

# Ontwikkeling Venus-E thuisbatterij.

# 1 Inleiding.

Dit document beschrijft de ontwikkelingen m.b.t. de Marstek Venus-E. De bedoeling is om te komen tot een stabiele en verbeterde regeling van de batterij.

De huidige versie maakt gebruik van een Marstek CT003 P1-dongle. Deze lijkt niet erg stabiel. Bovendien lijkt de interne regeling v.w.b. "nul op de meter" (NOM) niet overtuigend te werken. De software van de batterij, momenteel versie 147 is niet open-source, waardoor je afhankelijk bent van de leverancier.

Plannen voor de verbeterde versie zijn:

- Open source software (PlatformIO, ESP32, Arduino).
- Goede documentatie.
- Sturing via ModBus.
- Vrije keus van P1-dongle.
- Meer dan één model voor de regeling van laden/ontladen.
- · Data beschikbaar stellen via MQTT.
- Beschikbaar stellen van een Web-interface.
- Zelfbouw mogelijk maken.
- Print ontwerpen.

Ik weet dat er mogelijkheden zijn om Home Automation (HA) te gebruiken voor de sturing van de batterij, maar dit project is gericht op een zelfstandige plug-en-play oplossing.

# 2 RS485 to USB converter module.

Om de ModBus interface met de batterij te testen is tijdelijk gebruik gemaakt van een USB module:



Deze module wordt gebruikt voor de RS485 verbinding voor Modbus RTU. De USB module vormt een seriële COM poort. Er is een gratis testprogramma "mdpoll" beschikbaar dat gebruikt kan worden om PLC/kWh-meter registers te lezen. Voorbeeld van gebruik hieronder bij gebruik in Linux. Er is ook een Windows-versie.

## \$ mbpoll -a 1 -b 115200 -d 8 -P none -s 1 -t 4 -r 32200 -c 1 -1 -0 -B /dev/ttyUSB0 -v

- -t 4 is 2-byte integer (holding register)
- -t 4:float is een 4-byte float
- -t 4:int is een 32 bit integer

#### Als /dev/ttyUSB0 niet toegankelijk is als non-root user:

\$ sudo usermod -a -G dialout \$USER

#### De output is:

```
mdebug enabled
Set mode to RTU for serial port
Set device=/dev/ttyUSB0 mbpoll 1.0-0 - FieldTalk(tm) Modbus(R) Master Simulator
Copyright © 2015-2019 Pascal JEAN, https://github.com/epsilonrt/mbpoll
This program comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY.
This is free software, and you are welcome to redistribute it
under certain conditions; type 'mbpoll -w' for details.
Opening /dev/ttyUSB0 at 115200 bauds (N, 8, 1)
Set response timeout to 1 sec, 0 us
Protocol configuration: Modbus RTU
Slave configuration...: address = [1]
                        start reference = 32200, count = 1
Communication.....: /dev/ttyUSB0,
                                         115200-8N1
                        t/o 1.00 s, poll rate 1000 ms
Data type.....: 16-bit register, output (holding) register table
 - Polling slave 1..
[01][03][7D][C8][00][01][1D][98]
Waiting for a confirmation.
<01><03><02><09><37><FF><C2>
[32200]:
               2359
```

# 3 ModBus registers in de Venus.

De volgende registers zijn beschikbaar (alleen de handige functies voorlopig):

