  
hash and salt

Then *john*

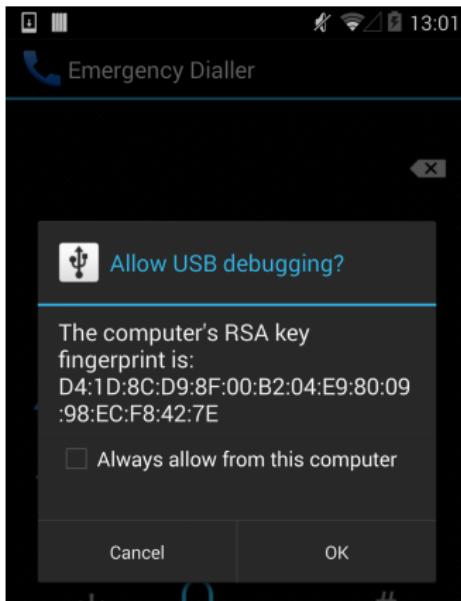
# About Android Debug Mode

## Debug mode enable

- ▶ Before Android 4.2.2 : Allow debug mode
- ▶ Android 4.2.2-4.4.2 : Debug mode need validation (Secure USB), can be bypassed
- ▶ Since Android 4.4.3 : Secure USB debug mode

# About Android Debug Mode

USB confirmation dialog on the emergency dialer (when phone is locked)



<https://labs.mwrinfosecurity.com/advisories/android-4-4-2-secure-usb-debugging-bypass/>

# About Android Debug Mode

Samsung B7510 enable debug mode each time USB is plugged



## About installing apk

- ▶ On Play Store: is "audited" by Google
- ▶ Directly with the APK: need to allow unknown sources

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## Emulate keyboard

- ▶ <https://github.com/samratashok/Kautilya>
- ▶ <https://github.com/offensive-security/hid-backdoor-peensy>

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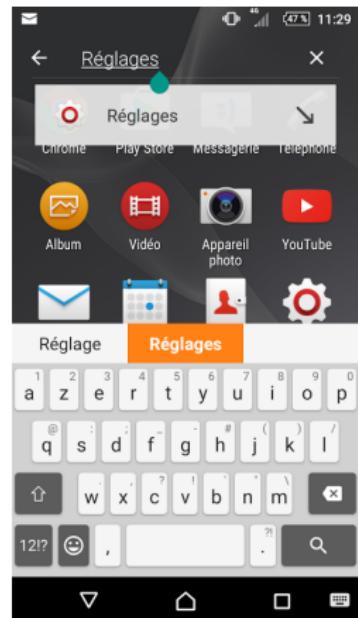
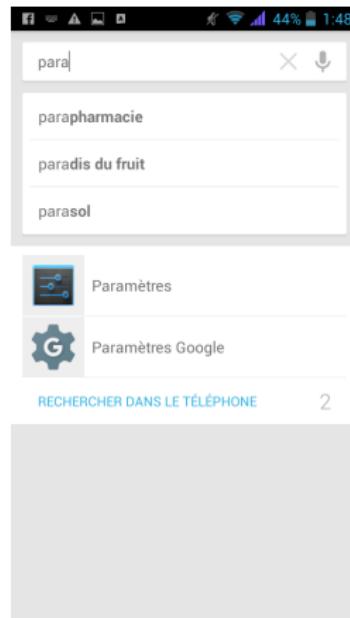
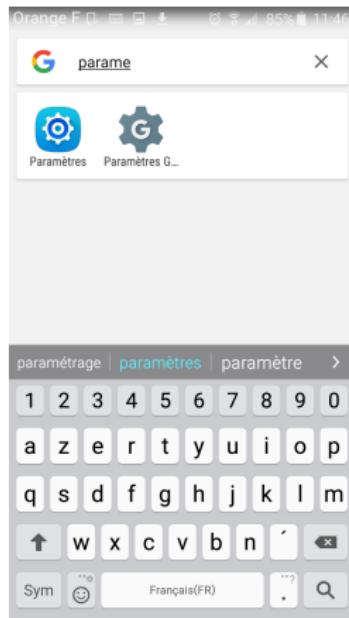
# Open settings

