

To be able to

is possible

A party is able to be good

Любая вечеринка может быть хорошей

must have V3

должно было быть

The party must have been good

Вечеринка должно было быть хорошей

can't have V3

You believe

it wasn't possible

The party can't have been good

Вечеринка не могла быть хорошей

must

должно быть (я надеюсь)

The party must be good

Вечеринка должно быть хорошей

can't

P

isn't possible

The party can't be good

Вечеринка не может быть хорошей

can

P

is possible (in General)

A party can be good

Любая вечеринка может быть хорошей

could

① was possible P

Last party could be better.

Прошлой

Вечеринка могла быть лучше.

*may
might

возможно это есть так
perhaps it is ~

② is possible (Now, F) T

This party could be better. Это вечеринка могла бы быть лучше.

might

③ not realistic

могло бы случиться беда

The party could go on forever.

couldn't

① wasn't possible P

Last party couldn't be better.

не могла быть

② didn't happen

Last party couldn't become better не смогла стать

*may
might

возможно
perhaps it is ~

③ ~~wasn't~~ be possible T

This party couldn't be better не могла бы быть лучше.

④ **Couldn't have V3** T

wasn't possible

Last party couldn't have been better

Прошлой вечеринке не могла бы быть лучше

*may
might

возможно
perhaps it was / возможно было

⑤ **Could have V3** T

was possible, but didn't happen

Last party could have been better

Прошлой вечеринке могла бы быть лучше

*may
might

возможно
perhaps it was / возможно было

	P	N	Реально	F
+	could	can	can	
-	can't have	can't	can't	
	couldn't			

Should

следует (ожидаем, что то случится)

P

S should have V3

I should've done it

I didn't want, but I ought to have done it

S shouldn't have V3

I shouldn't have done it

I wanted, but I ought not to have done it

Ought to

должен в значении следует

F

Now

S should V1

I should do it

I don't want, but I ought to do it

S shouldn't V1

I shouldn't do it

I want, but I ought not to do it

May / might ^{perhaps possibly}
вероятно; возможно; может-быть

Pt

Now

F will - sure
may
might - perhaps

+ [S] may have V₃
might have been+Ving

He might have known
Он возможно знал

[S] may V₁
might be+Ving

He might know
Он возможно знает

I'll ask him tomorrow.
He might know.
Он возможно будет знать

- [S] may not have V₃
might not have been+Ving

He might not have known
Он возможно не знал

[S] may not V₁
might not be+Ving

He might not know
Он возможно не знает

I'll tell him tomorrow.
He might not know
Он возможно не будет знать.

(it is necessary to do it)
быть нужно, должно

Have to

it is not necessary to do it.
нет необходимости

Simple perfect

had ; had had

[S] have ; have had

will have ; will have had
going to have ; going to have had
may have ; may have had
might have ; might have had

to V₁

[S]

didn't

don't

won't

hadn't

haven't

won't have

have to V₁

had to V₁

Must doesn't used in the Pt.

+ it is necessary to do it, нужно

it is necessary not to do it, не нужно
нужно не V₁

[S] must V₁

[S] must not V₁

also must V₁ - нужно быть
must have V₃ - нужно было быть

Needn't

is not necessary, but possible
нет необходимости, не обязательно

Pt

Now or F

You needn't have done smth. (хотел бы это сделать)

You needn't do smth

You didn't need to do smth. (неважно сделать или нет)
Тебе не обязательно что-то делать

Тебе не обязательно что-то делать

You don't need to do smth

Тебе не обязательно что-то делать.

Had better

лучше (а то будет хуже) (Now or F)

+

[S] had better V₁

I had better go (or I'll be late)
А лучше пойти (а то опоздаю)

[S] had better not V₁

I had better not go out at night (It's dangerous)
А лучше не будет выходить ночью (это опасно)