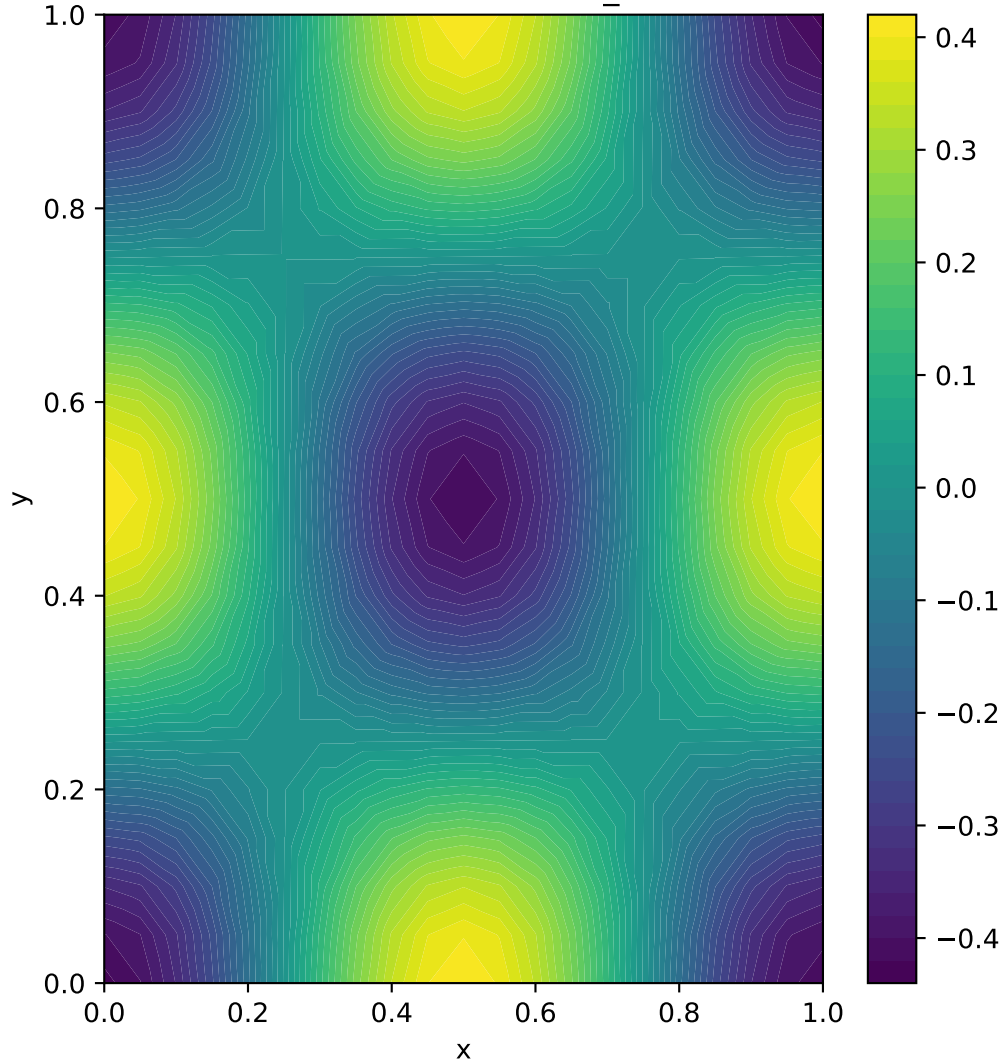


FEM Numerical Solution for u_e at $T=1.0$ PINNs Numerical Solution for u_e at $T=1.0$ 