Relatório

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1. Números aleatórios

Os algoritmos escolhidos para este trabalho foram *Linear congruential generator (LCG)* e *Xorshift*. Os testes foram baseados na geração de 10000000 números pseudo-aleatórios a partir dos *seeds*.

Algoritmo	Tamanho	Tempo (Segundos)
LCG	40	2.859052896499634
LCG	56	2.8702728748321533
LCG	80	2.8896777629852295
LCG	128	2.9372620582580566
LCG	168	2.990936517715454
LCG	224	3.092780590057373
LCG	256	3.154209613800049
LCG	512	3.777458429336548
LCG	1024	4.609506368637085
LCG	2048	6.296304702758789
LCG	4096	10.464219808578491
Xorshift	40	3.3244495391845703
Xorshift	56	3.4553730487823486
Xorshift	80	3.469250440597534
Xorshift	128	3.49381422996521
Xorshift	168	3.6291611194610596
Xorshift	224	3.750485897064209
Xorshift	256	4.084242820739746

Xorshift	512	4.948448181152344
Xorshift	1024	6.3025267124176025
Xorshift	2048	9.233561992645264
Xorshift	4096	15.83188247680664

Para gerar um número a partir do número anterior da sequência baseado em um seed no algoritmo *Linear congruential* são necessárias três operações básicas: multiplicação, soma e módulo. Já no algoritmo de *Xorshift* são necessárias sete operações básicas: três de *e* lógico, duas de deslocamento de bits para a esquerda, uma de deslocamento de bits para a direita e módulo.

Contudo, comparando os dois algoritmos, o *Linear congruential generator* apresentou melhores resultados.

2. Números primos

O segundo método escolhido foi o de Fermat. A escolha foi através de pesquisas que apresentaram como um algoritmo básico e bem conhecido. Além disso, o algoritmo apresenta um conteúdo já estudado na disciplina de matemática discreta e, portanto, foi um estímulo para aplicar na prática o que foi visto na teoria.

O algoritmo de Fermat apresenta problemas em alguns casos. Isso acontece pois este algoritmo é baseado em uma sequência de tentativas e, se essas tentativas não cobrir um caso específico, o teste pode falhar.

Foram gerados dez números para cada comprimento de bits. Foi utilizado o algoritmo *Linear congruential generator* para obter os números pseudo-aleatórios e foi verificada a primalidade deles através do algoritmo de Fermat com validação de 1000 (k = 1000). Contudo, o comprimento dos números gerados podem possuir o comprimento informado + 1.

Tempo total de execução para o arquivo de teste: 4396.088068008423 segundos.

Tempo médio para 4096 (+1) bits (geração e validação): 6 minutos.

Saída do algoritmo de teste:

40 bits	
1099561848949	
1429012753669	
1847585772511	
1277207860729	
1308562861009	
1997233185001	
1222438768141	
1882554796933	
1809396726301	
1835283399343	
56 bits	
72057598105843069	
76878410125884391	
130872525532193479	
89989061861948461	
93014341312920343	
116553131437003741	
133803118988462479	
103184929911414919	
120267042004346521	
131876717354551339	

128 bits

374144419156711147060143317175382636974954297418789
566696905834304617019243938246245771235589880381841
408835370049864450910644551970583995510714550083823
384213164537683906989715526314955423675418014943019
678138787954492344318951160877454252504021595942501
437120744648192440842927980352808250573930228534611
486248206368117337106741490732454704367225070593843
711205772113466990640795782980224786699103068389191
574875752793611932650970470134958848775233468362921
598125118365889296607482307853750313691339977672793

224 bits

46334082482640273834564915912353393963627833730407078200815939185639
42849871210532563895928877221758367022688235859175402359183409764609
28088369485732484783392686779270910082225402031220759102860116452811
47974283784534341479080687215135462215375109029527118666661287437589
30526691138977737233409027089062379619964897430294137668488120537941
47987364134313412021931709558085557562413768951179008966815712877353
31568800573198622790422739476765597904654546005434234531162589354119
48518774101313348105724001370315693727842899986062644826103638451091
52656185890092638059007234964424545132814896311518127983823004374053
38233376378023002780719197188380784339900590306638339945195848347971

.....

