Question 1:

== when you are certain the types of the equation are equal this will work
=== when the types of the things to compare are not the same, use 3 = signs

Question 2:

In JavaScript variables can be global and local. Local means that it is defined inside a functions.

Global means that a variable can be accessed in the whole file, so not only in functions, but everywhere.

Question 3:
A higher order function is a function that creates other functions, and returns these functions so that they can be used. Or a higher order function can take a funcion as in input argument.

Question 4:
A queryselector is a string with multiple CSS elementen, to make the style of the html file.

example: var el = document.querySelector(".mijnklasse");