1. Parameters' tables

Table superscript references: 1: Bugaysen et al. (2010), 2: Baufreton (2005), 3: Beurrier et al. (1999), 3: Connelly et al. (2010), 4: Dayan and Abbott (2001), 5: Fountas (2016), 6: Galarreta and Hestrin (1997), 7: Humphries et al. (2010), 8: Humphries (2009), 9: Humphries et al. (2009), 10: Humphries, in code., 11: Izhikevich (2007), 12: Lindahl et al. (2013), 13: Loucif et al. (2008), 14: Moyer et al. (2007), 15: Mahon (2000), 16: Oorschot (1996), 17: Richards et al. (1997), 18: Tomkins et al. (2014), 19: Tateno and Robinson (2011), *: Manually tuned. \bigstar : Local search.

Connection	Receptor	Connection type	Probability	λ	G	E	au
$Ctx \rightarrow MSN$	AMPA	One-to-one		10.0 5	6.1 9	0.0 18,14	6.0 18
	NMDA	One-to-one		10.0^{5}	3.05^{-9}	$0.0^{\ 18,14}$	160.0^{-18}
$\mathrm{MSN}\rightarrow\mathrm{MSN}$	GABAA	All-to-all	0.32^{-18}	uniform(1.0, 2.0) ¹⁰	0.25 *	$-60.0^{\ 18,14}$	11.0^{-6}
$\mathrm{MSN} \to \mathrm{SNr}$	GABAA	All-to-all	0.033^{-5}	1.0 5	57.66 ★	$-80.0^{5,4}$	$5.2^{\ 5,3,12}$
$\mathrm{SNr} \to \mathrm{SNr}$	GABAA	All-to-all	0.1^{-5}	1.0^{-5}	0.3254 ★	$-80.0^{5,4}$	$3.0^{-5,4}$
$\mathrm{Ctx} \to \mathrm{STN}$	AMPA	One-to-one		2.5^{-5}	0.0215 *	$0.0^{-5,4}$	$2.0^{-5,4}$
	NMDA	One-to-one		2.5^{-5}	$\times 0.6^{-5}$	$0.0^{-5,4}$	$100.0^{-5,4}$
$\mathrm{STN} \to \mathrm{GPe}$	AMPA	All-to-all	0.3^{-5}	2.0^{-5}	0.3 *	$0.0^{-5,4}$	$2.0^{-5,4}$
	NMDA	All-to-all	0.3^{-5}	2.0^{-5}	$\times 0.36^{-5}$	$0.0^{-5,4}$	$100.0^{-5,4}$
$\mathrm{GPe} \to \mathrm{STN}$	GABAA	All-to-all	0.1^{-5}	4.0^{-5}	0.518^{-5}	$-84.0^{\ 5,2,12}$	$8.0^{\ 5,2,12}$
$\mathrm{GPe} \to \mathrm{GPe}$	GABAA	All-to-all	0.1^{-5}	1.0^{-5}	0.765^{-5}	$-65.0^{5,12}$	$5.0^{-5,12}$
$\mathrm{MSN}\rightarrow\mathrm{GPe}$	GABAA	All-to-all	$0.033^{\ 5}$	5.0 5	10.0 *	$-65.0^{5,12}$	$6.0^{-5,12}$
$\mathrm{STN} \to \mathrm{SNr}$	AMPA	All-to-all	0.3^{-5}	1.5^{-5}	3.392 ★	$0.0^{-5,4}$	$2.0^{-5,4}$
	NMDA	All-to-all	0.3^{-5}	1.5^{-5}	$\times 0.2^{-5}$	$0.0^{-5,4}$	$100.0^{-5,4}$
$\mathrm{GPe} \to \mathrm{SNr}$	GABAA	All-to-all	0.1066^{-5}	3.0^{-5}	$59.672~\bigstar$	$-80.0^{5,4}$	$2.1^{\ 5,3,12}$

Table 1: Synaptic and connectivity parameters.