512 bits

19736650313977989560634715859185158329462529686442599364908564776240 42640992239555608623904818177845866561469472248606544468608251557014 3354008961827482609

 19566052211278859019924596876639302410399746830880461046061136940178 99911215863722183231977631524059836844476588821572582566832550435358 8752236773010983441

19236818638925346641149694170927142948493435654338414472072462614039 25496716904588356765532614264136137592651287937173334744442760910040 4163104325864615699

1024 bits

 59317047228367567665127997401493002643771947484451386237291901267300 6761930537137255633387876562136688533

19962837653391485069368609381926866910761718760020209290212832328083 27047625144759948979743847299074562402683315158304019613911423460060 86256564752648079060271799763192232237402466044536237822650670994347 63282749877167791909758246755028343571323083228212535366191947159838 3297274457508719203731964556244861063

30977276881347969668526806534586274400916062308541018889428018684155 29000283029001672547737889851131206611146220594639073508531300405339 84997287624813178006419500703255147305451597868202200709581396168906 61874383933447367939941439472251067995468109503520567300769835462605 1393027367618675477715026483388606611

25842824153675597155714977324564195454181995018725045591274846644683 8500560979861394306241008500020252609577206012277298324595348317999 68035700092079568322242509321837482378494930889064596072003313556782 13822650044546639186419233079176249402192127323938918614579825086142 2569940098746973700418573235916898531

34198555406245929455537223004026946488052023615699188015904993521831 06713861480627017468184668283551802652556404778712821749950723812771 32971618113009363354946323663204214401000210359621463902441479679401 75001710312237301952436708524177851634078942799548119043306750996472 5677873131468982943690041575640221621

33624305706720418625523121801441563172590089012271049202025872463046
46781876487171790290539991654104268527429069549243732535334888733770
79917728990779826766391351870257365297462415624757451152060168279065
06762223915951556585261597312131172875876293641723649967065450281305
7600734299713090514070778520052193903

28392973716785994018189655930859889696220435166723067348199660425660 61255371849649372012075018251018304514971848377288773213300718326920 87449923008365402858322685727549452992710908594934920534783508551308 44509885573746886492039135659614914245209507042272261866509369565547 0275107951468638502447102881011749089

19175772750671298929018029636655339311409627554055272141347419208784 84912185549008623087392151488187355451811684029582213517025434073396 19758046068310362270111037355190457267051882964017259601593276544153 19451084896289175466582188658567277457489491314217903678324683105449 3703748223986676413118772086415192301

 $40784261232585532397751967154592652473484007712883913151181826731662\\22359046816878282107225774201181794048294221007477238558949089004909\\76952765575796882030560436413877718600676396609405150044462595464290\\58620942041128827014821663100779089061660427287391298553184483032500\\29227277346156905619839731299223673560924979497453675532635127130326\\49613842072972085379663340394209053775569508141128508991301337535890\\11880577013576750078720712155860637932875867260663148816873643548724\\70980554688662853490437653243208993376310312823856309782996717968947\\95209250886230465482259078399373398494834938064868548065962579565312\\98891$

 $45175661591966079501730465490644400930172136475976830083822157169343\\ 50600328802224384347247311726799792350397971812681288851412644578205\\ 14669876036335216241458761255399049887915576626195690792201742537606\\ 02887931784068250911677055528556327171827315406845337415928721127569\\ 53444114272062008125285567488324758506055724547981714617702479648041\\ 979060711010991118094114042153682231180405857997233076983877974456295\\ 60382724389194279066704946547914890137062219779980188246349343813679\\ 38998491128611678026890722037976170901132730909922969968480020955986\\ 32128931587815096358798768946770100395098815135863566276440009015013\\ 3929$

42024032327510869768961342455598116869845034862055642311658160693210 92226634141783399299615674976777397872117761034327469949688817822786 50154269015162988924690061215716748111769269765468852689168533878585 15371620302154063071230380468327045375690958577979899971547128861773 00178606483278616248748019959908831307754055539838477490677183797128 94413688737226136029666257816353470344772178551792811232725392832519 02950123088618776157349514965787244716145874160316832159154430787266 46820400273121433162607526070811927684159818729944956446837077445517 19110091975388326248594778938396284439388912432725924053923649626500 78711

 $48445244611576960501906456769820464942056281844274191274398149991876\\ 98721038740175235606474618040311181016828821033571313446396161726417\\ 26052034146083001518046676983682380935744735550758683706021942820872\\ 37737543082773870976909462935726944109338825586241299309675652547793\\ 52123021748712695085781915539439346001477060672299136412153525314734\\ 72983931385086035649771054643120193434111148092197398190968724161276\\ 76456184179122776527316064823952358191295269749926431412339046314271\\ 46321685242371096412553556323695441730401387772789760138336058769009\\ 02289641177820541811466615551812814290946660738020285181656347828409\\ 39919$

