

Universidad Autónoma de Baja California
Facultad De Ciencias Químicas E Ingeniería



Graficación

Metas unidad 4

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Tijuana Baja California a martes, 30 de noviembre del 2021

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import math
```

```
In [2]: #viewProjMatrix.py
def viewProjMatrix(az, el, phi=0, target=[0,0,0]):
    if phi==0 and target==[0,0,0]:
        phi=0

    if phi!=0 or target!= [0,0,0]:
        if phi>0:
            d=math.sqrt(2)/2/math.tan(phi*math.pi/360)
        else:
            phi=0

    el=((((el+180)%360)+360)%360)-180
    if el>90:
        el=180-el
        az=az+180
    elif el<-90:
        el = -180-el
        az = az + 180

    az = az*math.pi/180
    el = el*math.pi/180

    if target!= [0,0,0]:
        if len(target)!=3:
            print('MATLAB:viewProjMatrix:InvalidInput')
        else:
            target[0] = 0.5 + math.sqrt(3)/2*(math.cos(el)*math.sin(az))
            target[1] = 0.5 + math.sqrt(3)/2*(-math.cos(el)*math.cos(az))
            target[2] = 0.5 + math.sqrt(3)/2*(math.sin(el))

    T = [[1,0,0,-target[0]],[0,1,0,-target[1]],[0,0,1,-target[2]],[0,0,0,1]]

    R = [[math.cos(az),math.sin(az),0,0],
        [-math.sin(el)*math.sin(az),math.sin(el)*math.cos(az),math.cos(el),0],
        [math.cos(el)*math.sin(az),-math.cos(el)*math.cos(az),math.sin(el),0],
        [0,0,0,1]];

    if (phi==0 and target==[0,0,0]) or phi==0:
        M=R
        return M

    Mwc_vc=np.dot(R,T)

    Tpers= [[1,0,0,0],
            [0,1,0,0],
            [0,0,1,0],
            [0,0,-1/d,1]]

    M=np.dot(Tpers,Mwc_vc)
    return M

def paraboloid(x,y):
```

```

    return (x*x + y*y)

def sec(x):
    return 1.0/math.cos(x*math.pi/180)

def cot(x):
    return 1.0/math.tan(x*math.pi/180)

def csc(x):
    return 1.0/math.sin(x*math.pi/180)

```

In [3]:

```

#1A
Alpha = -37.5 #ZX
Beta = 30 #ZY
Phi = 0

P = np.loadtxt('teapot_vertex.dat',unpack=True)

M = viewProjMatrix(Alpha,Betha,Phi)
Ph = np.r_[P,[np.ones(len(P[0]))]]
Vh = np.dot(M, Ph)

# Vertices proyectados en el volumen visual 3D (xp,yp,zp)

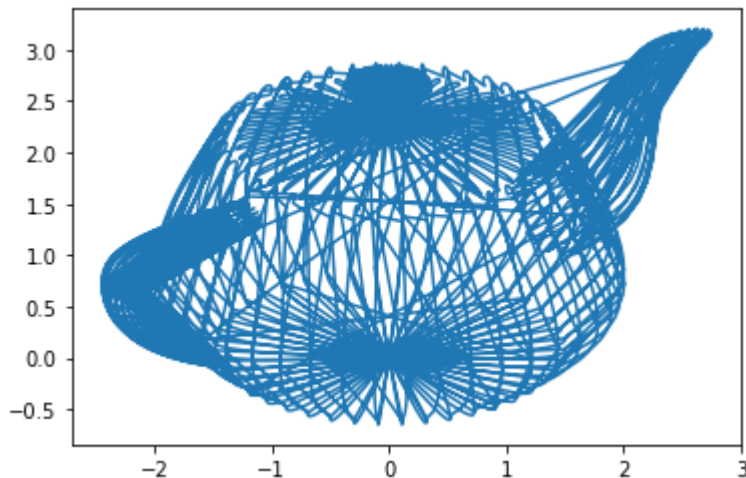
V = np.delete(Vh, 3, axis=0) / Vh[3]

