

# Processing

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2023-06-28

## Imports

```
library(tidyverse)
library(readxl)
library(yaml)
library(lubridate)
library(rsample)
```

## Loading files

```
df <- read_csv("dataset/BD Marcapasso_11jul22.csv", show_col_types = FALSE) %>%
  select(-record_id)
df_names <- read_excel("dataset/Dicionario_dados_BD Marcapasso_11jul22.xlsx")
```

## Fixing data dictionary

```
names(df_names) <- make.names(names(df_names), unique = TRUE) %>% tolower

df_names <- df_names %>%
  mutate(variable.name = case_when(variable.name == 'icu_days_t0' ~ 'icu_t0',
                                    variable.name == 'dialysis_days_t0' ~ 'dialysis_t0',
                                    TRUE ~ variable.name), # mismatch with dataset column name
         variable.name = str_replace(variable.name, "\\[", ""),
         variable.name = str_replace(variable.name, "\\]", ""),
         field.label = str_replace(field.label, "\\+", "com"),
         field.label = str_replace_all(field.label, "_", " "), # add spaces
         field.label = str_replace_all(field.label, "[\\r\\n]", ""),
         abbrev.field.label = str_replace(field.label, " \\s*\\([^\\]\\)+\\)", ""),
         abbrev.field.label = if_else(variable.name %in% c('admission_posop_count',
                                                         'admission_pre_t0_count'),
                                     str_replace(field.label, "de episódios", ""),
                                     abbrev.field.label)) %>%
  rename(momento.aquisicao = momento.da.aquisição.do.dado..admissão.t0.ou.pós.t0.)
```

## Creating columns

```
df <- df %>%
  mutate(hospital_stay = as.numeric(date_discharge_t0 - date_admission_t0))

df_names <- df_names %>%
  add_row(variable.name = 'hospital_stay',
         field.label = 'Tempo de permanência hospitalar',
         abbrev.field.label = 'Tempo de permanência hospitalar',
         momento.aquisicao = 'Admissão t0')
```

## Separating columns by type

```
outcome_columns <- df_names %>%
  filter(str_detect(momento.aquisicao, 'Desfecho')) %>%
  .$variable.name %>%
  setdiff(c('death_intraop',
            'death_hospitalar',
            'death_readmission',
            'death'))

categorical_columns <- df_names %>%
  filter(stringr::str_detect(options..definition, '\\\\|')) %>%
  .$variable.name %>%
  setdiff(c('surgery_count')) %>%
  c('transplante_cardiaco')

date_columns <- df_names %>%
  filter(options..definition == 'data') %>%
  .$variable.name

location_columns <- c('zipcode', 'patient_city')

other_columns <- c('record_id',
                  'death_intraop',
                  'death_hospitalar',
                  'death_readmission',
                  'death')

numerical_columns <- setdiff(names(df),
                             c(categorical_columns, date_columns,
                               location_columns, other_columns))

df[categorical_columns] <- lapply(df[categorical_columns],
                                 as.character)
df[outcome_columns] <- lapply(df[outcome_columns],
                              as.numeric)
df[date_columns] <- lapply(df[date_columns],
                          ymd)

columns_list <- list('categorical_columns' = categorical_columns,
                    'numerical_columns' = numerical_columns,
                    'date_columns' = date_columns,
                    'location_columns' = location_columns,
                    'outcome_columns' = outcome_columns)

con <- file('./auxiliar/columns_list.yaml', "w")
write_yaml(columns_list, con)
close(con)
```

## Filling missing values on death outcomes

```
df <- df %>%
  tidyr::replace_na(list(
    death_30days = 0,
    death_180days = 0,
    death_1year = 0,
    death_2year = 0,
    death_3year = 0
  ))
```

## Filtering eligible patients

```
df <- df %>%
  filter(disch_outcomes_t0 == 0)

df %>% dim

## [1] 15766    240
```

## Recalculating outcome columns for modeling

```
df <- df %>%
  mutate(readmission_1year = readmission_30d + readmission_60d + readmission_180d + readmission_1year,
         readmission_180d = readmission_30d + readmission_60d + readmission_180d,
         readmission_60d = readmission_30d + readmission_60d,
         death_3year = death_30days + death_180days + death_1year + death_2year + death_3year,
         death_2year = death_30days + death_180days + death_1year + death_2year,
         death_1year = death_30days + death_180days + death_1year,
         death_180days = death_30days + death_180days)

df_names <- df_names %>%
  mutate(field.label = case_when(variable.name == 'readmission_30d' ~ 'Readmissão em até 30 dias',
                                variable.name == 'readmission_60d' ~ 'Readmissão em até 60 dias',
                                variable.name == 'readmission_180d' ~ 'Readmissão em até 180 dias',
                                variable.name == 'readmission_1year' ~ 'Readmissão em até 1 ano',
                                variable.name == 'death_30days' ~ 'Óbito em até 30 dias após a alta T0',
                                variable.name == 'death_180days' ~ 'Óbito em até 180 dias após a alta T0',
                                variable.name == 'death_1year' ~ 'Óbito em até 1 ano após a alta T0',
                                variable.name == 'death_2year' ~ 'Óbito em até 2 anos após a alta T0',
                                variable.name == 'death_3year' ~ 'Óbito em até 3 anos após a alta T0',
                                TRUE ~ field.label))

df[outcome_columns] <- lapply(df[outcome_columns],
                              as.factor)
```

## Train/test split

```
set.seed(42)

df_split <- initial_split(df, prop = .7, strata = 'readmission_30d')
df_train <- training(df_split) %>% mutate(split = 'train')
df_test <- testing(df_split) %>% mutate(split = 'test')

df <- bind_rows(df_train, df_test) %>%
  mutate(split = factor(split, levels = c('train', 'test')))

saveRDS(df_split, "dataset/split_object.rds")
```

## Saving processed data

```
saveRDS(df, "dataset/processed_data.rds")
saveRDS(df_names, "dataset/processed_dictionary.rds")

save(df, file = "dataset/processed_data.RData")
save(df_names, file = "dataset/processed_dictionary.RData")
```

```
write.csv(df, file = "dataset/processed_data.csv", row.names = FALSE)
write.csv(df_names, file = "dataset/processed_dictionary.csv", row.names = FALSE)
```