51461076082756281613429515641375581170599583870922919581433021335887 25938717807266032937599019601987742698134491136075789050012309111370 99862824576257943719876353237632085558252469209792290660591785033280 58733571303909152617585487108494225295367822879224287481133759998982 53680936413703084438775185574716439111745513238690176195395544847367 49044647059825692905330600360701562715938853874763409916347318542898 89124375641335869571472656856253566300087028071848678677012490696121 23293392952532046816529471568782060452236780747919471713166740090638 07478225757028410857231713483593225822384258121140818389258759540564 18653

 $62785057314310012371248739394715926892798315135573525730019039698039\\06748647451873724117044029374238886077512481873985976173992235708327\\30682000816898665873812684452922363855594278989157646102617961451016\\41901447966875057341699437871706092505149219690913984167044941384106\\47600814255018811078249301708485023304046337721228121656612880301074\\57608965245841524762910268321099456953289410172575082110149048478512\\43430951546979339566671261265362209474700576098696392369844366977988\\79261358832335650190818302465648141351122047334794483518371303489459\\15218006669985751571989413886494452932722541571253312908401680340027\\89639$

 $43297435584940206988551410234970422933603385178401538793268757705263\\77844036639627193671258540314085560612823877130062105719581440279998\\10164011510878391661229126289922430546408679366317404362068012237895\\51541770630722604616982687404740230530797009038748956712840377194193\\00168390497746279450308677414781362138303119059879188571484902101709\\30991346060010858142013156159200728399454691333835805830631079887393\\11251687263773859400480963486109742037580097577893723034252900371499\\30125115320459182099597603694362807561479826213638090696969118598783\\75673922514964885930266512846874627450068259281538944703247946848355\\92349$

4158922240624434151221101497277632196899774353032888051295010111119627 69897588465037999248284251843745596713078216628399669081168064176847 82210508637812824264580208809074044252126708456686274444960761713117 96629565317689206816868644086989866493764900149108800027641079335410 85705156776159903112585812530824655809680740104150541344387447012093 65757052888896599893427545082990684986862320819340670377061764389937 81829955541633890115536226705464519471435908764911121650785556598397 02017909652803876090831112450573754691160608749691588676026536192998 20218331230197193056351994431822977523484750527246013631104626919275 8403

57989478887846172966723777615113188124699330229335071707546959987180 22014811721689612064010073725447845126984771834364250684409951013855 $45246585729555560444476272722294685127582765352434879336969354561988\\03316466733740773361890980885137199373391363600877990464926872791017\\11288607058841873503390162710101703529570650173692920920096237103161\\65340242594132677899340430060781812529046853257645017920570242306403\\08447281953460013186167629689875113582634220849579792550034807764550\\53795350001244428139975373639942662725985475169959607369266095227463\\51763170871122471707140326878284253180343974037980941999952211984112\\15509$

 $47952852897682793884525359082459539089633099672502851537199045008232\\ 39774348984325091184236650007091568499623337967592841841768717838394\\ 45051723907130630953595053493674449269659616526219073173387736394826\\ 89341660418032364908662718856971805551673391966830238261760464197247\\ 071377193301799100300066261123136906805573580784650064821110652063112\\ 63667735931587127011292564633385320631043311888235254092621711505525\\ 86155316031428942129241270985895108337985521318286945236864064063999\\ 71782806103068595363382659277467707924125508866621279069035286470244\\ 17837965785919897783804675505657088278001807488799778536799777978213\\ 3559$

4096 bits

17126768702698110274545822146592603950847111828530271023776075637239 04247036851093661603659641751211098606334232023642856216977720923213 25378989041969442916348996748621739264087386913697641673133738956429

 $17451149063159916517468592806987606927049505357253573403830561470080\\05404594935731992248023079906300058379609135681442876008203725906202\\72038371279009201678931880067129240075787118178398183287884147664491\\03104522120002212714061188262058282344602715019613937731726287105674\\79171823133829640135000952646025807062129053784588326901809506946740\\87398961379207694023189465668045563225956950810495313886011669260600\\19267104022952792982495751876995234664767432154351238626739200615754\\33409680938360993632364049449420123278246745856013111583504891842140\\89841664075075391085459699904317032544634172516353595291797947289389$