Samsung Galaxy S6  
Android 5.1.1

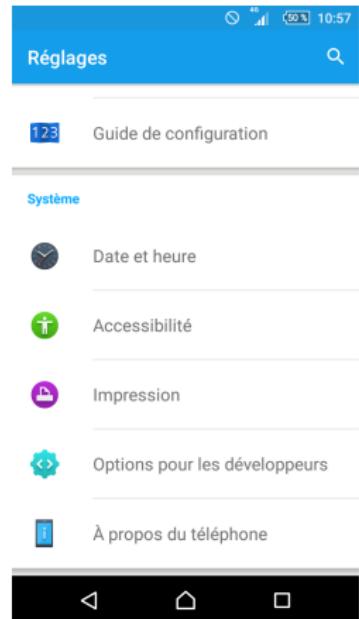
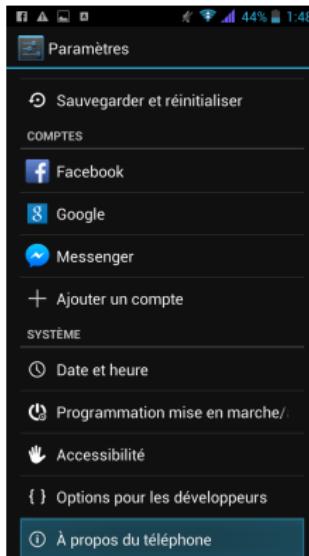
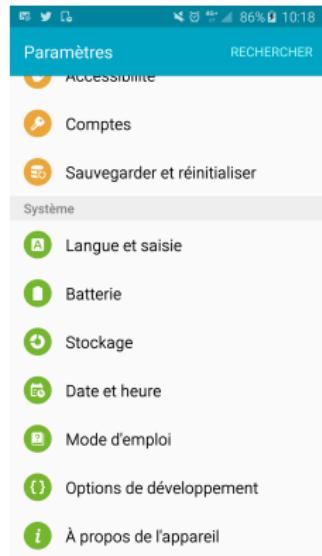
Polaroid  
PROS08BPR001  
Unknown Android

Sony Xperia Z1  
Compact  
Android 5.1.1

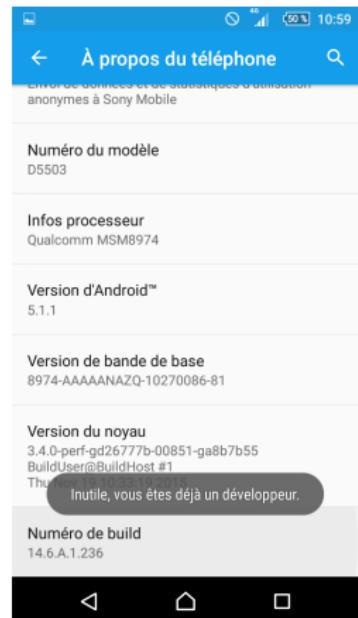
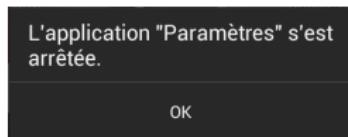
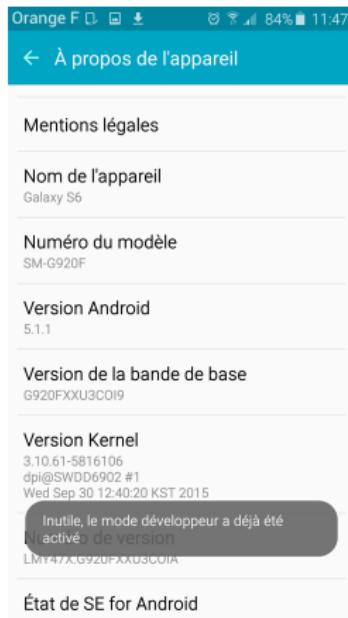
# Open settings



