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**Roll:** C-25

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# Identification and Transformation Of Simple, Complex, Compound

## Identification

Simple ➡ 1 principal clause (1 finite verb and 1 subject)

Complex ➡ 1 principal clause, 1 Subordinate clause

Compound ➡ 2 principal clause (conjunction “and, or, but”)

/ 1 principal clause, 1 co-ordinate clause

## Transformation

### Rules-1:

**Complex:** If + Aff

**Simple:** By + v + ing

**Compound:** And (3<sup>rd</sup> person → et)

### Examples:

1

**Complex:** If you run fast, you will get the train.

**Simple:** By running fast, you will get the train.

**Compound:** Run fast and you will get the train.

## 2

**Complex:** If he run fast, he will get the train.

**Simple:** By running fast, he will get the train.

**Compound:** Let him run fast and he will get the train.

### Rules-2:

**Complex:** If + Neg/Unless

**Simple:** Without + v + ing

**Compound:** Or

### Examples:

## 1

**Complex:** If you do not study, you will fail.

**Simple:** Without studying you will fail.

**Compound:** Study or you will fail.

### **Rules-3:**

**Complex:** So that

**Simple:** To/in order to

**Compound:** And (want/wants)

### **Examples:**

**1**

**Complex:** We eat so that we can live.

**Simple:** We eat to live.

**Compound:** We want to live and so we eat.

### **Rules-4:**

**Complex:** So.....that

**Simple:** Negative (too...to), Affirmative (enough...to)

**Compound:** And (very)

**Examples:**

**1**

**Complex:** He is so weak that he cannot walk.

**Simple:** He is too weak to walk.

**Compound:** He is very weak and he cannot walk.

**Rules-5:**

**Complex:** Though/Although

**Simple:** In spite of + v + ing

**Compound:** But/yet

**Examples:**

# 1

**Complex:** Though he is poor, he is honest.

**Note:** Be verb + ing = Being.

**Simple:** In spite of being poor, he is honest.

**Compound:** He is poor but honest.

## Rules-6:

**Complex:** Since/As/When □□□□□

complex sentence এই□□□ 2□□ clause এর  
subject একইয়□□□ 2□□ clause এইmain  
verb □□□□ -

**Note:** □□□□□□ simple sentence এইverb +  
ing □□□□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□  
□□□ | এই□□□□ □□ □□□□□ এইrules  
□□□ □□ □□□□□□ □□□□ |

**Note:** ২□□ clause এর subject same □□□

২□□ clause এই main verb □□□।

□□□□□□ □□□□ যখন simple করতখন

□□□□ ২□□ main verb □□□□□ □□□□

□□। □□□□ □□□□ simple sentence এ

কখনও □□ finite verb □□□□□□ □□□□□

□□□□ □□। □□□ এর □□□□ □□□□ verb

□□ nonfinite □□□□□□ □□□। Verb এর

□□□□ ing □□□□□ □□□ □□□□□

participle □□□ হয়

**Simple:** V + ing

**Compound:** And/Therefore

**Examples:**

1

**Complex:** When he saw the teacher, he ran away.

**Simple:** Seeing the teacher, he ran away.

**Compound:** He saw the teacher and he ran away.

## Rules-7:

**Complex:** Since/As/When □□□□□  
complex sentence এই□□□ 2□□ clause এর  
subject একইয়□□□ 2□□ clause এইbe  
verb □□□□ -

**Note:** এই□□□□ □□□□□□ Rules-7 এর  
মতই □□□□□□ □□□□ main verb এর  
□□□□□□□□ be verb □□□□ ।

**Note:** Be verb এর□□□□ ing □□□□□  
□□□□ □□ beign □□□ □□□□ ।

**Simple:** Being

**Compound:** And/Therefore

**Examples:**



# 1

**Complex:** As they are lazy, they will fail.

**Simple:** Being lazy, they will fail.

**Compound:** They are lazy and they will fail.

## Rules-8:

**Complex:** Since/As/When □□□□□

complex sentence এই□□□ 2□□ clause এর  
subject □□□□□ হয়□□□ 2□□ clause এই  
be verb □□□□ -

**Note:** এই□□□□ □□□□□□□ Rules-7 এর  
মতই □□□□□□□ □□□□□ main verb এর  
□□□□□□□□□ be verb □□□□□ ।

**Note:** Be verb এর□□□□□ ing □□□□□□  
□□□□□ □□ beign □□□□ □□□□ ।

**Simple:** Sub + being + adjective + sub + extension

**Compound:** And/Therefore

**Examples:**

**1**

**Complex:** As the weather was bad, we didn't go out.

**Simple:** The weather being bad, we didn't go out.

**Compound:** The weather was bad and we didn't go out.

### Markers

**Compound ➡ And, Or, But, Yet, Therefore**

**Complex ➡ Since, As, When, If, So that,  
Which, That, So...that, Though, Although**

**এইসব Markers** ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐  
☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ **Compound/Complex Sentence.**

***The End***