

## Photo Description



The picture shows many cows in a big green field. Some cows are white, some are black, and some have spots. The cows are eating grass and standing behind a fence.

## Scientific Phenomena

The anchoring phenomenon is animal feeding behavior and habitat needs. The cows are grazing (eating grass) because they are herbivores that need plant matter for energy and nutrients. This natural feeding behavior demonstrates how animals have specific needs for food, water, shelter, and space to survive. The fencing represents human management of domesticated animals to meet their basic needs while keeping them safe.

## Core Science Concepts

1. Living vs. Non-living: Cows are living things that grow, move, eat, and breathe, while the fence and field are non-living or once-living materials.
2. Animal Needs: All animals, including cows, need food (grass), water, air, and shelter to survive and grow.
3. Animal Characteristics: Cows have specific body parts (mouths for eating, legs for walking, eyes for seeing) that help them meet their needs.
4. Habitat Requirements: The open field provides the space and food source that cows need to live and be healthy.

### Pedagogical Tip:

Use real objects like toy farm animals or pictures of different cow colors/patterns to help students make concrete connections to the abstract concept of animal characteristics and needs.

### UDL Suggestions:

Provide multiple ways for students to express their learning about animal needs through drawing, acting out cow behaviors, or using simple gestures to show how cows eat and move.

## Zoom In / Zoom Out

1. Zoom In: Inside the cow's stomach are special bacteria that help break down the grass into nutrients the cow can use for energy and growth.
2. Zoom Out: This farm is part of a larger agricultural system where cows provide milk and meat for people, connecting to how humans depend on animals and plants for food.

### Discussion Questions

1. What do you notice about how the cows look different from each other? (Bloom's: Analyze | DOK: 2)
2. What do you think the cows need to stay healthy and happy? (Bloom's: Apply | DOK: 2)
3. How are the cows the same as other animals you know? (Bloom's: Analyze | DOK: 3)
4. What would happen if the cows didn't have grass to eat? (Bloom's: Evaluate | DOK: 3)

### Potential Student Misconceptions

1. Misconception: "All cows are the same color (black and white spotted)."  
Clarification: Cows come in many colors including all white, all black, brown, and various spotted patterns.
2. Misconception: "Cows only eat grass because they don't like other foods."  
Clarification: Cows are herbivores, which means their bodies are specially designed to digest plants, not that they choose to eat only plants.
3. Misconception: "Animals don't need shelter because they live outside."  
Clarification: Even outdoor animals need protection from bad weather, predators, and extreme temperatures.

### NGSS Connections

- Performance Expectation: K-LS1-1 Use observations to describe patterns of what plants and animals (including humans) need to survive.
- Disciplinary Core Idea: K-LS1.C Organization for Matter and Energy Flow in Organisms
- Crosscutting Concept: Patterns

### Science Vocabulary

- \* Herbivore: An animal that only eats plants for food.
- \* Habitat: The place where an animal lives and finds everything it needs.
- \* Grazing: When animals like cows eat grass by biting and chewing it.
- \* Mammal: A type of animal that feeds milk to its babies.
- \* Domestic: Animals that live with or near people and depend on them for care.

### External Resources

Children's Books:

- From Cow to Ice Cream by Bertram T. Knight
- Our Animal Friends at Maple Hill Farm by Alice Provensen
- Big Red Barn by Margaret Wise Brown

YouTube Videos:

- "What Do Animals Need to Survive? | Animal Needs | Science for Kids" - Educational overview of basic animal needs including food, water, shelter, and air (<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qQJ8M4j7C9g>)
- "Farm Animals for Kids | Learn about Cows, Pigs, Chickens and More!" - Introduction to different farm animals and their characteristics ([https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=\\_6HzoUcx3eo](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_6HzoUcx3eo))