

OPTIMAL ALLOCATION – *Risk and Asset Allocation* - Springer – *symmys.com*

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www.symmys.com

Formulas and figures in this presentation refer to the book **Risk and Asset Allocation**, Springer.

The notation, say, (5.24) refers to Formula 24 in Chapter 5 of the book

The notation, say, (T4.12) refers to Formula 12 in the Technical Appendices for Chapter 4, which can be downloaded from www.symmys.com

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MARKET

\mathbf{p}_T

$\mathbf{P}_{T+\tau} \sim ?$

$$\mathbf{P}_{T+\tau} \sim N(\boldsymbol{\xi}, \Phi) \quad (6.13)$$

$T(\tilde{\alpha}, \alpha)$

$$T(\tilde{\alpha}, \alpha) \equiv \mathbf{k}' |\tilde{\alpha} - \alpha| \quad (6.14)$$

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MARKET

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$$\mathbf{P}_{T+\tau} \sim N(\boldsymbol{\xi}, \Phi) \quad (6.13)$$

$$\mathcal{T}(\tilde{\boldsymbol{\alpha}}, \boldsymbol{\alpha})$$

$$\mathcal{T}(\tilde{\boldsymbol{\alpha}}, \boldsymbol{\alpha}) \equiv \mathbf{k}' |\tilde{\boldsymbol{\alpha}} - \boldsymbol{\alpha}| \quad (6.14)$$

$$w_T \equiv \mathbf{p}_T' \boldsymbol{\alpha}^{(0)} \quad (6.1)$$

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MARKET

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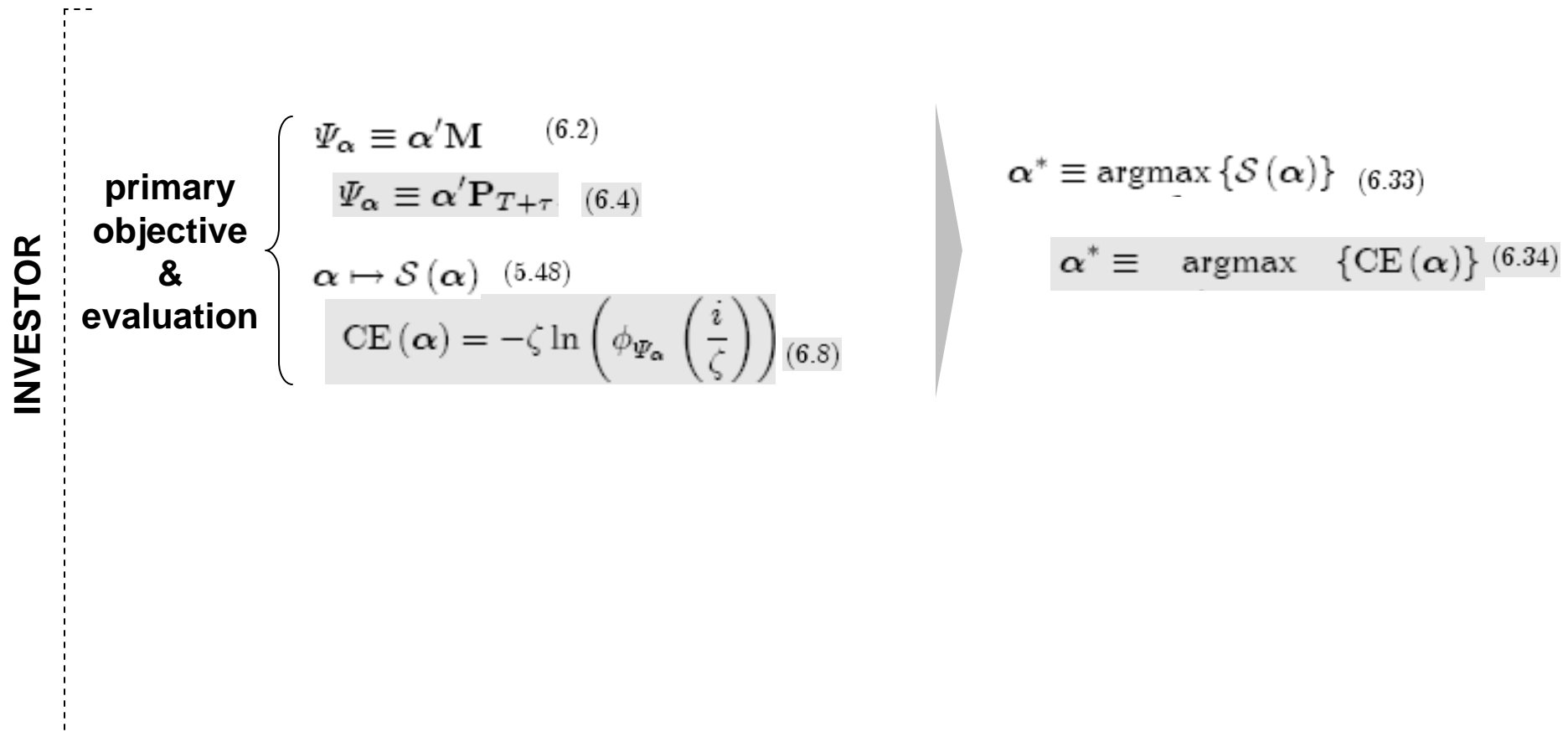
primary
objective
&
evaluation

