

Practical 05

Assembly Language

THIS IS A PROCTORED PRACTICAL

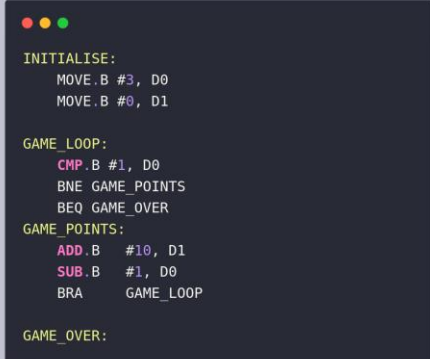
YOU MUST SHARE YOUR SCREEN SO YOUR PARTICIPATION IN THIS PRACTICAL CAN FULLY INVIGILATED

1. Create a Github repository "Assembly_and_C"
2. Create a sub directory PRACTICAL_##
3. Add Github link to CA Spreadsheet
e.g https://STUDENTID.github.com/Assembly_and_c/PRACTICAL_##
4. Invite Lab Supervisors including **MuddyGames** as a collaborators
5. Go to designated group to complete practical
6. Upload completed Practical files to Github repository

NOTE: Use of EASy68K editor and emulator allowed, use of internet allowed, use of slide deck(s) allowed. Installer located here <http://www.easy68k.com/>

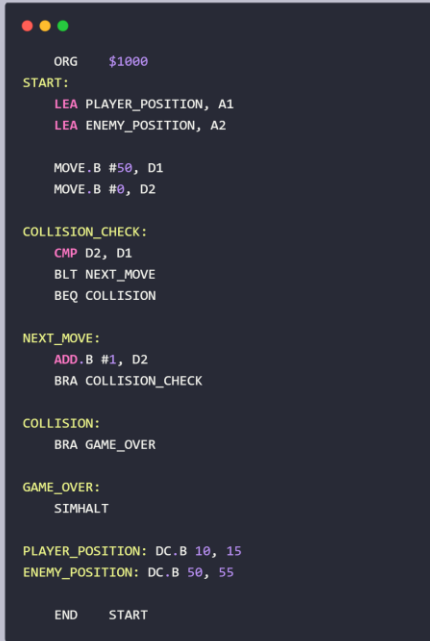
Create a unique file **e.g. practical_##_part#.X68** for each practical section below.

Objective Understand and utilise Conditional Branches and Control Structures:

1	<p>Create a new 68K project and name the file <i>practical_05_part1.X68</i></p> <p>Edit compile and execute the code across and observe while debugging and contents of data registers D0 and D1.</p> <p>Examine and note contents of status registers and.</p> <p>Review questions, what is the purpose of CMP, BNE, BEQ and the Status Register. How many times does GAME_LOOP execute?</p>	 <p>Source Code Image (click here)</p>
2	Create a new 68K project	

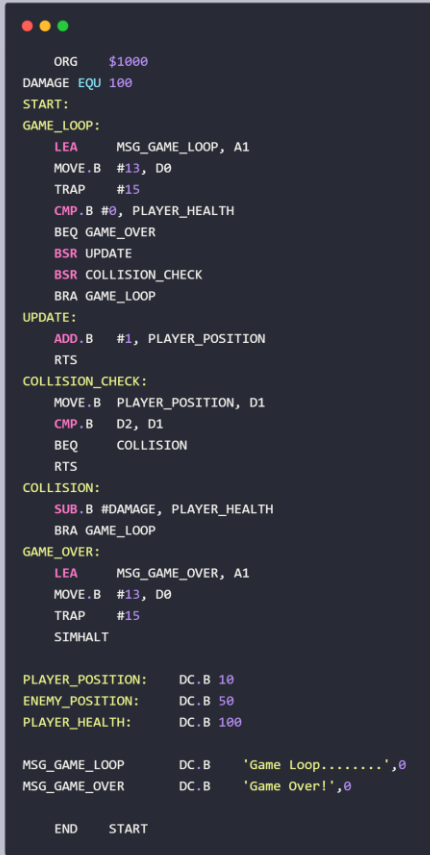
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	<p>and name the file <i>practical_05_part2.X68</i></p> <p>Edit compile and execute the code across and observe while debugging and contents of memory, data registers and address registers.</p> <p>Modify the code such that the COLLISION Branch in executed when the player and enemy are at the same X and Y coordinates 55 and 55</p> <p>Load Player and Enemy X and Y Positions from the Arrays PLAYER_POSITION and ENEMY_POSITION</p> <p>Review questions, what do the BEQ instructions mean, what Addressing Modes are used?</p>	 <pre> ORG \$1000 START: LEA PLAYER_POSITION, A1 LEA ENEMY_POSITION, A2 MOVE.B #50, D1 MOVE.B #0, D2 COLLISION_CHECK: CMP D2, D1 BLT NEXT_MOVE BEQ COLLISION NEXT_MOVE: ADD.B #1, D2 BRA COLLISION_CHECK COLLISION: BRA GAME_OVER GAME_OVER: SIMHALT PLAYER_POSITION: DC.B 10, 15 ENEMY_POSITION: DC.B 50, 55 END START </pre> <p>ASM_05</p> <p>Source Code Image (click here)</p>
3	Create a new 68K project	

