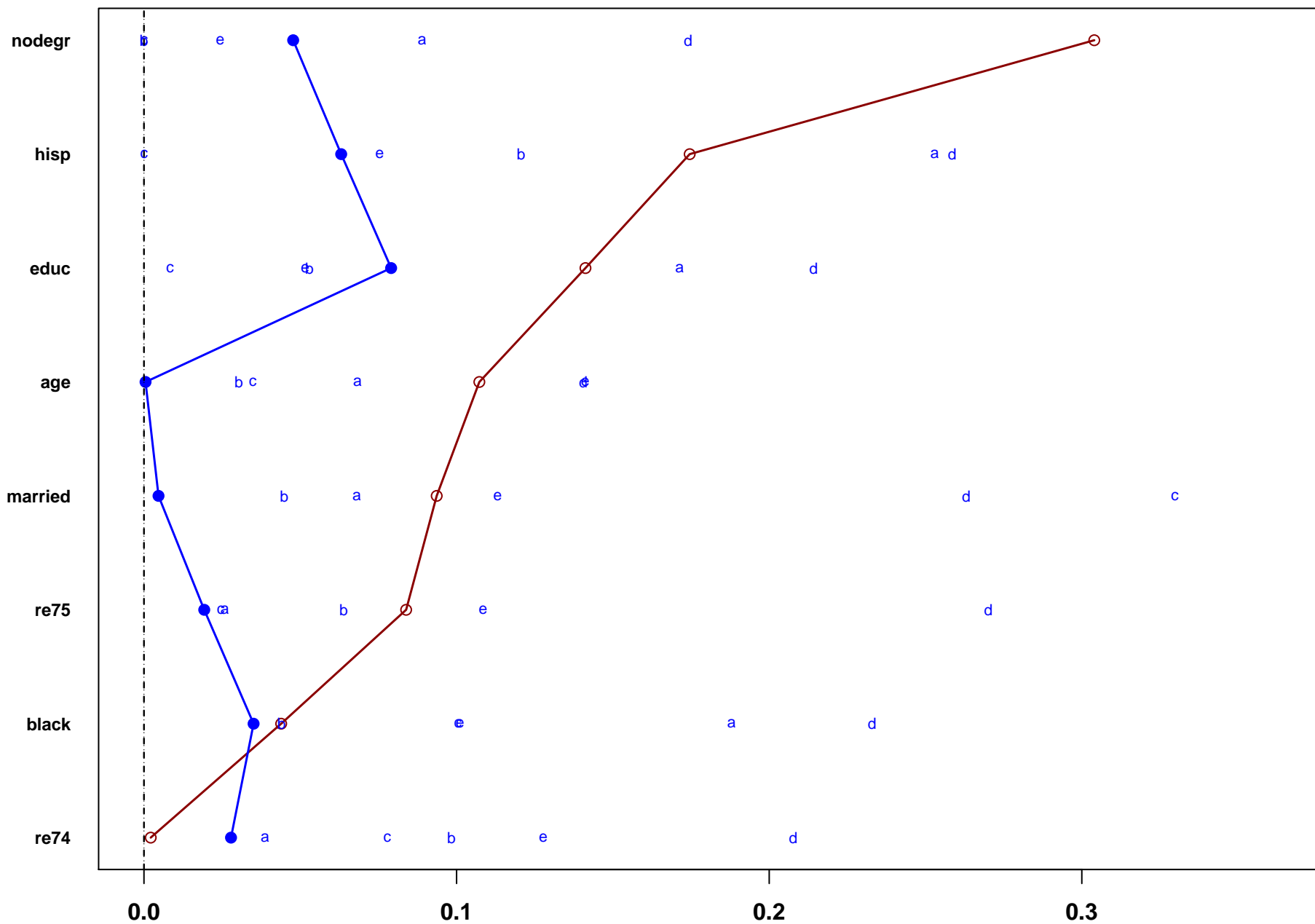


Absolute Standardized Covariate Effect Sizes w/ & w/o PS adjustment



Standardized Effect Sizes: treatment 1 – treatment 0
Open circles are stES–unadj; Closed circles are stES–adj; Letters represent strata