U = np.delete(V, 2, axis=0)

plt.plot(U[0],U[1])

```

Out[3]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x218eb74e940>]



In [4]:

```

#1B
Alpha = -37.5 #ZX
Beta = 30 #ZY
Phi = 10

P = np.loadtxt('teapot_vertex.dat',unpack=True)

M = viewProjMatrix(Alpha,Betha,Phi)
Ph = np.r_[P,[np.ones(len(P[0]))]]
Vh = np.dot(M, Ph)

```

```

# Vertices proyectados en el volumen visual 3D (xp,yp,zp)

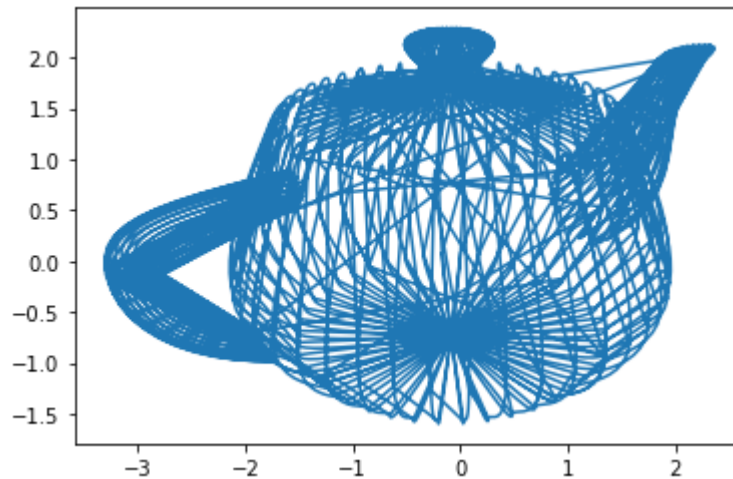
V = np.delete(Vh, 3, axis=0) / Vh[3]

U = np.delete(V, 2, axis=0)

plt.plot(U[0],U[1])

```

Out[4]: [



```

In [5]: #2A
Alpha = -37.; #ZX
Beta = 30 #ZY
Phi = 0

P = np.loadtxt('bumpy_vertex.dat',unpack=True)

M = viewProjMatrix(Alpha,Betha,Phi)
Ph = np.r_[P,[np.ones(len(P[0]))]]
Vh = np.dot(M, Ph)

# Vertices proyectados en el volumen visual 3D (xp,yp,zp)

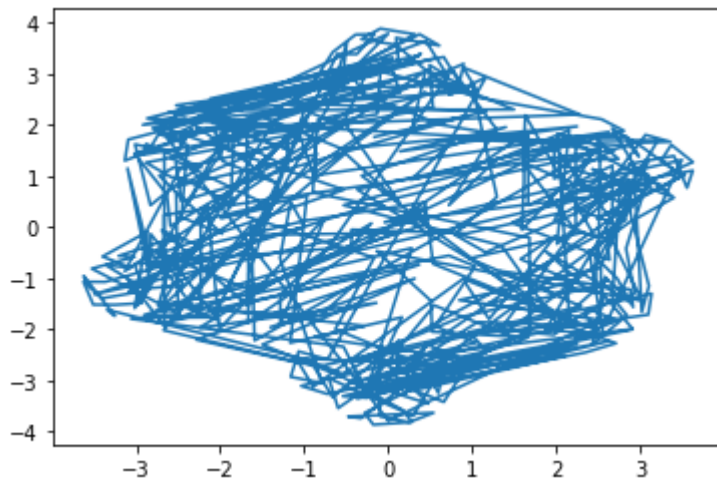
V = np.delete(Vh, 3, axis=0) / Vh[3]

U = np.delete(V, 2, axis=0)

plt.plot(U[0],U[1])

```

Out[5]: [



In [6]:

```
#2B
Alpha = -37.5 #ZX
Beta = 30 #ZY
Phi = 10

P = np.loadtxt('bumpy_vertex.dat',unpack=True)

M = viewProjMatrix(Alpha,Betha,Phi)
Ph = np.r_[P,[np.ones(len(P[0]))]]
Vh = np.dot(M, Ph)