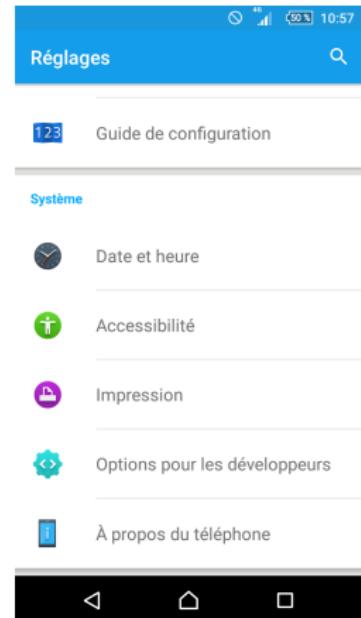
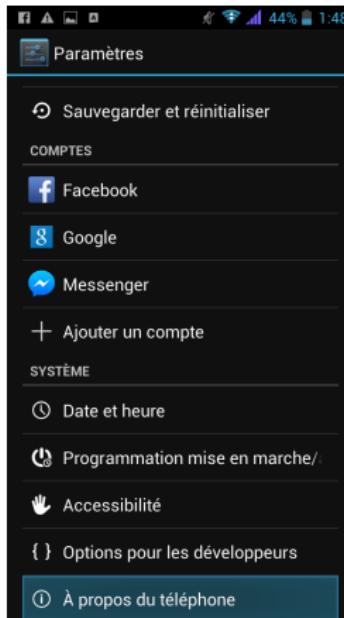
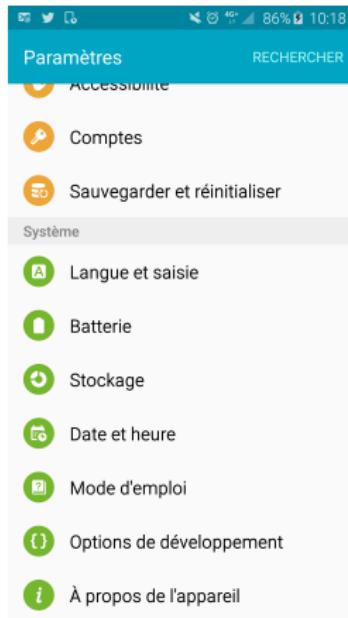
# About phone



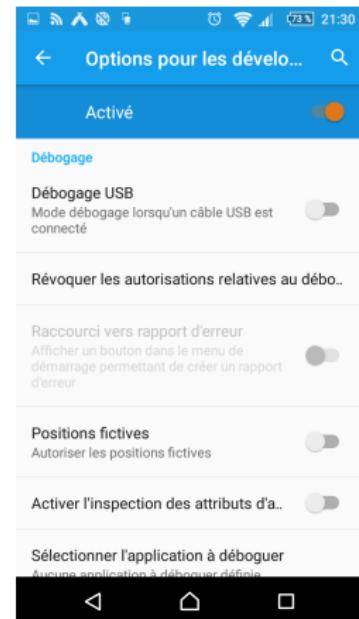
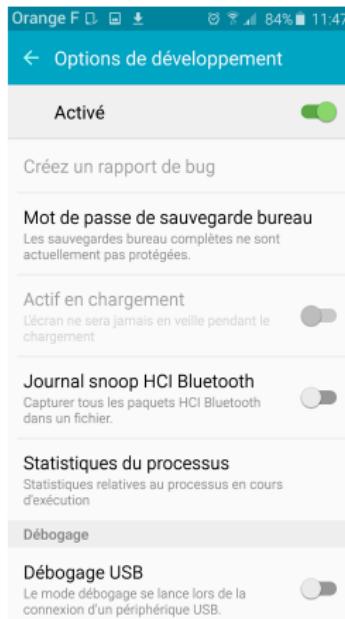
# Activate dévellopeur mode