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \Psi_{\alpha} \equiv \boldsymbol{\alpha}' \mathbf{M} \quad (6.2) \\ \Psi_{\alpha} \equiv \boldsymbol{\alpha}' \mathbf{P}_{T+\tau} \quad (6.4) \\ \alpha \mapsto \mathcal{S}(\alpha) \quad (5.48) \\ \text{CE}(\alpha) = -\zeta \ln \left(\phi_{\Psi_{\alpha}} \left(\frac{i}{\zeta} \right) \right) \quad (6.8) \end{array} \right.$$

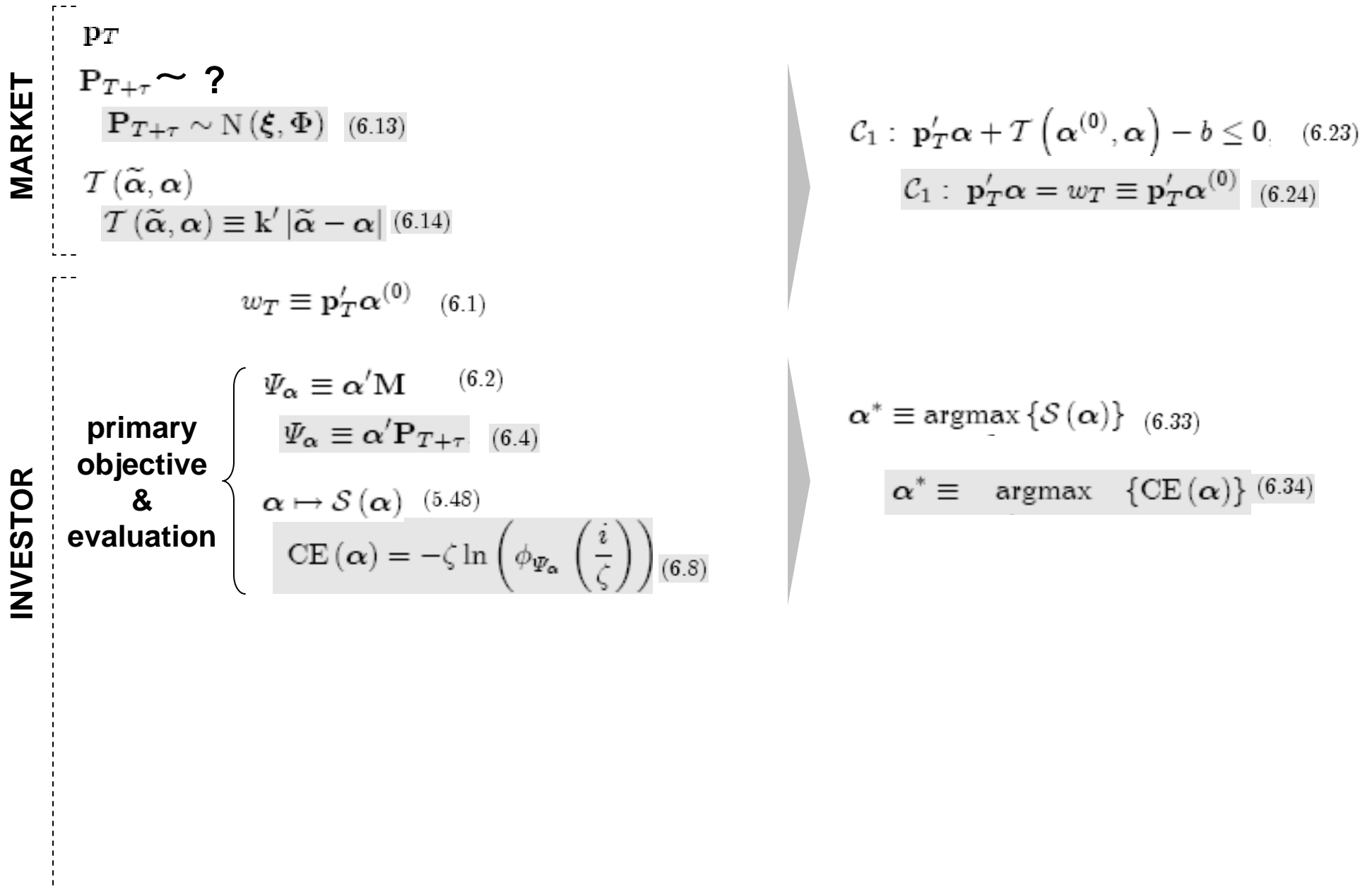
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MARKET	\mathbf{p}_T	
	$\mathbf{P}_{T+\tau} \sim ?$	
	$\mathbf{P}_{T+\tau} \sim N(\boldsymbol{\xi}, \Phi)$	(6.13)
	$T(\tilde{\alpha}, \alpha)$	
	$T(\tilde{\alpha}, \alpha) \equiv \mathbf{k}' \tilde{\alpha} - \alpha $	(6.14)
INVESTOR		$w_T \equiv \mathbf{p}_T' \boldsymbol{\alpha}^{(0)}$ (6.1)
	primary objective & evaluation	$\Psi_{\alpha} \equiv \boldsymbol{\alpha}' \mathbf{M}$ (6.2)
		$\Psi_{\alpha} \equiv \boldsymbol{\alpha}' \mathbf{P}_{T+\tau}$ (6.4)
		$\alpha \mapsto \mathcal{S}(\alpha)$ (5.48)
		$\text{CE}(\alpha) = -\zeta \ln \left(\phi_{\Psi_{\alpha}} \left(\frac{i}{\zeta} \right) \right)$ (6.8)
