```
000
                                                                               :/Users/kjhealy/Documents/data/misc/dsquared/surface.r
library(lattice)
# Read in the data.
data <- read.csv("surface.csv",header=TRUE,row.names=1,check.names=FALSE)</pre>
Look at the top few rows.
head(data)
Dimensions of the dataframe.
dim(data)
# I know there's a simpler way of doing the axis labeling
but I can't remember what it is.
Manually generate a scale for the y-axis labels.
y.scale <- seq(0.02,1,by=0.02)
y.ind.ticks <- seq(50, 1,by=-5) # we don't want to display all the tick marks
Manually generate a scale for the x-axis labels that skips in increments of 10.
x.ind.ticks <- seq(5,nrow(data),by=10)</pre>
# Flip around the column-ordering of the matrix, so the plot
replicates DD's output. (R's default is opposite direction.)
# There's almost certainly a more elegant way to do this, too.
ind <- seq(50,1,by=-1)
tmp <- data[,ind]
■ This is the working dataframe we'll use below
head(tmp)
# Create the PDF
pdf("surface.pdf", width=8, height=8)
wireframe() does all the work.
see help(wireframe) for details on the various options.
# leave out the scales = list( ... ) argument to see the default
scale (basic labels, with arrows).
wireframe(as.matrix(tmp),drape = TRUE, colorkey=TRUE,
          scales = list(arrows=FALSE,
            x=list(labels=rownames(tmp)[x.ind.ticks],at=x.ind.ticks), # This is a bit messy.
           y=list(labels=y.scale[y.ind.ticks],at=ind[y.ind.ticks])), #
          zlab="
          xlab="Time",
          ylab="Black-Scholes Volatility",
          zoom=0.75.
                                         # zoom out a bit
          col.regions=topo.colors(124), # use topographical colors rather than spectrum
          screen = list(z=60,x=-70)) # set the angle of view
title(main="Overvaluation of the DEM04 Contract on the Iowa Electronic Markets\n", sub="See http://www.crookedtimber.org/archives/002460.html for discussion.")
dev.off()
                                     (ESS[S] [R])
-:-- surface.r
                      Bot (25,0)
```

```
R version 2.5.1 (2007-06-27)
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Type 'demo()' for some demos, 'help()' for on-line help, or
'help.start()' for an HTML browser interface to help.
Type 'q()' to quit R.
  if(!exists("baseenv", mode="function")) baseenv <- function() NULL</pre>
options(STERM='iESS', editor='emacsclient')
 > library(lattice)
  # Read in the data.
  data <- read.csv("surface.csv",header=TRUE,row.names=1,check.names=FALSE)</pre>
  # Look at the top few rows.
  head(data)
                                  0.06
                                              0.08
                                                                    0.12
             0.02
                        0.04
                                                         0.1
6/1/04 -0.4284262 -0.2914485 -0.2025420 -0.1512160 -0.1193105 -0.09815777
6/2/04 -0.4486465 -0.4049660 -0.3239507 -0.2584229 -0.2113409 -0.17744332
6/3/04 -0.4489749 -0.4282796 -0.3639943 -0.3003321 -0.2504616 -0.21288516
6/4/04 -0.4538281 -0.4182294 -0.3416629 -0.2761801 -0.2279997 -0.19286934
6/5/04 -0.4453742 -0.3780623 -0.2888591 -0.2247766 -0.1809802 -0.15028215
6/6/04 -0.4699799 -0.4505367 -0.3876223 -0.3242473 -0.2742313 -0.23639478
              0.14
                         0.16
                                     0.18
                                                  0.2
                                                              0.22
6/1/04 -0.08347476 -0.07295777 -0.06527092 -0.05959028 -0.05538161 -0.05228389
6/2/04 -0.15248744 -0.13368812 -0.11924880 -0.10798716 -0.09910289 -0.09203874
6/3/04 -0.18442533 -0.16254601 -0.14546158 -0.13193758 -0.12111205 -0.11237196
6/4/04 -0.16679573 -0.14703592 -0.13178144 -0.11982696 -0.11034997 -0.10277456
6/5/04 -0.12806980 -0.11155499 -0.09901320 -0.08933753 -0.08179083 -0.07586561
6/6/04 -0.20766506 -0.18553674 -0.16823066 -0.15451122 -0.14351317 -0.13462004
              0.26
                          0.28
                                       0.3
                                                  0.32
                                                              0.34
6/1/04 -0.05004467 -0.04848222 -0.04746248 -0.04688440 -0.04667036 -0.04675983
6/2/04 -0.08639644 -0.08188455 -0.07828529 -0.07543289 -0.07319903 -0.07148291
6/3/04 -0.10527250 -0.09948450 -0.09475987 -0.09090847 -0.08778234 -0.08526476
6/4/04 -0.09668745 -0.09178533 -0.08784103 -0.08468131 -0.08217189 -0.08020715
6/5/04 -0.07120208 -0.06753858 -0.06468051 -0.06248027 -0.06082397 -0.05962233
6/6/04 -0.12738386 -0.12147282 -0.11663666 -0.11268346 -0.10946379 -0.10685974
              0.38
                           0.4
                                     0.42
                                                  0.44
                                                              0.46
6/1/04 -0.04710483 -0.04766690 -0.04841481 -0.04932298 -0.05037019 -0.05153875
6/2/04 -0.07020429 -0.06929852 -0.06871295 -0.06840427 -0.06833652 -0.06847963
6/3/04 -0.08326246 -0.08170007 -0.08051607 -0.07965973 -0.07908888 -0.07876817
6/4/04 -0.07870294 -0.07759141 -0.07681725 -0.07633496 -0.07610673 -0.07610094
                    Top (22,4) (iESS [R]: run)
```

Finished evaluation