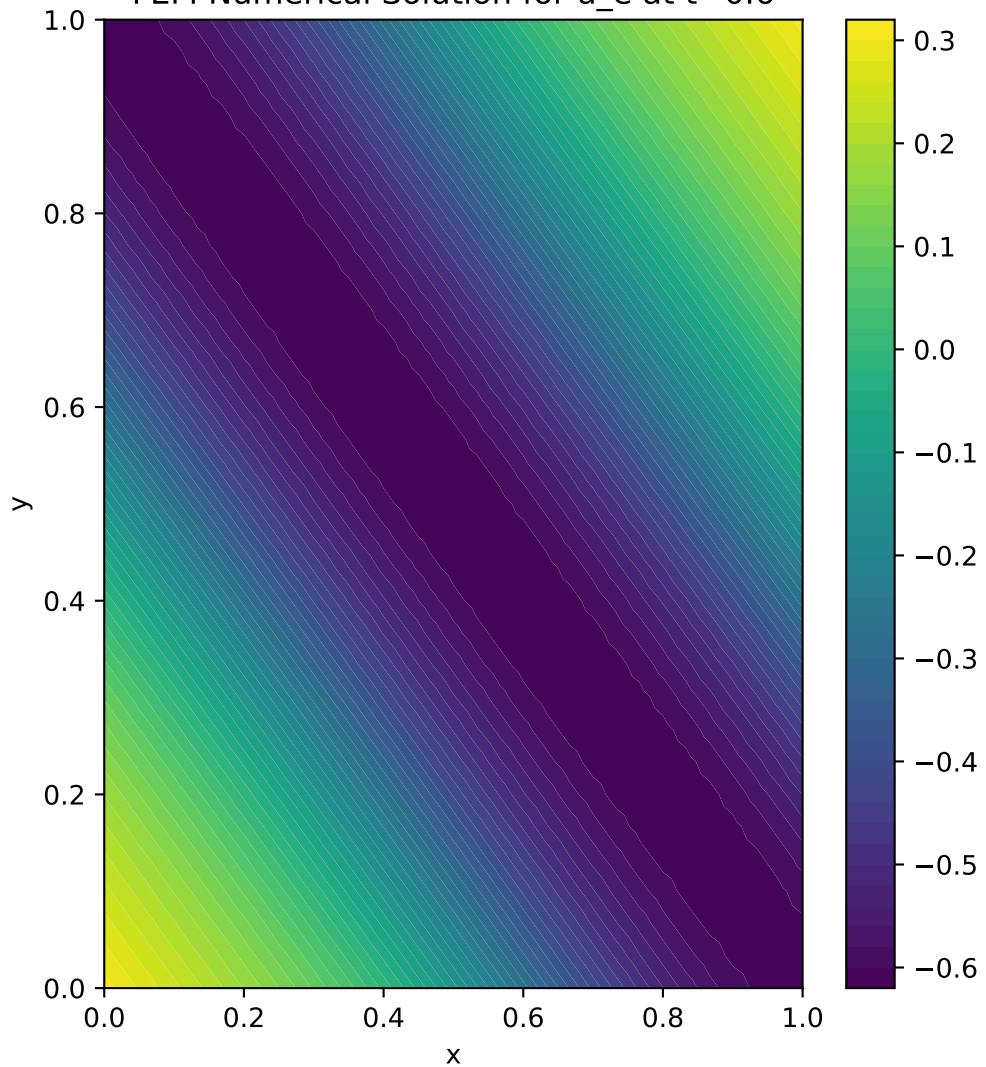


FEM Numerical Solution for u_e at $t=0.6$ PINNs Numerical Solution for u_e at $t=0.6$ 