	secondary objective & evaluation	$\tilde{\Psi}_{\alpha} \equiv \boldsymbol{\alpha}' \tilde{\mathbf{M}}$ (6.9)
		$\tilde{\Psi}_{\alpha} \equiv \boldsymbol{\alpha}' (\mathbf{P}_{T+\tau} - \mathbf{p}_T)$ (6.11)
		$\alpha \mapsto \tilde{\mathcal{S}}(\alpha)$
		$\tilde{\mathcal{S}}(\alpha) \equiv -\text{Var}_c(\alpha) \equiv Q_{\tilde{\Psi}_{\alpha}}(1 - c)$ (6.12)

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MARKET

$$\mathbf{p}_T$$

$$\mathbf{P}_{T+\tau} \sim ?$$

$$\mathbf{P}_{T+\tau} \sim N(\boldsymbol{\xi}, \Phi) \quad (6.13)$$

$$T(\tilde{\alpha}, \alpha)$$

$$T(\tilde{\alpha}, \alpha) \equiv \mathbf{k}' |\tilde{\alpha} - \alpha| \quad (6.14)$$

$$w_T \equiv \mathbf{p}_T' \boldsymbol{\alpha}^{(0)} \quad (6.1)$$

$$\mathcal{C}_1 : \mathbf{p}_T' \boldsymbol{\alpha} + T(\boldsymbol{\alpha}^{(0)}, \boldsymbol{\alpha}) - b \leq 0 \quad (6.23)$$

$$\mathcal{C}_1 : \mathbf{p}_T' \boldsymbol{\alpha} = w_T \equiv \mathbf{p}_T' \boldsymbol{\alpha}^{(0)} \quad (6.24)$$

INVESTOR

primary
objective
&
evaluation

$$\Psi_{\alpha} \equiv \boldsymbol{\alpha}' \mathbf{M} \quad (6.2)$$

$$\tilde{\Psi}_{\alpha} \equiv \boldsymbol{\alpha}' \mathbf{P}_{T+\tau} \quad (6.4)$$

$$\boldsymbol{\alpha} \mapsto \mathcal{S}(\boldsymbol{\alpha}) \quad (5.48)$$

$$\text{CE}(\boldsymbol{\alpha}) = -\zeta \ln \left(\phi_{\Psi_{\alpha}} \left(\frac{i}{\zeta} \right) \right) \quad (6.8)$$

$$\boldsymbol{\alpha}^* \equiv \operatorname{argmax} \{ \mathcal{S}(\boldsymbol{\alpha}) \} \quad (6.33)$$

$$\boldsymbol{\alpha}^* \equiv \operatorname{argmax} \{ \text{CE}(\boldsymbol{\alpha}) \} \quad (6.34)$$

secondary
objective
&
evaluation

$$\tilde{\Psi}_{\alpha} \equiv \boldsymbol{\alpha}' \tilde{\mathbf{M}} \quad (6.9)$$

$$\tilde{\Psi}_{\alpha} \equiv \boldsymbol{\alpha}' (\mathbf{P}_{T+\tau} - \mathbf{p}_T) \quad (6.11)$$

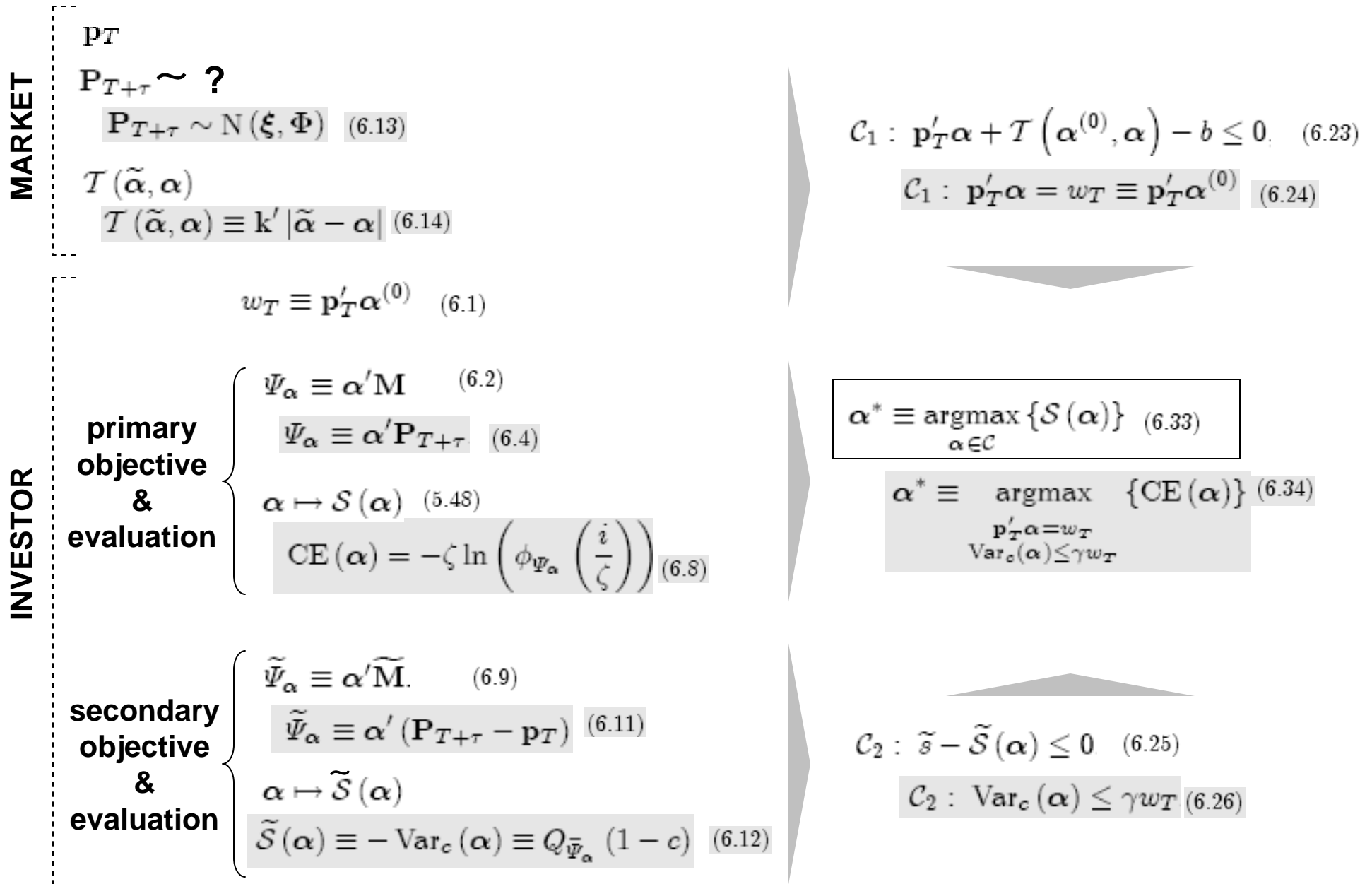
$$\boldsymbol{\alpha} \mapsto \tilde{\mathcal{S}}(\boldsymbol{\alpha})$$

$$\tilde{\mathcal{S}}(\boldsymbol{\alpha}) \equiv -\text{Var}_c(\boldsymbol{\alpha}) \equiv Q_{\tilde{\Psi}_{\alpha}}(1-c) \quad (6.12)$$

$$\mathcal{C}_2 : \tilde{s} - \tilde{\mathcal{S}}(\boldsymbol{\alpha}) \leq 0 \quad (6.25)$$

$$\mathcal{C}_2 : \text{Var}_c(\boldsymbol{\alpha}) \leq \gamma w_T \quad (6.26)$$

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$$\mathcal{C}_1 : \mathbf{p}'_T \alpha + \mathcal{T}(\alpha^{(0)}, \alpha) - b \leq 0, \quad (6.23)$$

$$\mathcal{C}_1 : \mathbf{p}'_T \alpha = w_T \equiv \mathbf{p}'_T \alpha^{(0)} \quad (6.24)$$



market
information

investor's
profile

$$\alpha[\cdot] : [i_T, \mathcal{P}] \mapsto \mathbb{R}^N \quad (6.15)$$

$$\alpha^* \equiv \zeta \Phi^{-1} \xi + \frac{w_T - \zeta \mathbf{p}'_T \Phi^{-1} \xi}{\mathbf{p}'_T \Phi^{-1} \mathbf{p}_T} \Phi^{-1} \mathbf{p}_T \quad (6.39)$$

$$\alpha^* \equiv \operatorname{argmax}_{\alpha \in \mathcal{C}} \{ \mathcal{S}(\alpha) \} \quad (6.33)$$

$$\alpha^* \equiv \operatorname{argmax}_{\substack{\mathbf{p}'_T \alpha = w_T \\ \operatorname{Var}_c(\alpha) \leq \gamma w_T}} \{ \operatorname{CE}(\alpha) \} \quad (6.34)$$



$$\mathcal{C}_2 : \tilde{s} - \tilde{\mathcal{S}}(\alpha) \leq 0 \quad (6.25)$$

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$$\mathcal{C}_1 : \mathbf{p}'_T \alpha + \mathcal{T}(\alpha^{(0)}, \alpha) - b \leq 0, \quad (6.23)$$

$$\mathcal{C}_1 : \mathbf{p}'_T \alpha = w_T \equiv \mathbf{p}'_T \alpha^{(0)} \quad (6.24)$$

market
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investor's
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$$\alpha[\cdot] : [i_T, \mathcal{P}] \mapsto \mathbb{R}^N \quad (6.15)$$

$$\alpha^* \equiv \underbrace{\zeta}_{\text{market information}} \underbrace{\Phi^{-1} \xi}_{\text{investor's profile}} + \frac{\underbrace{w_T}_{\text{investor's profile}} - \underbrace{\zeta}_{\text{market information}} \underbrace{\mathbf{p}'_T \Phi^{-1} \xi}_{\text{investor's profile}}}{\underbrace{\mathbf{p}'_T \Phi^{-1} \mathbf{p}_T}_{\text{investor's profile}}} \underbrace{\Phi^{-1} \mathbf{p}_T}_{\text{market information}} \quad (6.39)$$

$$\alpha^* \equiv \operatorname{argmax}_{\alpha \in \mathcal{C}} \{ \mathcal{S}(\alpha) \} \quad (6.33)$$

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