Adres         Omschrijving         Datatype         Int.code         Opmerkingen           31000         Device name[20]         u16 * 10         Ascii string, "Bl_2.5_2.5"           32104         State of Charge [%*10]         u16         SOC           32000         Battery voltage[V*100]         u16         Werkt niet           32201         AC voltage[V*10]         u16         absolute waarde           32202         AC power [W]         s32         ACPW           33000         Total charging energy [kWh*100]         u16         Image: special control of the properties of the pr		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			· -·
32104         State of Charge [%*10]         u16         SOC           32000         Battery voltage[V*10]         u16         Werkt niet           32200         AC voltage[V*10]         u16         absolute waarde           32201         AC current[A*100]         u16         absolute waarde           32202         AC power [W]         s32         ACPW           33000         Total charging energy [kWh*100]         u16	Adres	Omschrijving	Datatype	Int.code	Opmerkingen
32000         Battery voltage[V*100]         u16         Werkt niet           32200         AC voltage[V*10]         u16         absolute waarde           32201         AC power [W]         s32         ACPW           33000         Total charging energy [kWh*100]         u16	31000	Device name[20]	u16 * 10		Ascii string, "BI_2.5_2.5"
32200         AC voltage[V*10]         u16         absolute waarde           32201         AC current[A*100]         u16         absolute waarde           32202         AC power [W]         s32         ACPW           33000         Total charging energy [kWh*100]         u16	32104	State of Charge [%*10]	u16	SOC	
32201         AC current[A*100]         u16         absolute waarde           32202         AC power [W]         s32         ACPW           33000         Total charging energy [kWh*100]         u16	<mark>32000</mark>	Battery voltage[V*100]	<mark>u16</mark>		Werkt niet
32202         AC power [W]         s32         ACPW           33000         Total charging energy [kWh*100]         u16         u16           33002         Total discharging energy [kWh*100]         u16         u16           35000         Internal temperature[°C*10]         s16         u16           35001         MOS1 temperature[°C*10]         s16         u16           35002         MOS2 temperature[°C*10]         s16         u16           42000         RS485 Control mode select         u16         #55AA = enable, #55BB = disable           42010         Forcible charge/discharge         u16         Stop/Charge/Discharge is 0/1/2. Leest "0"           42011         Charge to SOC [%]         u16         12100           42200         Back-up function         u16         Disable = 1, enable = 0           42201         Forcible charge power [W]         u16         CHP         02500           42021         Forcible discharge power [W]         u16         DCHP         02500           43000         User work mode         u16         WMOD         0=manual, 1=ant-feed, 2=ai           44001         Discharging cut-off capacity [%*10]         u16         80100           44001         Discharging cut-off capacity [%*10]	32200	AC voltage[V*10]	u16		
33000   Total charging energy [kWh*100]   u16   u16	32201	AC current[A*100]	u16		absolute waarde
33002         Total discharging energy [kWh*100]         u16         s16           35000         Internal temperature[°C*10]         s16         s16           35001         MOS1 temperature[°C*10]         s16         s16           35002         MOS2 temperature[°C*10]         s16         s16           42000         RS485 Control mode select         u16         #55AA = enable, #55BB = disable           42010         Forcible charge/discharge         u16         Stop/Charge/Discharge is 0/1/2. Leest "0"           42011         Charge to SOC [%]         u16         12100           42200         Back-up function         u16         Disable = 1, enable = 0           42020         Forcible charge power [W]         u16         CHP         02500           42021         Forcible discharge power [W]         u16         DCHP         02500           43000         User work mode         u16         WMOD         0=manual, 1=ant-feed, 2=ai           44000         Charging cutoff capacity [%*10]         u16         80100           44001         Discharging cut-off capacity [%*10]         u16         CHMAX         02500	32202	AC power [W]	s32	ACPW	
[kWh*100]         s16           35000         Internal temperature[°C*10]         s16           35001         MOS1 temperature[°C*10]         s16           35002         MOS2 temperature[°C*10]         s16           42000         RS485 Control mode select         u16         #55AA = enable, #55BB = disable           42010         Forcible charge/discharge         u16         Stop/Charge/Discharge is 0/1/2. Leest "0"           42011         Charge to SOC [%]         u16         12100           42200         Back-up function         u16         Disable = 1, enable = 0           42020         Forcible charge power [W]         u16         CHP         02500           42021         Forcible discharge power [W]         u16         DCHP         02500           43000         User work mode         u16         WMOD         0=manual, 1=ant-feed, 2=ai           44000         Charging cutoff capacity [%*10]         u16         80100           44001         Discharging cut-off capacity [%*10]         u16         1230           44002         Max charge power         u16         CHMAX         02500	33000	Total charging energy [kWh*100]	u16		
35001         MOS1 temperature[°C*10]         s16           35002         MOS2 temperature[°C*10]         s16           42000         RS485 Control mode select         u16         #55AA = enable, #55BB = disable           42010         Forcible charge/discharge         u16         Stop/Charge/Discharge is 0/1/2. Leest "0"           42011         Charge to SOC [%]         u16         12100           42200         Back-up function         u16         Disable = 1, enable = 0           42020         Forcible charge power [W]         u16         CHP         02500           42021         Forcible discharge power [W]         u16         DCHP         02500           43000         User work mode         u16         WMOD         0=manual, 1=ant-feed, 2=ai           44001         Charging cutoff capacity [%*10]         u16         80100           44001         Discharging cut-off capacity [%*10]         u16         230           44002         Max charge power         u16         CHMAX         02500	33002		u16		
35002         MOS2 temperature[°C*10]         s16         #55AA = enable, #55BB = disable           42000         RS485 Control mode select         u16         #55AA = enable, #55BB = disable           42010         Forcible charge/discharge         u16         Stop/Charge/Discharge is 0/1/2. Leest "0"           42011         Charge to SOC [%]         u16         12100           42200         Back-up function         u16         Disable = 1, enable = 0           42020         Forcible charge power [W]         u16         CHP         02500           42021         Forcible discharge power [W]         u16         DCHP         02500           43000         User work mode         u16         WMOD         0=manual, 1=ant-feed, 2=ai           44000         Charging cutoff capacity [%*10]         u16         80100           44001         Discharging cut-off capacity [%*10]         u16         1230           44002         Max charge power         u16         CHMAX         02500	35000	Internal temperature[°C*10]	s16		
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42011         Charge to SOC [%]         u16         12100           42200         Back-up function         u16         Disable = 1, enable = 0           42020         Forcible charge power [W]         u16         CHP         02500           42021         Forcible discharge power [W]         u16         DCHP         02500           43000         User work mode         u16         WMOD         0=manual, 1=ant-feed, 2=ai           44000         Charging cutoff capacity [%*10]         u16         80100           44001         Discharging cut-off capacity [%*10]         u16         1230           44002         Max charge power         u16         CHMAX         02500	42000	RS485 Control mode select	u16		#55AA = enable, #55BB = disable
42200         Back-up function         u16         Disable = 1, enable = 0           42020         Forcible charge power [W]         u16         CHP         02500           42021         Forcible discharge power [W]         u16         DCHP         02500           43000         User work mode         u16         WMOD         0=manual, 1=ant-feed, 2=ai           44000         Charging cutoff capacity [%*10]         u16         80100           44001         Discharging cut-off capacity [%*10]         u16         1230           44002         Max charge power         u16         CHMAX         02500	42010	Forcible charge/discharge	u16		Stop/Charge/Discharge is 0/1/2. Leest "0"
42020         Forcible charge power [W]         u16         CHP         02500           42021         Forcible discharge power [W]         u16         DCHP         02500           43000         User work mode         u16         WMOD         0=manual, 1=ant-feed, 2=ai           44000         Charging cutoff capacity [%*10]         u16         80100           44001         Discharging cut-off capacity [%*10]         u16         1230           44002         Max charge power         u16         CHMAX         02500	42011	Charge to SOC [%]	u16		12100
42021         Forcible discharge power [W]         u16         DCHP         02500           43000         User work mode         u16         WMOD         0=manual, 1=ant-feed, 2=ai           44000         Charging cutoff capacity [%*10]         u16         80100           44001         Discharging cut-off capacity [%*10]         u16         1230           44002         Max charge power         u16         CHMAX         02500	42200	Back-up function	u16		Disable = 1, enable = 0
43000         User work mode         u16         WMOD         0=manual, 1=ant-feed, 2=ai           44000         Charging cutoff capacity [%*10]         u16         80100           44001         Discharging cut-off capacity [%*10]         u16         1230           44002         Max charge power         u16         CHMAX         02500	42020	Forcible charge power [W]	u16	CHP	02500
44000         Charging cutoff capacity [%*10]         u16         80100           44001         Discharging cut-off capacity [%*10]         u16         1230           44002         Max charge power         u16         CHMAX         02500	42021	Forcible discharge power [W]	u16	DCHP	02500
44001       Discharging cut-off capacity [%*10]       u16       1230         44002       Max charge power       u16       CHMAX 02500	43000	User work mode	u16	WMOD	0=manual, 1=ant-feed, 2=ai
[%*10] 44002 Max charge power u16 CHMAX 02500	44000	Charging cutoff capacity [%*10]	u16		80100
	44001		u16		1230
44003 Max discharge power u16 CHMIN 02500	44002	Max charge power	u16	CHMAX	02500
	44003	Max discharge power	u16	CHMIN	02500

