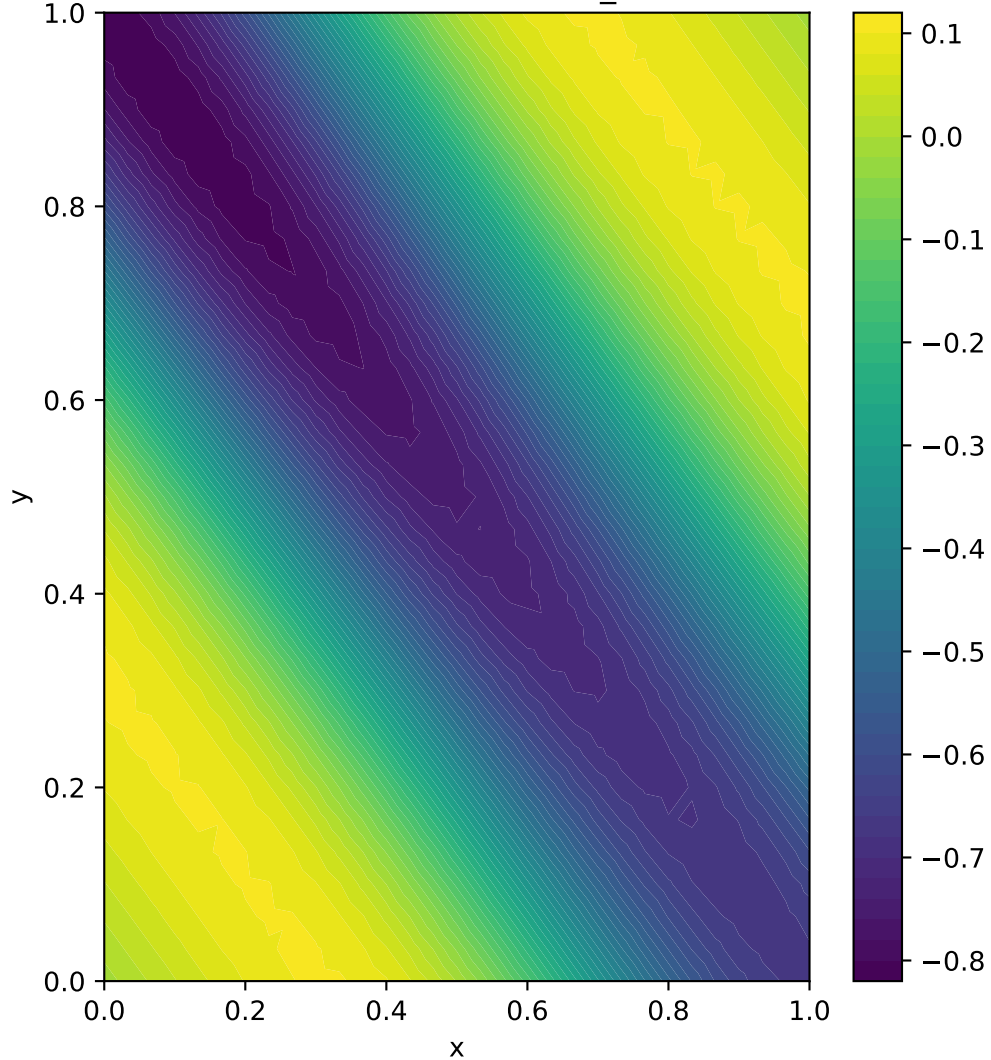


FEM Numerical Solution for u_e at $t=0.3$ PINNs Numerical Solution for u_e at $t=0.3$ 