

# Assignment 1 - Problem statement, methods and tools

## Brief description of the problem to be modelled

Parking lots are incentivizing the use of electric-vehicles by reserving a certain number of parking spaces for these clients. But what scheme is the best for choosing such spaces?

## Goals of the simulation project

Simulate several schemes and evaluate them to understand how they are affected by some variables and figure out if there is a better scheme. The schemes to be tested are:

- Priority: Several parking spaces are set to be only available for electric-vehicles.
- On-Demand: The number of parking spaces for electric-vehicles changes depending on the need of the current system.
- Time-based: For a defined period, some parking spaces are only available for electric-vehicles.
- Membership: Several parking spaces are set to be only available for electric-vehicles, but premium membership vehicles have priority over their spaces.

## Main entities of the system

- Parking Spaces
- Vehicles

## Variables of the system

- Number of regular parking spaces
- Number of electric-vehicle parking spaces
- Number of regular vehicles
- Number of electric-vehicles
- Number of premium-vehicles
- Hour of the day
- Number of regular vehicles on a queue

- Number of electric-vehicles on a queue
- Number of premium-vehicles on a queue

### **Operation policies to be tested (scenarios)**

How each scenario performs in several parking lot structures, in different ratios of regular/electric vehicles.

### **Key performance indicators and decision criteria**

- Average wait time of a vehicle on a queue
- Maximum wait time of a vehicle on a queue
- Minimum wait time of a vehicle on a queue
- Use of parking spaces in relation to waiting vehicles:  $((\text{Total spaces} - \text{spaces in use}) / \text{vehicles in queue}) - 1$

### **Data requirements**

- Create at least three common different parking lot structures based on used irl ones.

### **Simulation tools, environments, languages**

- Python
- MESA