# 4 Bruikbare dongles.

Het streven is om veel P1 dongles te gaan ondersteunen. Voorwaarde is dat de dongle via WiFi bereikbaar is en een API heeft. Voor de test gebruik ik een "P1-Dongle-Pro. Zie <a href="https://smart-stuff.nl/product/p1-dongel-slimme-meter-esp32">https://smart-stuff.nl/product/p1-dongel-slimme-meter-esp32</a>.

### 4.1 P1-Dongle-Pro.

De dongle (P1-Dongle-Pro) geeft op <a href="http://192.168.1.172/api/v2/sm/actual">http://192.168.1.172/api/v2/sm/actual</a> een json terug. Belangrijke velden zijn:

power\_delivered en power\_returned. Dat zijn floats in kW. Voorbeeld:

```
{"timestamp":{"value":"250207122727W"},
  "energy_delivered_tariff1":{"value":6071.137,"unit":"kWh"},
  "energy_delivered_tariff2":{"value":5551.723,"unit":"kWh"},
  "energy_returned_tariff1":{"value":1735.003,"unit":"kWh"},
  "energy_returned_tariff2":{"value":3571.852,"unit":"kWh"},
  "electricity_tariff":{"value":0002"},
  "power_delivered":{"value":2.729,"unit":"kW"},
  "power_returned":{"value":0,"unit":"kW"},
  "voltage_l1":{"value":234,"unit":"V"},
  "current_l1":{"value":11,"unit":"A"},
  "power_delivered_l1":{"value":2.729,"unit":"kW"},
  "power_returned_l1":{"value":2.729,"unit":"kW"},
  "gas_delivered":{"value":6194.451,"unit":"m3"},
  "gas_delivered_timestamp":{"value":"250207122500W"}
}
```