

Acceptance Tests:

$$A_{\text{DFA}} = \{\langle B, w \rangle \mid B \text{ is a DFA that accepts input string } w\}.$$

$$A_{\text{NFA}} = \{\langle B, w \rangle \mid B \text{ is an NFA that accepts input string } w\}.$$

$$A_{\text{REX}} = \{\langle R, w \rangle \mid R \text{ is a regular expression that generates string } w\}$$

$$A_{\text{CFG}} = \{\langle G, w \rangle \mid G \text{ is a CFG that generates string } w\}.$$

Emptiness Tests:

$$E_{\text{DFA}} = \{\langle A \rangle \mid A \text{ is a DFA and } L(A) = \emptyset\}$$

$$E_{\text{CFG}} = \{\langle G \rangle \mid G \text{ is a CFG and } L(G) = \emptyset\}.$$

Equivalence Tests:

$$EQ_{\text{DFA}} = \{\langle A, B \rangle \mid A \text{ and } B \text{ are DFAs and } L(A) = L(B)\}.$$