

```
#Meet Robo: your friend
```

```
#import necessary libraries
```

```
import io
```

```
import random
```

```
import string # to process standard python strings
```

```
import warnings
```

```
import numpy as np
```

```
from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer
```

```
from sklearn.metrics.pairwise import cosine_similarity
```

```
import warnings
```

```
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
```

```
import nltk
```

```
from nltk.stem import WordNetLemmatizer
```

```
nltk.download('popular', quiet=True) # for downloading packages
```

```
# uncomment the following only the first time
```

```
nltk.download('punkt') # first-time use only
```

```
nltk.download('wordnet') # first-time use only
```

```
#Reading in the corpus
```

```
with open('chatbot.txt','r', encoding='utf8', errors='ignore') as fin:
```

```
    raw = fin.read().lower()
```

```
#Tokenisation
```

```
sent_tokens = nltk.sent_tokenize(raw)# converts to list of sentences
```

```
word_tokens = nltk.word_tokenize(raw)# converts to list of words
```

Preprocessing

```
lemmer = WordNetLemmatizer()
```

```
def LemTokens(tokens):
```

```
    return [lemmer.lemmatize(token) for token in tokens]
```

```
remove_punct_dict = dict((ord(punct), None) for punct in string.punctuation)
```

```
def LemNormalize(text):
```

```
    return LemTokens(nltk.word_tokenize(text.lower().translate(remove_punct_dict)))
```

Keyword Matching

```
GREETING_INPUTS = ("hello", "hi", "greetings", "sup", "what's up","hey",)
```

```
GREETING_RESPONSES = ["hi", "hey", "*nods*", "hi there", "hello", "I am glad! You are talking to me"]
```

```
def greeting(sentence):
```

```
    """If user's input is a greeting, return a greeting response"""
```

```
    for word in sentence.split():
```

```
        if word.lower() in GREETING_INPUTS:
```

```
            return random.choice(GREETING_RESPONSES)
```

Generating response

```
def response(user_response):
```

```
    robo_response=""
```

```
    sent_tokens.append(user_response)
```

```
    TfidfVec = TfidfVectorizer(tokenizer=LemNormalize, stop_words='english')
```

```
    tfidf = TfidfVec.fit_transform(sent_tokens)
```

```
    vals = cosine_similarity(tfidf[-1], tfidf)
```

```
    idx=vals.argsort()[0][-2]
```

```
    flat = vals.flatten()
```

```
    flat.sort()
```

```
    req_tfidf = flat[-2]
```

```
if(req_tfidf==0):
    robo_response=robo_response+"I am sorry! I don't understand you"
    return robo_response
else:
    robo_response = robo_response+sent_tokens[idx]
    return robo_response
```

```
flag=True
```

```
print("ROBO: My name is Robo. I will answer your queries about Chatbots. If you want to exit, type Bye!")
```

```
while(flag==True):
    user_response = input()
    user_response=user_response.lower()
    if(user_response!='bye'):
        if(user_response=='thanks' or user_response=='thank you' ):
            flag=False
            print("ROBO: You are welcome..")
        else:
            if(greeting(user_response)!=None):
                print("ROBO: "+greeting(user_response))
            else:
                print("ROBO: ",end="")
                print(response(user_response))
                sent_tokens.remove(user_response)
    else:
        flag=False
        print("ROBO: Bye! take care..")
```