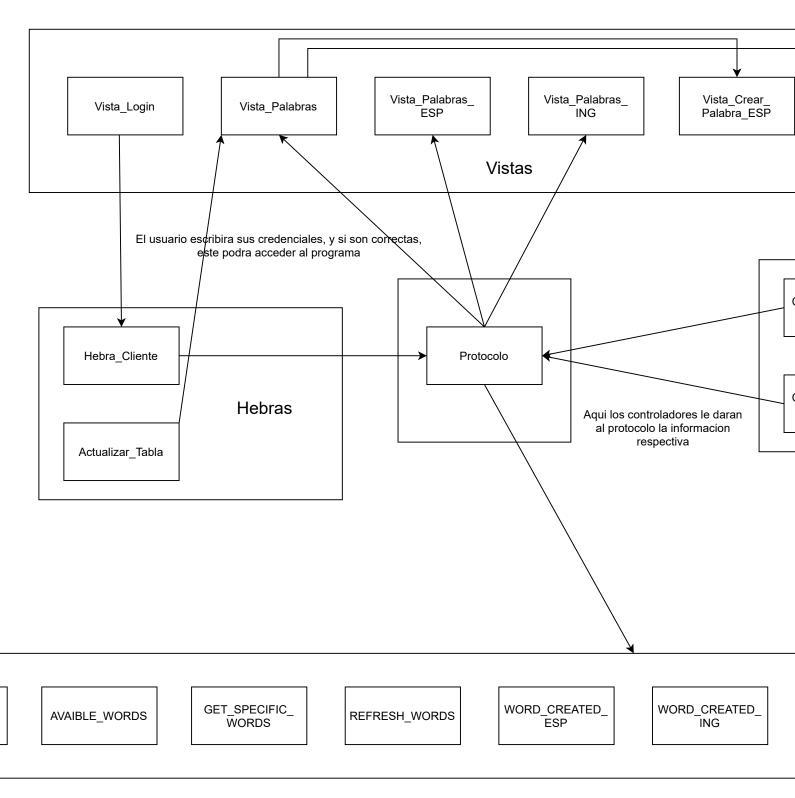
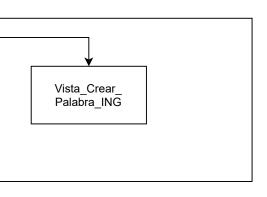
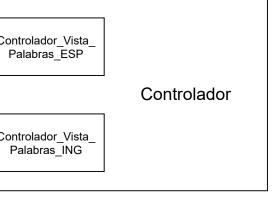
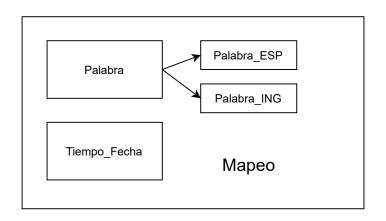
WELLCOME









ADIOSXULO

DELETE_WORD_ ING

DEFAULT (para la foto)