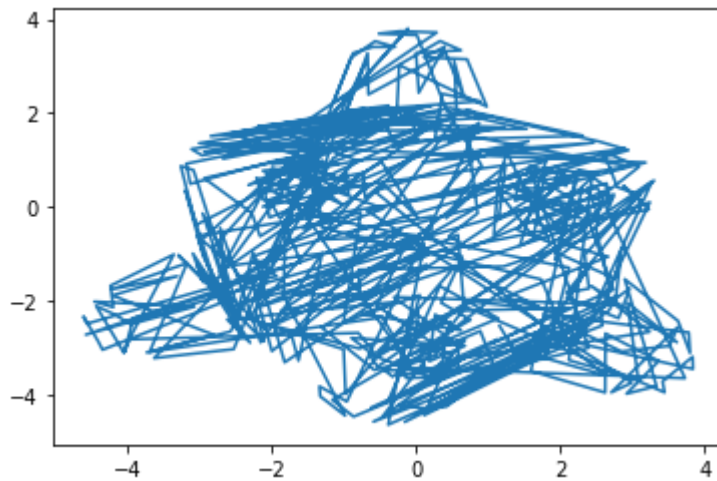
# Vertices proyectados en el volumen visual 3D (xp,yp,zp)

V = np.delete(Vh, 3, axis=0) / Vh[3]

U = np.delete(V, 2, axis=0)

plt.plot(U[0],U[1])
```

Out[6]: [



In [7]:

```
#3A
Alpha = -37.5 #ZX
Beta = 30 #ZY
Phi = 0
```

```

X = np.linspace(-5,5,1000)
Y = np.linspace(-5,5,1000)
Z = paraboloid(X,Y)

P = np.array([X,Y,Z])

M = viewProjMatrix(Alpha,Betha,Phi)
Ph = np.r_[P,[np.ones(len(P[0]))]]
Vh = np.dot(M, Ph)

# Vertices proyectados en el volumen visual 3D (xp,yp,zp)

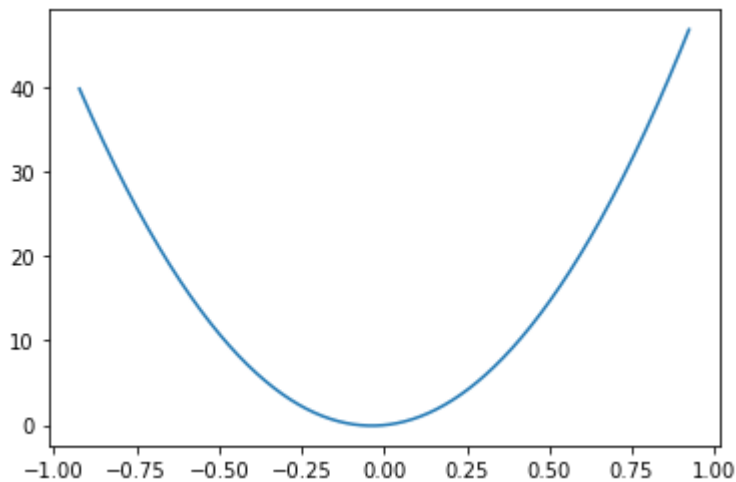
V = np.delete(Vh, 3, axis=0) / Vh[3]

U = np.delete(V, 2, axis=0)

plt.plot(U[0],U[1])

```

Out[7]: [



In [8]:

```

#3B
Alpha = -37.5 #ZX
Betha = 60 #ZY
Phi = 10

X = np.linspace(-5,5,1000)
Y = np.linspace(-5,5,1000)
Z = paraboloid(X,Y)

P = np.array([X,Y,Z])

M = viewProjMatrix(Alpha,Betha,Phi)
Ph = np.r_[P,[np.ones(len(P[0]))]]
Vh = np.dot(M, Ph)

# Vertices proyectados en el volumen visual 3D (xp,yp,zp)

V = np.delete(Vh, 3, axis=0) / Vh[3]

