```
1 options {
       LOOKAHEAD=1;
 2
3 }
 4
 5 PARSER_BEGIN(JMM)
7 import java.util.List;
8 import java.util.ArrayList;
9 import pt.up.fe.comp.jmm.report.Report;
10 import pt.up.fe.comp.jmm.report.ReportType;
11 import pt.up.fe.comp.jmm.report.Stage;
12 public class JMM {
13
       private List<Report> reports = new ArrayList<Report>();
14
15
       public static void main(String[] args) throws ParseException {
           System.out.println("Write a Java-- program:");
16
           JMM jmm = new JMM(System.in);
17
18
           SimpleNode root = jmm.Program(); // Returns reference to root node
19
20
21
           System.out.println("Finished parsing");
22
       }
23
       public List<Report> getReports() {
24
25
           return this.reports;
26
27 }
28
29 PARSER_END(JMM)
30
31 SKIP : {
       " " | "\r" | "\t" | "\n"
32
33 }
35 // Multi-line comment
37 SKIP : {
       "/*" : WithinComment
38
39 }
40
41 <WithinComment> SKIP : {
       "*/" : DEFAULT
42
43 }
44
45 <WithinComment> MORE : {
46
       <~[]>
47 }
48
49 // Single-line comment
51 SPECIAL_TOKEN : {
       <SINGLE_LINE_COMMENT: "//" (~["\n", "\r"])* ("\n"|"\r"|"\r\n")>
53 }
54
55 // Keywords
56
57 TOKEN : {
       <IMPORT: "import">
58
       | <CLASS: "class">
59
       | <EXTENDS: "extends">
       | <PUBLIC: "public">
61
       | <RETURN: "return">
62
63
       | <STATIC: "static">
       | <VOID: "void">
64
       | <MAIN: "main">
65
       | <STRING: "String">
66
       | <TRUE: "true">
67
68
       | <FALSE: "false">
69
       | <INT: "int">
70
       | <BOOLEAN: "boolean">
71
       | <IF: "if">
       | <ELSE: "else">
```

```
| <WHILE: "while">
        | <THIS: "this">
 74
 75
        | <NEW: "new">
 76
        | <LENGTH: "length">
 77 }
 78
 79 // Delimiters
 80
 81 TOKEN : {
 82
        <LEFT_PARENTHESES: "(">
        | <RIGHT_PARENTHESES: ")">
 83
 84
        | <LEFT_BRACE: "{">
 85
        | <RIGHT_BRACE: "}">
 86
        | <LEFT_BRACKET: "[">
        | <RIGHT_BRACKET: "]">
 87
        | <SEMICOLON: ";">
 88
        | <COMMA: ",">
 89
 90 }
 91
 92 // Operators
 93
 94 TOKEN : {
        <ADD: "+">
 95
        | <SUB: "-">
 96
        | <MUL: "*">
 97
        | <DIV: "/">
 98
        | <ASSIGN: "=">
 99
        | <DOT: ".">
100
101
        | <NOT: "!">
102
        | <AND: "&&">
        | <LT: "<">
103
104 }
105
106 // Symbols
107
108 TOKEN: {
109
        <IDENTIFIER:</pre>
            (["A"-"Z", "a"-"z", "$"](["0"-"9", "A"-"Z", "a"-"z", "$", "_"])*) |
110
111
            (["_"](["0"-"9", "A"-"Z", "a"-"z", "$", "_"])+)
112
        <INTEGER: (["0"-"9"])+>
113
114 }
115
116 SimpleNode Program(): {} {
117
        ImportDeclaration()
        ClassDeclaration()
118
119
120
        { return jjtThis; }
121 }
122
123 void ImportDeclaration() #ImportDeclaration: {} {
124
        (<IMPORT> <IDENTIFIER> (<DOT> <IDENTIFIER>)* <SEMICOLON> )*
125 }
126
127 void ClassDeclaration() #ClassDeclaration : {Token t;} {
128
        <CLASS> t=<IDENTIFIER> { jjtThis.put("name", t.image); } [ "extends" <IDENTIFIER> ]
        <LEFT_BRACE>
129
130
            ClassBody()
131
        <RIGHT_BRACE>
132 }
133
134 void ClassBody(): {} {
135
        ( VarDeclaration() )* ( MethodDeclaration() )*
136 }
137
138 void VarDeclaration(): {Token t;} {
        Type() t=<IDENTIFIER> <SEMICOLON>
139
140
        { jjtThis.put("name", t.image); }
141 }
142
143 void MethodDeclaration(): {} {
144
        <PUBLIC>
```

```
145
        (
146
            (
147
                <STATIC> <VOID> <MAIN>
                <LEFT_PARENTHESES> <STRING> <LEFT_BRACKET> <RIGHT_BRACKET> <IDENTIFIER> <RIGHT_PARENTHESES> <</pre>
148
    LEFT_BRACE>
149
                MethodBody()
            ) |
150
            (
151
152
                Type() <IDENTIFIER> <LEFT_PARENTHESES>
                [ Type() <IDENTIFIER> ("," Type() <IDENTIFIER>)* ]
153
154
                <RIGHT_PARENTHESES> <LEFT_BRACE>
155
                MethodBodv()
156
                <RETURN> Expression() <SEMICOLON>
157
158
        <RIGHT_BRACE>
159
160 }
161
162 void MethodBody(): {} {
        ( LOOKAHEAD(2) VarDeclaration() )*
163
        ( Statement() )*
164
165 }
166
167 void Type() #void : {} {
        ( <INT> [<LEFT_BRACKET> <RIGHT_BRACKET>] )
168
169
        | <BOOLEAN>
170
        | <IDENTIFIER>
171 }
172
173 void Statement() #void : {} {
174
        ( <LEFT_BRACE> ( Statement() )* <RIGHT_BRACE> )
175
        | IfStatement()
176
        | WhileStatement()
177
        LOOKAHEAD(2) Assignment()
