

Eduard Josep Bel Ribes

LEVERAGING INTER- AND INTRA-CLASS DISTANCES FOR POISONING ATTACKS

MASTER'S THESIS

Directed by Dr. Alberto Blanco Justicia

Master's Degree in Computer Security Engineering and Artificial Intelligence



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Acknowledgements

I want to thank...
blablabla

Resum

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Resumen

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Abstract

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1 Introduction

intro to what we are going to talk about in this section, long text

1.1 Motivation

motivation of the project

1.2 Objectives

what we aim to find out

1.2.1 Text examples

[illegible]

2 Background

intro to the section, what are we going to talk about?

2.1 Federated Learning

What is it? where can it be found? pros?

Federated Learning (FL, McMahan et al., 2017a) has emerged as a promising paradigm for training machine learning (ML) models using decentralized data. (MODIFICAR)

2.2 Security attacks on Federated Learning

blabla

2.2.1 Example subsubsubtitle

2.2.2 Text examples

[illegible]

3 Architecture

intro to the section, what are we going to talk about?

3.1 Project's architecture

architecture of Najeeb's code, where are my functions? scheme on how the system (server, epochs, peers, peer rounds) works

3.2 Security attacks on Federated Learning

blabla

3.2.1 Example subsubsubtitle

3.2.2 Text examples

[illegible]

4 Implementation

intro to the section, what are we going to talk about?

4.1 Creating the flipping functions

What is it? where can it be found? pros?

4.1.1 *Example subtitle*

5 Results

intro to the section, what are we going to talk about?

5.1 Results for entropy-based label flipping

What is it? where can it be found? pros?

5.2 Security attacks on Federated Learning

blabla

5.2.1 *Example subsubtitle*

6 Example title

6.1 Example subtitle

6.1.1 Example subsubsubtitle

7 Text examples

[illegible]

7.1 Bold & italic text

Bold text

Italic text

7.2 In document refernces

Equation 1

7.3 Other documents reference

referenced text[2] test cite [1]

7.4 Acronyms & footnotes

ACRONYM¹Footnote²

7.5 Hyperlinks / URLs

Example of named hyperlink

¹Acronym text

²Footnote text

8 Example lists

8.1 Unordered list

- Item
- Item
- Item

8.2 Ordered list

1. Item
2. Item
3. Item

9 Equation example

$$a^b = c$$

(1)

10 Table example

	API Disponible	API Obsoleta	Dificultat	Característiques avançades
Camera	1	21	Senzilla	No
CameraX	21	N/A	Senzilla	Sí ³
Camera2	21	N/A	Complexa	Sí

Table 1: Comparativa d’APIs de càmera

As we can see in [Figure 1](#), it works

11 Image example



Figure 1: Logo URV

12 Code snippet example

For all minted listings is required to enable `-shell-escape` on the \LaTeX executable and have pygments installed

```

1  import numpy as np
2
3  def incmatrix(genl1,genl2):
4      m = len(genl1)
5      n = len(genl2)
6      M = None #to become the incidence matrix
7      VT = np.zeros((n*m,1), int) #dummy variable
8
9      #compute the bitwise xor matrix
10     M1 = bitxormatrix(genl1)
11     M2 = np.triu(bitxormatrix(genl2),1)
12     ...

```

Code 1: Code example

13 Diagram examples

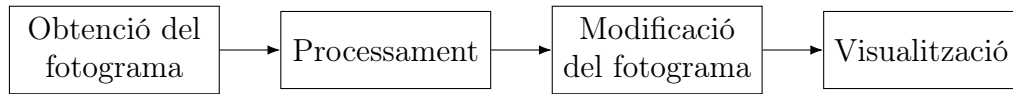


Figure 2: Projecte workflow

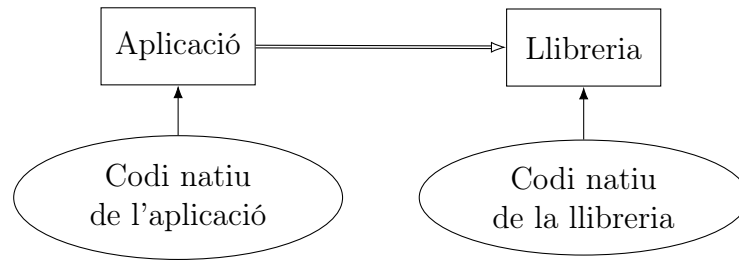


Figure 3: Module dependency

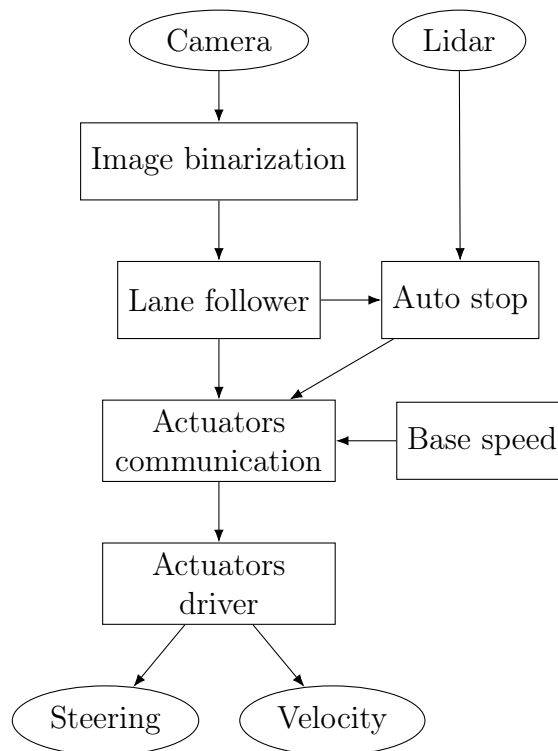


Figure 4: Car nodes layout

References

- [1] DIRAC, Paul Adrien M.: *The Principles of Quantum Mechanics*. Clarendon Press, 1981 (International series of monographs on physics). – ISBN 9780198520115
- [2] TEST: *Online Title*. 2021. – URL <https://www.example.com>

Appendix A:
Apendix example