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	<p>and name the file <i>practical_05_part3.X68</i></p> <p>Edit compile and execute the code across and observe while debugging and contents of memory, data registers and address registers.</p> <p>Review questions, what are EQU, BEQ, LEA, TRAP #15, D0 used for within this code. How are MEMORY locations used. Register instructions mean, what Addressing Modes are used?</p>	 <pre> ORG \$1000 DAMAGE EQU 100 START: GAME_LOOP: LEA MSG_GAME_LOOP, A1 MOVE.B #13, D0 TRAP #15 CMP.B #0, PLAYER_HEALTH BEQ GAME_OVER BSR UPDATE BSR COLLISION_CHECK BRA GAME_LOOP UPDATE: ADD.B #1, PLAYER_POSITION RTS COLLISION_CHECK: MOVE.B PLAYER_POSITION, D1 CMP.B D2, D1 BEQ COLLISION RTS COLLISION: SUB.B #DAMAGE, PLAYER_HEALTH BRA GAME_LOOP GAME_OVER: LEA MSG_GAME_OVER, A1 MOVE.B #13, D0 TRAP #15 SIMHALT PLAYER_POSITION: DC.B 10 ENEMY_POSITION: DC.B 50 PLAYER_HEALTH: DC.B 100 MSG_GAME_LOOP DC.B 'Game Loop.....',0 MSG_GAME_OVER DC.B 'Game Over!',0 END START </pre> <p>ASM_05</p> <p>Source Code Image (click here)</p>
4	Create a new 68K project	

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and name the file
practical_05_part4.X68

Edit compile and execute
the code across and
observe while debugging
and contents of memory.

Examine and note contents
of address registers and
memory.

Review questions, what are
the Branch Instructions
useful for BLE and BEQ,
what Addressing Modes
are used?