        | Expression() <SEMICOLON>
178
179 }
180
181 void IfStatement() #IfStatement : {} {
        <IF> <LEFT_PARENTHESES> Expression() <RIGHT_PARENTHESES>
182
183
            Statement()
        <ELSE>
184
185
            Statement()
186 }
187
188 void Assignment() #Assignment : {} {
        <IDENTIFIER> [ <LEFT_BRACKET> Expression() <RIGHT_BRACKET> ] <ASSIGN> Expression() <SEMICOLON>
189
190 }
191
192 void WhileStatement() #WhileStatement : {} {
193
        <WHILE> (
            <LEFT_PARENTHESES>
194
195
            | recover_error(
196
                  new int[]{LEFT_BRACE, INTEGER, TRUE, FALSE, IDENTIFIER, THIS, NEW, NOT, LEFT_PARENTHESES},
                   "Got '" + getToken(1).toString() + "' expected '(' token"
197
198
              )
199
        )
200
201
        try {
202
            Expression()
203
204
205
        catch (ParseException e) {
206
            recover_error(
                new int[] {LEFT_BRACE, INTEGER, TRUE, FALSE, IDENTIFIER, THIS, NEW, NOT, LEFT_PARENTHESES},
207
208
                "Found invalid expression '" + e.currentToken + "'"
209
            );
        }
210
211
212
        (
            <RIGHT_PARENTHESES>
213
214
            | recover_error(
215
                  new int[] {LEFT_BRACE, IF, WHILE, INTEGER, TRUE, FALSE, IDENTIFIER, THIS, NEW, NOT,
```

```
215 LEFT_PARENTHESES},
                  "Got '" + getToken(1).toString() + "' expected ')' token"
216
217
218
        )
219
220
        try {
            Statement()
221
222
        }
223
224
        catch (ParseException e) {
            recover_error(new int[]{RIGHT_BRACE}, "Found invalid statement '" + e.currentToken + "'");
225
        }
226
227 }
228
229 JAVACODE
230 void recover_error(int[] skipTo, String msg) {
231
         ParseException e = generateParseException();
232
         /* System.err.println("Found error on line " + e.currentToken.beginLine + ", column " + e.
233
    currentToken.beginColumn);
234
         System.err.println("\t" + msg);*/
235
236
         Report report_error = Report.newError(Stage.SYNTATIC, e.currentToken.beginLine, e.currentToken.
    beginColumn, msg, e);
237
         this.reports.add(report_error);
238
239
         Token t = getToken(1);
240
241
242
         String skipped_tokens = "";
243
         boolean match = false;
244
245
         while (!match) {
             for (int matcher : skipTo) {
246
247
                 if (t.kind == matcher) {
248
                    match = true;
249
                    break;
250
                 }
251
252
253
             if (!match) { // skip current token
254
                 skipped_tokens += token.toString() + " ";
255
                 getNextToken();
256
                 t = getToken(1);
257
             }
258
         }
259
260
         // System.err.println("Tokens skipped " + skipped_tokens);
261 }
262
263 void Expression() #void: {} {
        LT() (<AND> LT() #And(2))*
264
265 }
266
267 void LT() #void: {} {
        AddSub() (<LT> AddSub() #Less_Than(2))*
268
269 }
270
271 void AddSub() #void: {} {
        MultDiv() (<ADD> MultDiv() #Add(2) | <SUB> MultDiv() #Sub(2) )*
272
273 }
274
275 void MultDiv() #void: {} {
        Negate() (<MUL> Negate() #Mul(2) | <DIV> Negate() #Div(2) )*
276
277 }
278
279 void Negate() #void: {} {
280
        (<NOT>)* Length() #Negate
281 }
282
283 void Length() #void: {} {
284
        Parentheses() (<DOT> Call() )*
```

```
285 }
286
287 void Parentheses() #void: {} {
288
        ( <LEFT_PARENTHESES> Expression() <RIGHT_PARENTHESES> ) |
289
        ( <LEFT_BRACKET> Expression() <RIGHT_BRACKET> ) |
290
        _Expression()
291 }
292
293 void Call(): {} {
294
        "length"
295
        (\mbox{\scriptsize comma> expression() ( < COMMA> Expression() ) * ] < RIGHT\_PARENTHESES>)}
296 }
297
298 void _Expression() #void: {} {
299
        (
            <INTEGER> #Int
300
            | <TRUE> #True
301
302
              <FALSE> #False
              <IDENTIFIER> #Identifier
303
304
              <THIS> #This
305
            | NewExpression() #NewExpression
306
307
        __Expression()
308 }
309
310 void NewExpression(): {} {
        <NEW>
311
312
        (
313
            <INT> <LEFT_BRACKET> Expression() #IntArray <RIGHT_BRACKET> |
314
            <IDENTIFIER> #VarCreation <LEFT_PARENTHESES> <RIGHT_PARENTHESES>
315
316 }
317
318 void __Expression() #Index: {} {
319
         [ <LEFT_BRACKET> Expression() <RIGHT_BRACKET> __Expression() ]
320 }
321
```