Parameter	MSN D1	MSN D2
\overline{N}	1146 18,7	$1146^{\ 18,7}$
C	$15.0^{18,8}$	$15.0\ ^{18,9}$
k	$1.0^{18,11}$	$1.0^{\ 18,11}$
v_t	$-30.0^{18,8}$	$-30.0^{\ 18,8}$
v_r	$-80.0^{18,11}$	$-80.0\ ^{18,11}$
v_{peak}	40.0 18,11	$40.0\ ^{18,11}$
a	0.01 18,15,11	$0.01\ ^{18,15,11}$
b	$-20.0^{18,11}$	$-20.0\ ^{18,11}$
c	$-55.0^{\ 18,11}$	$-55.0\ ^{18,11}$
d	91.0 18,11	$91.0\ ^{18,11}$
I_{F-I}	25.0 *	25.0 *
I_{sim}	0.0 18	0.0^{18}
ϕ_1	$0.3^{18,9}$	$0.3^{\ 18,9}$
ϕ_2	$0.3^{18,9}$	$0.3^{\ 18,9}$
eta_1	6.3 8	6.3^{-8}
eta_2	0.215 8	$0.215\ ^8$
α	0.0 18,8	$0.032\ ^{18,8}$
K	$0.0289^{\ 18,8}$	$0.0^{-18,8}$
L	$0.331^{18,8}$	$0.0^{-18,8}$

Table 2: MSN parameters.

Parameter	STN RB	STN LLRS	STN NR
$\overline{}$	28 5,16	$12^{\ 5,16}$	7 5,16
C	23.0^{-5}	40.0^{-5}	30.0^{-5}
k	0.439^{-5}	$0.3^{\ 5}$	$0.105\ ^5$
v_t	$-41.4^{\ 5,3}$	$-50.0^{5,3}$	$-43.75^{\ 5,3}$
v_r	$-56.2^{\ 5,13}$	$-56.2^{\ 5,13}$	-58.5 5,13
v_{peak}	$15.4^{-5,3}$	$15.4^{-5,3}$	$15.4^{-5,3}$
a_1	0.021^{-5}	0.05^{-5}	$0.44^{\ 5}$
b_1	$4.0^{\ 5}$	0.2^{-5}	$-1.35\ ^{5}$
c	$-47.7^{\ 5}$	-60.0^{-5}	$-52.34^{\ 5}$
d_1	17.1 ⁵	1.0^{-5}	$17.65\ ^5$
I_{F-I}	56.1 ⁵	$25.0^{\ 5}$	$-1.0^{\ 5}$
I_{sim}	56.1 ⁵	$8.0^{\ 5}$	$-18.0\ ^{5}$
a_2	0.123^{-5}	0.001^{-5}	$0.32\ ^5$
b_2	0.015^{-5}	$0.3^{\ 5}$	$3.13\ ^{5}$
d_2	$-68.4^{\ 5}$	$10.0^{\ 5}$	$92.0^{\ 5}$
v_{r2}	$-60.0^{\ 5}$	-60.0^{5}	-43.2 5
w_1	0.1^{-5}	0.01^{-5}	$0.001\ ^5$
w_2	0.0^{5}	0.0^{-5}	$1.0^{\ 5}$

Table 3: STN parameters.

Parameter	GPe A	$\mathbf{GPe}\ \mathbf{B}$	GPe C	\mathbf{SNr}
N	7 5,16	$131^{5,16}$	$17^{5,16}$	3000 *
C	55.0^{-5}	$68.0\ ^5$	$57.0^{\ 5}$	$172.1\ ^5$
k	0.06^{-5}	$0.943\ ^5$	$0.099\ ^5$	0.7836^{-5}
v_t	$-42.0^{5,1}$	$-44.0^{\ 5,1}$	$-43.0^{\ 5,1}$	$-51.8^{\ 5,17}$
v_r	$-50.7^{5,1}$	$-53.0^{5,1}$	$-54.0^{5,1}$	-64.58 5,19
v_{peak}	$38.0^{5,1}$	$25.0^{5,1}$	$34.5^{\ 5,1}$	$9.8^{\ 5,17}$
a	0.29^{-5}	$0.0045^{\ 5}$	$0.42\ ^5$	$0.113\ ^5$
b	4.26^{-5}	$3.895\ ^5$	7.0^{-5}	11.057^{-5}
c	-57.4^{-5}	$-58.36\ ^5$	-52.0 5	-62.7 5
d	110.0 5	$0.353\ ^5$	$166.0\ ^5$	$138.4\ ^5$
I_{F-I}	107.0 5	52.0^{-5}	$187.5\ ^5$	$150.0\ ^5$
I_{sim}	167.0 ⁵	$64.0^{\ 5}$	$237.5\ ^5$	690.4 *

Table 4: GPe and SNr neurons parameters.

2. References

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