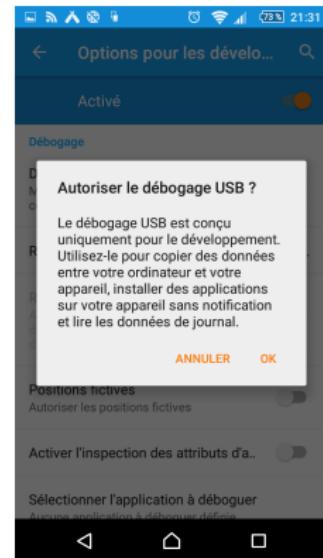
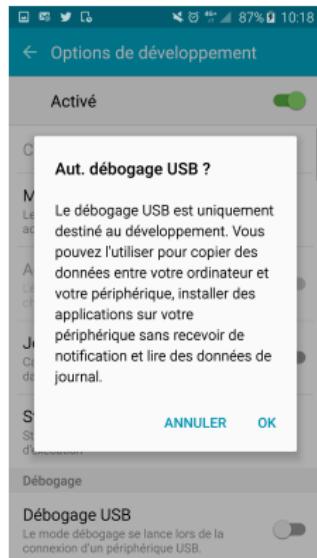
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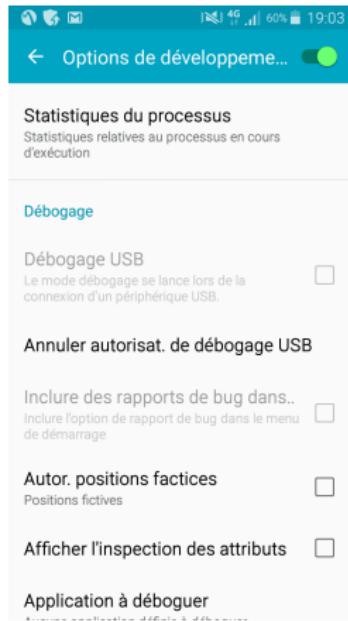


# Activate debug mode



# Debug mode warning





# Summary

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Enable mode debug

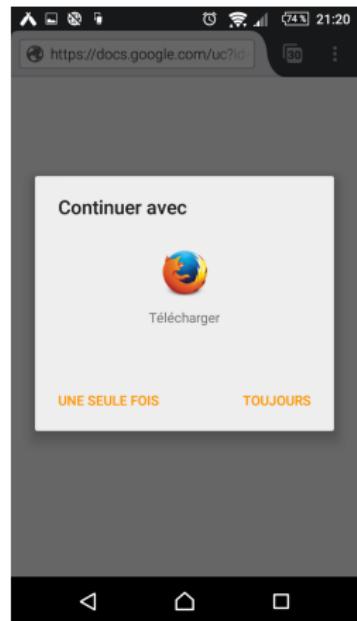
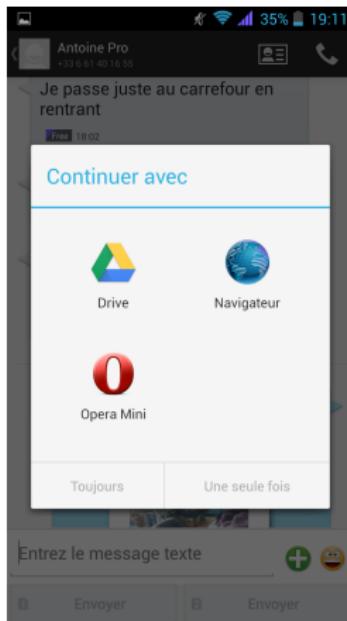
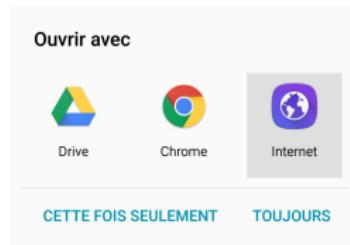
Install APK

