

# Chapters: use another specific `<track>`

Adding chapters is very similar to adding subtitles/captions. Look at line 5, where we use an extra `<track>` element with a `kind="chapters"` attribute.

```
<video poster="webvtt_talk.png" style="width:100%" preload="metadata">
  <source src="webvtt_talk.webm">
  <source src="webvtt_talk.mp4">
  <source src="webvtt_talk.ogv">

  <track id="nav" src="webvtt_talk_navigation.vtt" kind="chapters" srclang="en">
</track>
  <track id="cc" src="webvtt_talk_captions.vtt" kind="captions"
    label="captions" srclang="en" default>
</track>
</video>
```

Here is an example of WebVTT files with defined chapters. Each "CUE" at line 3, 7, 11 etc. can bear any name. We used "Chapter 1, Chapter 2, Ending, etc..." but you are free to give them the name you like best.

What makes them special is the fact that the track has an attribute `kind="chapters"`. In 2015, the `<video>` elements rendered in standard browsers do ignore chapters, but enhanced HTML5 players such as [SublimeVideo Player](#) or [JW Player](#) take them into account.

It's also easy to process them, and for example, to generate a custom navigation menu, using the `<track>` JavaScript API (which will be covered in an "advanced HTML5" course, soon on W3Cx).

Example of a WebVTT file that defines chapters:

## WEBVTT FILE

### Chapter 1

00:00:00.000 --> 00:00:10.700

#### Title Slide

### Chapter 2

00:00:10.700 --> 00:00:47.600

#### Introduction by Naomi Black

10 .

### Chapter 3

00:00:47.600 --> 00:01:50.100

#### Impact of Captions on the Web

### Chapter 4

00:01:50.100 --> 00:03:33.000

#### Requirements of a Video text format

### Ending

20 .

00:03:33.000 --> 00:04:57.766

#### Simple WebVTT file

### Greetings 6

00:04:57.766 --> 00:06:16.666

#### Styled WebVTT file

JW Player displays chapters:



SublimeVideo's player takes into account chapters:

The chapters menu below the player allows you to jump to the different sequences in the video.