 $08129187147275026393190455091593903933506113429046287200386802773289\\ 47502619008655094166919673458675101649815004267737464740428160189360\\ 41905496687128687486819707474473305010099861425190356331326333177856\\ 59320391936181838289930880299090338561956488414550930619950727706502\\ 96648986060657473145274948988415085997842246978054215006095520898484\\ 86190339455523608743177223280079773943236258534575205410975055887487\\ 38645814650068771521105405057687800920488436851465369231892068163318\\ 06587583931304470452590203657241764154012914705770273030562037634772\\ 99574955586345990270991520545991393933899125621356509644339080863887\\ 9766081719$

20208816960654531303090613154353692536962669696568306854846947620287 50321969454693300696778864968393352536202845488976543310208628752311 08272896625471025051461145792241459153560631998091614637665985490731 13911367918794859975833267185663955159839885056693450613415303914933 39211306891378263649942645178991661820926594876419546772308080401197 55264939959469610556556232070676924900301104963450440425605588216801 82949795252600119973849343374752074808533999914721578610241713674323 50677521621292725759377701650706989575603710956123054451859733072037 78115253050606499379189955325279520925426541538704332216757333239381 52066591709405029658389578626574372420587478983372766347109878000921 73595824895023608559583658647980610428446603287958558504235268408483 18023992470745901767416761182550641455627323031912682102533345207237 20815679836169203053470803162218443464546569291923485118192191689641 44811151400527272924017034962180714403996500100344311241032244059903 18570458707346770702358289683904946755346110303445330370465668306851

52119657037328643218621500979527664496221171170722452681474867377376 07203486189381548169144953766397612265011325684766480737872007695314 95345578087897053903325995675211833260365986720510182329235719712096 4230865083

3. Códigos

Os algoritmos para geração de números pseudo-aleatórios usaram como *seed* o valor 3. Eles são baseados na criação de geradores em Python através da palavra-chave *yield*, em que facilita a implementação sem precisar ter que armazenar vários números

que não são utilizados e permite o uso de *Multithreading* de maneira facilitada, pois bastam as *threads* utilizarem o mesmo objeto gerador e invocar o método *yield* para gerar um número. Para os algoritmos de teste de primalidade foi necessário obter um número gerado aleatoriamente para a verificação de acordo com os algoritmos, porém para não utilizar a biblioteca de números aleatórios do Python, foi utilizado como base o *timestamp* para ter algum número que possa representar alguma aleatoriedade. Além disso, foi necessário utilizar um método denominado *power* para realizar exponenciação modulares de números grandes, pois utilizando as formas tradicionais geram *overflow* (apresentado nas referências). Também foi utilizado o algoritmo de Euclides para o cálculo de MDC no algoritmo de Fermat.

3.1 Linear congruential generator

```
def linear congruential(m, a, c, previous):
      return ((previous * a) + c) % m
def generator linear congruential(length):
  # Seed value
  x0 = 3
  # Modulus parameter
  m = 2 ** (length) - 1
  # Multiplier term
  a = 3
  # Increment term
  c = 1
  # Initializing with x0
  previous = x0
  while True:
     # add m for a min of: 2^(n) - 1
     previous = m + linear congruential(m, a, c, previous)
     yield previous
from time import time
if __name__ == '__main__':
  att = 10000000
```

```
lengths = [40, 56, 80, 128, 168, 224, 256, 512, 1024, 2048, 4096]

for n_bits in lengths:
    start_time = time()
    generator = generator_linear_congruential(n_bits)

for j in range(qtt):
    next(generator)

print(f"{n_bits} bits: {time() - start_time} seconds")
```

3.2 Xorshift 32 bits

```
def xorshift32(m, previous):
  previous ^= previous << 13
  previous ^= previous >> 17
  previous ^= previous << 5
  return previous % m
def generator xorshift(length):
  # Seed value
  x0 = 3
  # Modulus parameter
  m = 2 ** (length) - 1
  # Initializing with x0
  previous = x0
  while True:
     previous = m + xorshift32(m, previous)
     yield previous
from time import time
if name == ' main ':
  qtt = 10000000
  lengths = [40, 56, 80, 128, 168, 224, 256, 512, 1024, 2048, 4096]
  for n bits in lengths:
     start_time = time()
```

```
generator = generator_xorshift(n_bits)

for j in range(qtt):
    next(generator)

print(f"{n_bits} bits: {time() - start_time} seconds")
```