See FLOW DIAGRAM

```
ORG 1000H

; D0 Used for Trap Codes, A0 Counting ENEMIES
; D1 Used for Player's Health
; D2 Used for Enemy Positions
; D4 Used for ENEMY count
; A0 For counting enemies
; A1 For progress messages
; A2 Used for PLAYER_X
; A3 Used for ENEMY_POSITIONS

DAMAGE EQU 10 ; Damage when Collisions occur

START:
    LEA     PLAYER_X, A2 ; Player will move along X axis
    LEA     ENEMY_POSITIONS, A3 ; Enemy positions or spawn points
    BRA     GAME_LOOP

GAME_LOOP:
    BSR     COUNT_ENEMIES ; Size of the ENEMY_POSITIONS Array
    MOVE.B  D0, D4 ; Reset Enemy count at beginning of loop
    LEA     MSG_GAMELOOP, A1 ; Load and Draw GameLoop Message
    BSR     DRAW
    BSR     UPDATE ; Call UPDATE
    BRA     GAME_LOOP ; Call GAME_LOOP

UPDATE:
    MOVE.B  PLAYER_HEALTH, D1 ; Move Player Health into D1
    LEA     MSG_HEALTH, A1 ; Load and Draw Health Message
    BSR     DRAW
    MOVE.B  #1, D0 ; Display signed number in D1.1 in decimal in smallest field.
    TRAP    #15
    LEA     CRLF, A1 ; Load and Carriage Return and Line Feed
    BSR     DRAW
    CMP     #0, D1 ; Check if Health is 0
    BLE     GAME_OVER ; Game Over
    ADD.L   #1, (A2) ; Change X position of Player
    BSR     COLLISION ; Check for Collisions with ENEMIES
    RTS

DRAW:
    MOVE.B  #13, D0
    TRAP    #15
    RTS

COLLISION:
    MOVE.B  #1, D5 ; Loop through Array
    LEA     ENEMY_POSITIONS, A3 ; Load ENEMY_POSITIONS Array

ITERATE:
    CMP     D5, D4 ; Counter for ENEMY_POSITIONS
    ADD.B   #1, D5 ; Subtract one
    BEQ     GAME_LOOP ; If 0 goto GAME_LOOP
    BNE     CHECK_ENEMIES ; If not check for Enemy Collisions
    RTS

CHECK_ENEMIES:
    MOVE.L  (A3)+, D2 ; Move ENEMIES position to D2
    MOVE.L  (A2), D3 ; Move Player position to D3
    CMP.L   D2, D3 ; Compare Player and Enemy position
    BEQ     REDUCE_HEALTH ; If Equal reduce Health
    BNE     ITERATE ; Iterate to next Enemy

REDUCE_HEALTH:
    LEA     MSG_COLLISION, A1 ; Load and Draw Collision Message
    BSR     DRAW
    SUB.B   #DAMAGE, PLAYER_HEALTH
    LEA     MSG_DAMAGE, A1 ; Load and Draw Damage Message
    BSR     DRAW
    BRA     GAME_LOOP

GAME_OVER:
    LEA     MSG_GAMEOVER, A1
    BSR     DRAW
    SIMHALT

COUNT_ENEMIES:
    MOVE.B  #0, D0 ; Initialize counter to 0
    LEA     ENEMY_POSITIONS, A0 ; Load the address of the array into A0

COUNT_ENEMIES_LOOP:
    TST.L   (A0) ; Test the byte at the address in A0 (Check if 0) and increment A0
    BEQ     END_COUNTING ; If the byte is zero, it's the end of the array
    ADD.B   #1, D0 ; Increment the counter
    BRA     COUNT_ENEMIES_LOOP ; Repeat the loop

END_COUNTING:
    RTS

PLAYER_X DC.L 1
PLAYER_HEALTH DC.B 100
MSG_HEALTH DC.B "Health : ", 0
MSG_GAMELOOP DC.B "Game Loop", 0
MSG_COLLISION DC.B "Collision", 0
MSG_GAMEOVER DC.B "Game Over", 0
MSG_DAMAGE DC.B "Taking Damage", 0
CRLF DC.B 10, 13, 0
ENEMY_POSITIONS DC.L 20, 30, 40, 50, 60, 70, 80, 90, 200, 300, 500, 0 ; Terminate Array with a 0

END START
```

ASM_05

[Source Code Image \(click here\)](#)

5

Create a new 68K project
and designate the file as
practical_05_part5.X68.

Review questions, what is
the instruction TST.L useful
for and what Addressing
Modes are used?

4 Specification: Using Part 4 modify the
code as follows;

- Add a **POWER_UPS** see Fig 5.1.1
Array
These are locations where when
player is at this position, they
receive a Health **POWER_UPS**
- Modify the Code so that the player
receives PO when these positions

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		<p>are reached</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Modify the code, to improve maintainability by using the VARIABLE Memory Locations (as in Part 4) <p>PLAYER_X PLAYER_HEALTH</p> <p>e.g.</p> <p>From ADD.L #1, (A2)</p> <p>TO ADD.L #1, PLAYER_X</p>
<p>POWER_UPS DC.L 10, 55, 220, 0 ; Terminate Array with a 0</p> <p>Figure 5.1.1</p>		
6	Complete Practical Quiz which will be provided by Lab Supervisor	

Demonstrate completed assembly files at the end of the LAB and ensure it has been checked

Student Name		Student Number	
Date		Checked	

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FLOW DIAGRAM

