## Part3\_Assignment.R

## endur

2023-10-30

```
library(tidyverse)
## Warning: il pacchetto 'forcats' è stato creato con R versione 4.3.1
## — Attaching core tidyverse packages -
                                                                 - tidyverse 2.0.0 —
## √ dplyr
              1.1.2 √ readr
## √ forcats 1.0.0

√ stringr 1.5.0

## √ ggplot2 3.4.2 √ tibble
                                       3.2.1
## ✓ lubridate 1.9.2
                        √ tidyr
                                       1.3.0
## √ purrr
               1.0.1
## — Conflicts -
                                                          — tidyverse_conflicts() —
## X dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
## X dplyr::lag() masks stats::lag()
## i Use the conflicted package (<a href="http://conflicted.r-lib.org/">http://conflicted.r-lib.org/</a>) to force all conflicts to become errors
library(tidytext)
library(readxl)
returns = read_excel("First_Assignment_dataset_28oct23.xlsx")
columns = c("S1", "S2", "S3", "S4", "S5", "S6", "S7", "S8", "S9", "S10")
means = sapply(returns[, columns], mean)
print(means)
                                                        S5
                                  S3
           S1
                      S2
                                             S4
                                                                    S6
## 0.01665045 0.01625610 0.01444907 0.01370692 0.01298254 0.01335779 0.01249415
                      S9
## 0.01239133 0.01250476 0.01082208
mean_returns = read_excel("mean_returns.xlsx")
coeff = read_excel("slope_coeff_reg.xlsx")
cros_seq_reg1 = lm(mean_returns$means ~ coeff$rmrf+coeff$smb)
summary(cros_seq_reg1)
```

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = mean_returns$means ~ coeff$rmrf + coeff$smb)
## Residuals:
                           Median
##
         Min
                   1Q
                                          30
                                                    Max
## -0.0008294 -0.0007281 -0.0003654 0.0007349 0.0014250
##
## Coefficients:
               Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
##
## (Intercept) 0.021568 0.003266 6.604 0.000303 ***
## coeff$rmrf -0.010260 0.003141 -3.266 0.013751 *
## coeff$smb 0.001228 0.001150 1.068 0.321153
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 0.001012 on 7 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.754, Adjusted R-squared: 0.6837
## F-statistic: 10.73 on 2 and 7 DF, p-value: 0.007385
```

```
cros_seq_reg2 = lm(mean_returns$means ~ coeff$rmrf+coeff$hml)
summary(cros_seq_reg2)
```

```
##
## lm(formula = mean_returns$means ~ coeff$rmrf + coeff$hml)
##
## Residuals:
                           Median
##
                    1Q
                                          3Q
## -0.0017061 -0.0006390 0.0001040 0.0004652 0.0012594
##
## Coefficients:
##
              Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.022641 0.002910 7.781 0.000109 ***
## coeff$rmrf -0.010540 0.003278 -3.215 0.014745 *
## coeff$hml 0.005706 0.006865 0.831 0.433336
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 0.001041 on 7 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.7396, Adjusted R-squared: 0.6652
## F-statistic: 9.943 on 2 and 7 DF, p-value: 0.009007
```

```
cros_seq_reg3 = lm(mean_returns$means ~ coeff$rmrf+coeff$umd)
summary(cros_seq_reg3)
```

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = mean_returns$means ~ coeff$rmrf + coeff$umd)
## Residuals:
##
        Min
                  1Q Median
                                         3Q
                                                  Max
## -1.323e-03 -4.448e-04 5.210e-06 6.960e-04 1.136e-03
##
## Coefficients:
##
     Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 0.025718 0.002424 10.608 1.45e-05 ***
## coeff$rmrf -0.013675 0.002684 -5.095 0.00141 **
## coeff$umd -0.010977 0.006963 -1.576 0.15894
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.0009371 on 7 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.7889, Adjusted R-squared: 0.7286
## F-statistic: 13.08 on 2 and 7 DF, p-value: 0.004323
```