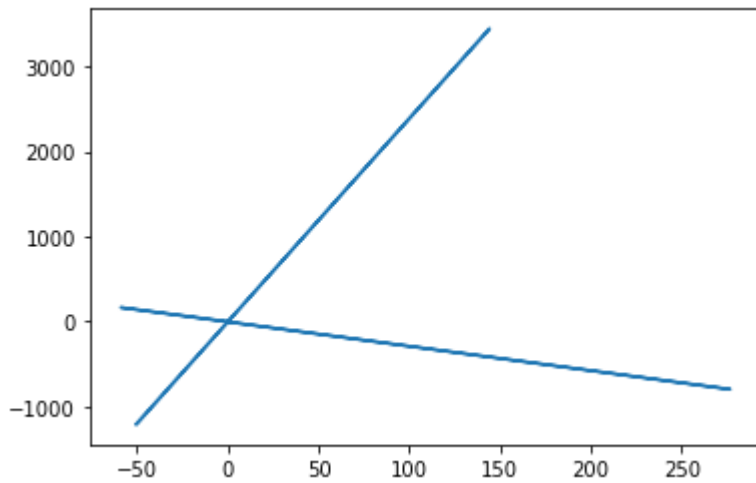
U = np.delete(V, 2, axis=0)

plt.plot(U[0],U[1])

```

```
print(M)
```

```
[[ 0.79335334 -0.60876143  0.         -0.09229596]
 [ 0.52720286  0.68706415  0.5        -0.4241208 ]
 [-0.30438071 -0.39667667  0.8660254   -0.83248401]
 [ 0.03766031  0.04907987 -0.10715129  1.10300129]]
```



```
In [9]: def Mnormsymmpers(theta, Znear, Zfar, aspect):
        MNmatrix = [[cot(theta/aspect), 0, 0, 0],
                    [0, cot(theta/2), 0, 0],
                    [0, 0, (Znear + Zfar)/(Znear - Zfar), (2 * Znear * Zfar)/(Znear - Zfar)],
                    [0, 0, -1, 0]]
        return MNmatrix
```

```
In [10]: #4
        theta = 180
        Znear = 1
        Zfar = 10
        aspect = 1

        P = np.loadtxt('teapot_vertex.dat',unpack=True)

        M = Mnormsymmpers(theta, Znear, Zfar, aspect)
        Ph = np.r_[P,[np.ones(len(P[0]))]]
        Vh = np.dot(M, Ph)

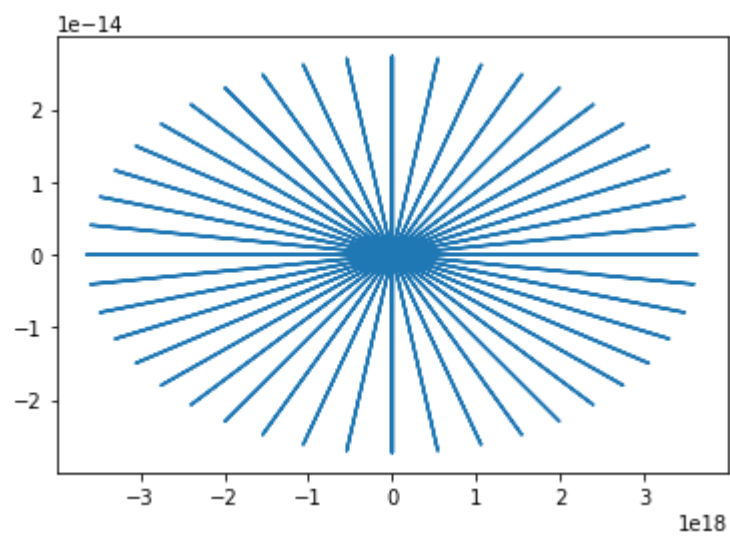
        # Vertices proyectados en el volumen visual 3D (xp,yp,zp)

        V = np.delete(Vh, 3, axis=0) / (Vh[3]+1/1000)

        U = np.delete(V, 2, axis=0)

        plt.plot(U[0],U[1])
```

```
Out[10]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x218ec138d00>]
```



In []:

In []: