Attilio Meucci

www.symmys.com

Formulas and figures in this presentation refer to the book Risk and Asset Allocation, Springer.

The notation, say, (5.24) refers to Formula 24 in Chapter 5 of the book

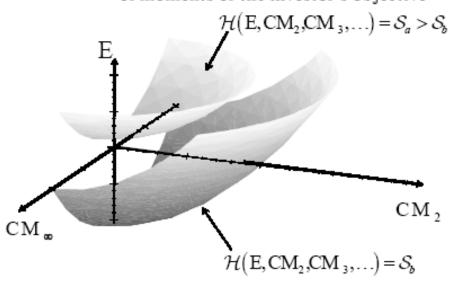
The notation, say, (T4.12) refers to Formula 12 in the Technical Appendices for Chapter 4, which can be downloaded from www.symmys.com

$$\alpha^* \equiv \operatorname*{argmax}_{\alpha \in \mathcal{C}} \mathcal{S}(\alpha)$$
 (6.62)

$$\alpha^* \equiv \underset{\alpha \in \mathcal{C}}{\operatorname{argmax}} \mathcal{S}(\alpha)$$
 (6.62)

$$S(\alpha) \equiv \mathcal{H}(E\{\Psi_{\alpha}\}, CM_2\{\Psi_{\alpha}\}, CM_3\{\Psi_{\alpha}\}, ...)$$
 (6.63)

Fig. 6.4. Iso-satisfaction surfaces in the space of moments of the investor's objective



$$\alpha^* \equiv \underset{\alpha \in \mathcal{C}}{\operatorname{argmax}} \mathcal{S}(\alpha)$$
 (6.62)

$$S(\alpha) \equiv \mathcal{H}(E\{\Psi_{\alpha}\}, CM_2\{\Psi_{\alpha}\}, CM_3\{\Psi_{\alpha}\}, ...)$$
 (6.63)

$$\mathcal{G}: \boldsymbol{\alpha} \mapsto (\mathbf{E} \{\Psi_{\boldsymbol{\alpha}}\}, \mathrm{CM}_2 \{\Psi_{\boldsymbol{\alpha}}\}, \mathrm{CM}_3 \{\Psi_{\boldsymbol{\alpha}}\}, .$$
 (6.66)

Fig. 6.4. Iso-satisfaction surfaces in the space of moments of the investor's objective

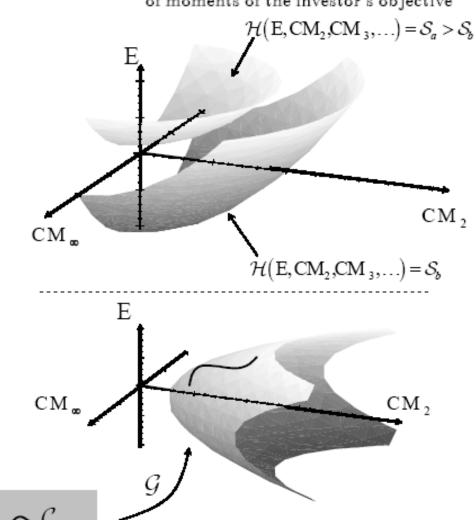


Fig. 6.5. Feasible allocations in the space of moments of the investor's objective

$$\alpha^* \equiv \underset{\alpha \in \mathcal{C}}{\operatorname{argmax}} \mathcal{S}(\alpha)$$
 (6.62)

$$S(\alpha) \equiv \mathcal{H}(E\{\Psi_{\alpha}\}, CM_2\{\Psi_{\alpha}\}, CM_3\{\Psi_{\alpha}\}, ...)$$
 (6.63)

$$S(\alpha) \approx \widetilde{\mathcal{H}}(\mathbb{E}\{\Psi_{\alpha}\}, \operatorname{Var}\{\Psi_{\alpha}\})$$
 (6.67)

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$$S(\alpha) \approx \widetilde{\mathcal{H}}(\mathbb{E}\{\Psi_{\alpha}\}, \operatorname{Var}\{\Psi_{\alpha}\})$$
 (6.67)

step 1

$$\alpha(v) \equiv \underset{\alpha \in C}{\operatorname{argmax}} E\{\Psi_{\alpha}\}$$
 (6.68)
 $\operatorname{Var}\{\Psi_{\alpha}\} = v$

$$\alpha^* \equiv \underset{\alpha \in C}{\operatorname{argmax}} S(\alpha)$$
 (6.62)

$$S(\boldsymbol{\alpha}) \equiv \mathcal{H}\left(E\left\{\Psi_{\boldsymbol{\alpha}}\right\}, CM_{2}\left\{\Psi_{\boldsymbol{\alpha}}\right\}, CM_{3}\left\{\Psi_{\boldsymbol{\alpha}}\right\}, \ldots\right) (6.63)$$

$$S(\boldsymbol{\alpha}) \approx \widetilde{\mathcal{H}}\left(E\left\{\Psi_{\boldsymbol{\alpha}}\right\}, Var\left\{\Psi_{\boldsymbol{\alpha}}\right\}\right) (6.67)$$

$$\alpha(v) \equiv \underset{\substack{\alpha \in \mathcal{C} \\ \alpha' \operatorname{Cov}\{M\}_{\alpha} = v}}{\operatorname{argmax}} \alpha' \operatorname{E}\{M\} \qquad (6.74) \qquad \Longleftrightarrow \qquad \alpha(v) \equiv \underset{\substack{\alpha \in \mathcal{C} \\ \operatorname{Var}\{\Psi_{\alpha}\} = v}}{\operatorname{E}\{\Psi_{\alpha}\}} \qquad (6.68)$$

$$\operatorname{E}\{\Psi_{\alpha}\} = \alpha' \operatorname{E}\{M\} \qquad (6.72)$$

$$\operatorname{Var}\{\Psi_{\alpha}\} = \alpha' \operatorname{Cov}\{M\}_{\alpha} \qquad (6.73)$$

$$\alpha^* \equiv \underset{\alpha \in \mathcal{C}}{\operatorname{argmax}} \mathcal{S}(\alpha)$$
 (6.62)

$$S(\alpha) \equiv \mathcal{H}(E\{\Psi_{\alpha}\}, CM_2\{\Psi_{\alpha}\}, CM_3\{\Psi_{\alpha}\}, \ldots)$$
 (6.63)



$$S(\alpha) \approx \widetilde{\mathcal{H}}(\mathbb{E}\{\Psi_{\alpha}\}, \operatorname{Var}\{\Psi_{\alpha}\})$$
 (6.67)

step 1

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \boldsymbol{\alpha}\left(\boldsymbol{v}\right) \equiv & \underset{\boldsymbol{\alpha} \in \mathcal{C}}{\operatorname{argmax}} & \boldsymbol{\alpha}' \to \left\{\mathbf{M}\right\} & & (6.74) \\ & & & \\ \boldsymbol{\alpha}' \operatorname{Cov}\left\{\mathbf{M}\right\} \boldsymbol{\alpha} = \boldsymbol{v} & & \end{array}$$



$$\alpha (v) \equiv \underset{\alpha \in C}{\operatorname{argmax}} \operatorname{E} \{ \Psi_{\alpha} \}$$
 (6.68)

step 2

$$\alpha^* \equiv \alpha\left(v^*\right) \equiv \operatorname*{argmax}_{v>0} \mathcal{S}\left(\alpha\left(v\right)\right) \quad (6.69)$$