Conclusion

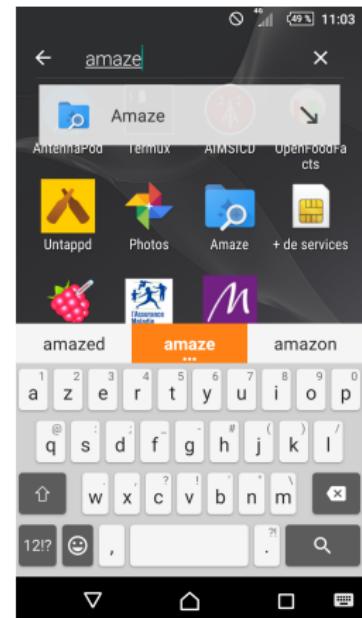
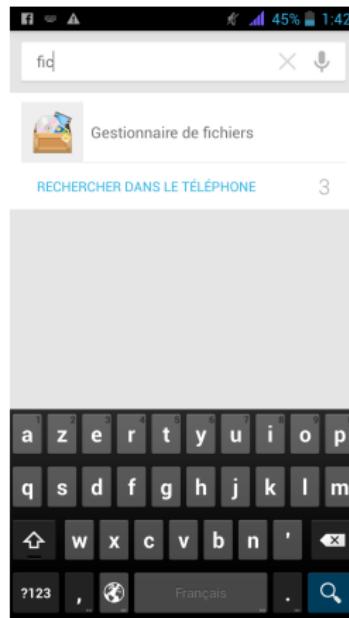
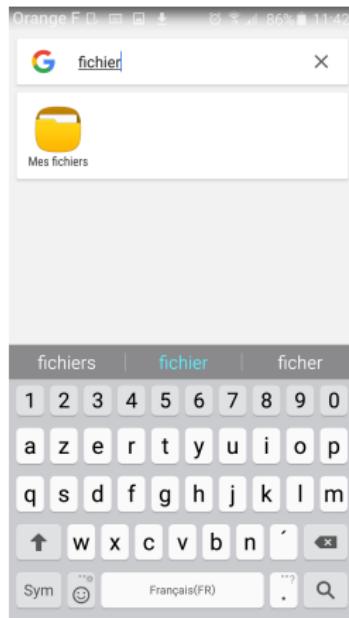
# URL

[https://docs.google.com/uc?id=\[...\]&export=download](https://docs.google.com/uc?id=[...]&export=download)

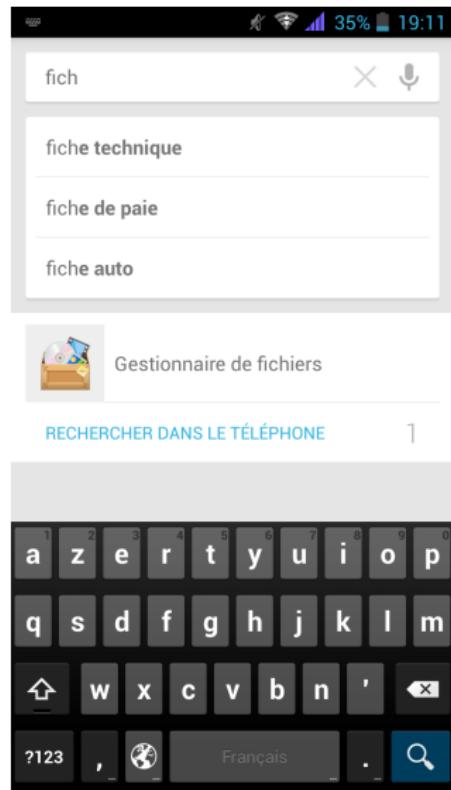
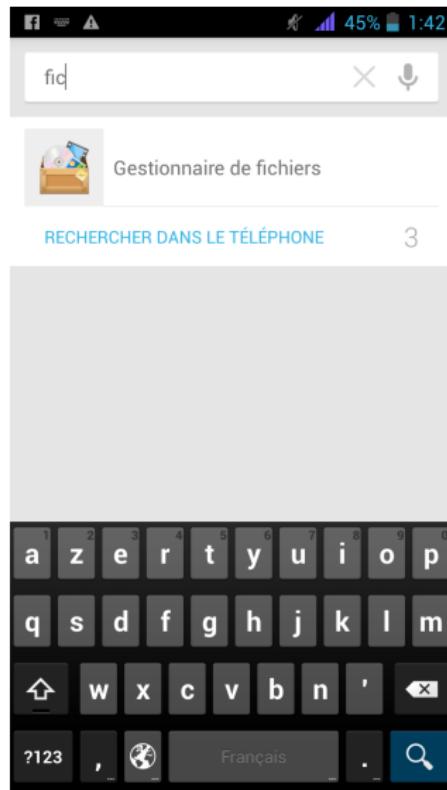
# Choose browser