3.3 Miller-Rabin

```
from time import time
def get an a(n):
  # Get an "a" based on timestamp to use as a "random" number
  timestamp = time() # Example 1639508236.2790089
  # Remove dot
  # Example 16395082362790089
  str timestamp = str(timestamp)
  index = str_timestamp.index(".")
  timestamp = int(str timestamp[:index] + str timestamp[index+1:])
  # a: 1 < a < n - 1
  return 1 + timestamp % (n - 2)
# Modular exponentiation
# to work with larger numbers
def power(x, y, p):
  # Initialize result
  res = 1;
  # Update x if it is more than or
  # equal to p
  x = x \% p;
  while (y > 0):
    # If y is odd, multiply
     # x with result
    if (y & 1):
       res = (res * x) % p;
     # y must be even now
```

```
y = y >> 1; # y = y/2
     x = (x * x) \% p;
  return res;
def miller rabin(n):
  # Step 1
  # n - 1 = 2^k * m
  n 1 = n - 1
  k = 0
  while n 1 % (2 ** (k + 1)) == 0:
     k += 1
  m = int(n_1 / (2 ** k))
  # Step 2
  # Pick an a: 1 < a < n - 1
  a = get_an_a(n)
  # Step 3
  \# b = a \land m \mod n
  # Probably prime: b = -1, b == n - 1
  # Composite: b = 1
  b = power(a, m, n)
  if b != 1 and b != n_1:
     # Step 4
     # Keep squaring x while one
     # of the following does not happen
     while k < n_1 and b != 1 and b != n_1:
        b = (b * \overline{b}) \% n
        k *= 2
  return b == -1 or b == n_1
```

3.4 Fermat

```
from time import time
# Euclides
def gcd(a, b):
  if a == 0 :
     return b
  return gcd(b % a, a)
def get an a(n):
  # Get an "a" based on timestamp to use as a "random" number
  timestamp = time() # Example 1639508236.2790089
  # Remove dot
  # Example 16395082362790089
  str_timestamp = str(timestamp)
  index = str timestamp.index(".")
  timestamp = int(str timestamp[:index] + str timestamp[index+1:])
  # a: 1 < a < n - 1
  return 1 + timestamp % (n - 2)
# Modular exponentiation
# to work with larger numbers
def power(x, y, p):
  # Initialize result
  res = 1;
  # Update x if it is more than or
  # equal to p
  x = x \% p;
  while (y > 0):
     # If y is odd, multiply
     # x with result
     if (y & 1):
       res = (res * x) % p;
     # y must be even now
     y = y >> 1; # y = y/2
     x = (x * x) \% p;
  return res;
```

```
def fermat(n):
  # k: times
  k = 1000
  for i in range(k):
     # Step 1
    # Pick an a: 1 < a < n - 1
     a = get_an_a(n)
    # Step 2
     # Check gcd != 1
     if gcd(a, n) != 1:
       return False
     # Step 3
     # Check a ^{(n-1)} = 1 \mod (n)
     if power(a, n - 1, n) != 1:
       return False
  return True
```

3.5 Teste

Os números gerados e o tempo de execução são mantidos em um arquivo chamado de *output.txt*. Este teste pressupõe que o algoritmo de Fermat tenha sido salvo em *fermat.py* e o algoritmo de *Linear Congruential* em *linear_congruential.py*.

```
from fermat import *
from linear_congruential import *
from time import time

qtt_numbers = 10

lengths = [40, 56, 80, 128, 168, 224, 256, 512, 1024, 2048, 4096]

file = open("output.txt", 'w+')

start_time = time()
```

```
for n bits in lengths:
  print("Initializing:", n bits)
  content = f"{n_bits} bits \n\n"
  # Create a generator with n bits
  generator = generator linear congruential(n bits)
  # Generate att numbers for each length
  for j in range(qtt numbers):
     print("Range:", j)
     # Generate a number
     number = next(generator)
     # Repeat until a prime number has not been found
     while number % 2 == 0 or fermat(number) == False:
       # Generate another number
       number = next(generator)
     content += f"{number}\n"
  content += "\n" + "-" * 50 + "\n"
  file.write(content)
file.write(f"\nExecution time: {start time - time()}")
file.close()
```

4. Referências

Linear Congruence:

https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/linear-congruence-method-for-generating-pseudo-random-numbers/

Xorshift: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Xorshift

Miller-Rabin: https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/primality-test-set-3-miller-rabin/

Fermat Method: https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/primality-test-set-2-fermet-method/

Euclidean algorithms (Basic and Extended):

https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/euclidean-algorithms-basic-and-extended/

Modular Exponentiation:

 $\underline{\text{https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/modular-exponentiation-power-in-modular-arithmetic/?re} \\ \underline{\text{f=lbp}}$