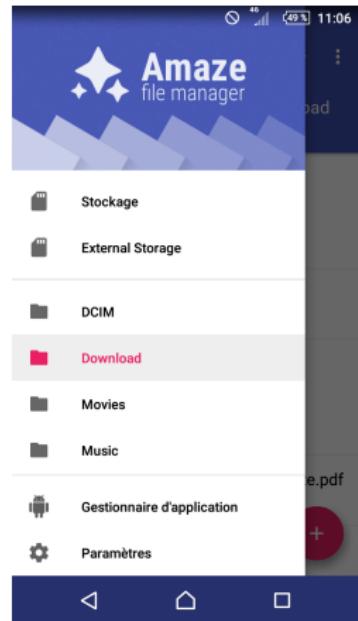
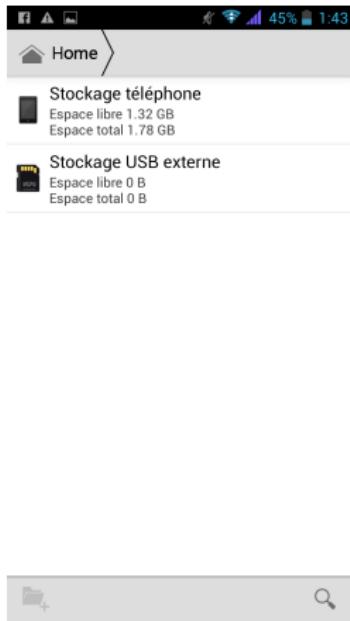
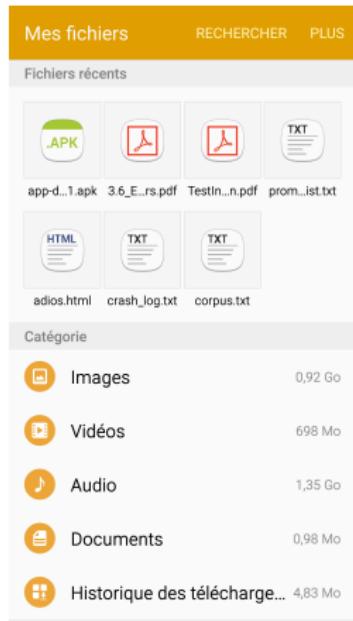
# Open file application



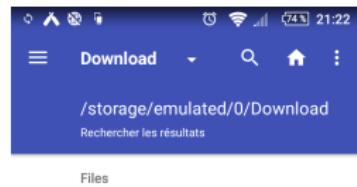
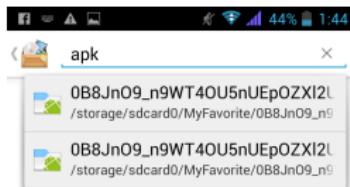
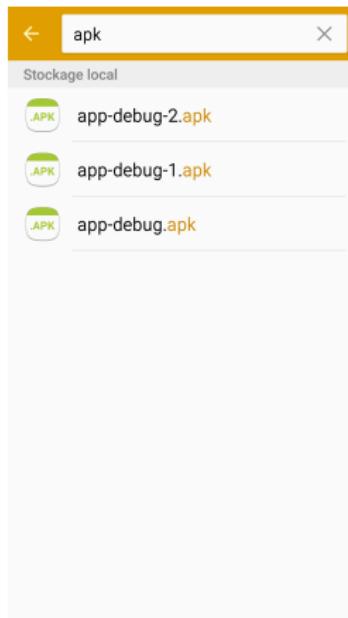
# Open file application



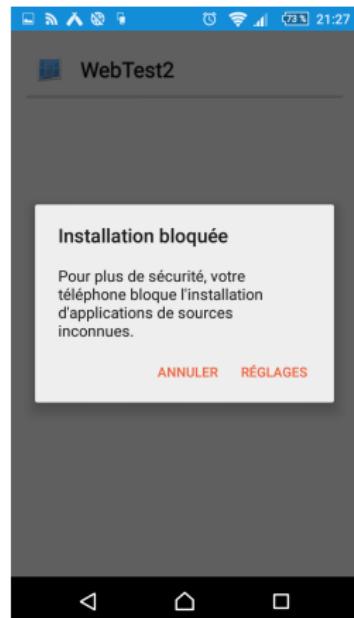
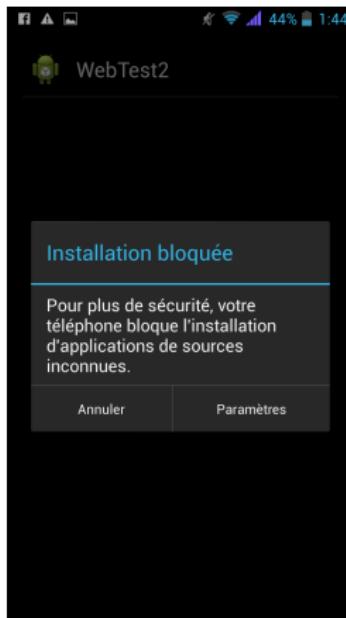
# File application



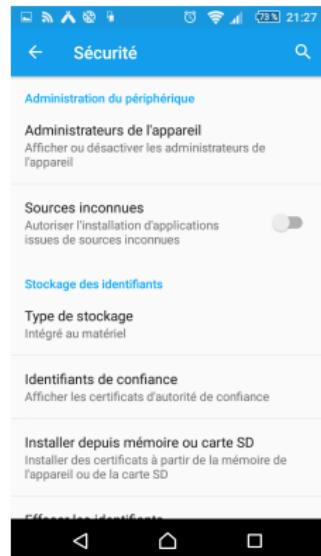
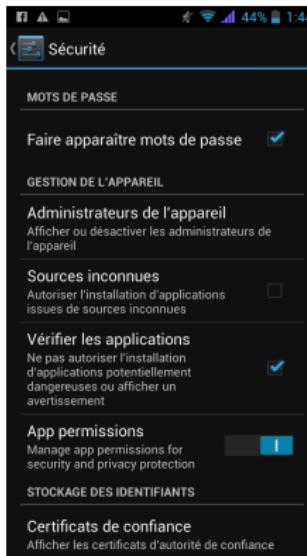
# Find your apk



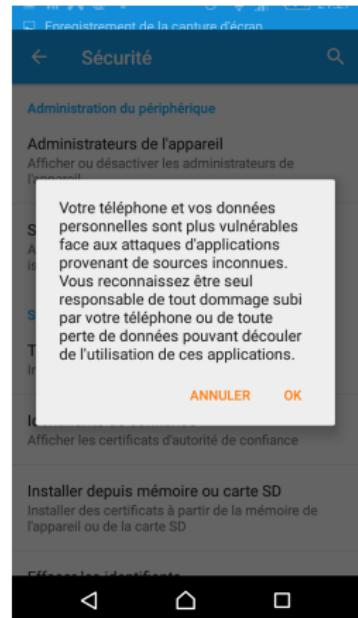
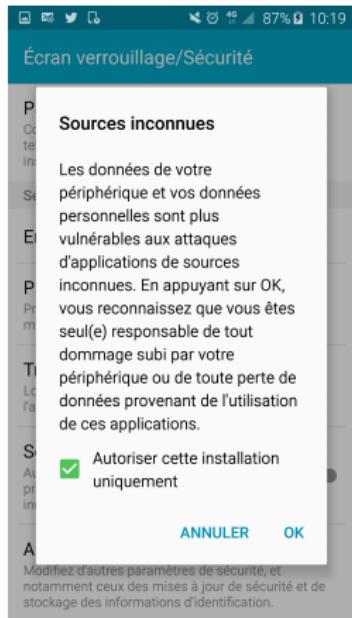
# Try to install it



# Activate unknown sources



# Last warning



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Conclusion

# Conclusion

## Faster

- ▶ For some specific task (get the URL)
- ▶ Or if you really know the target

# Conclusion

For other kind of attacks

- ▶ Fuzz Android
- ▶ Bruteforce PIN Code, password, pattern  
<https://github.com/cervoise/Hardware-Bruteforce-Framework-2>

Questions?