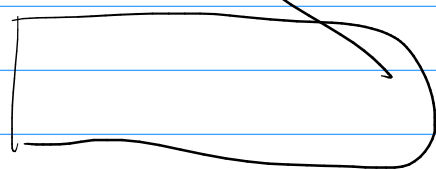
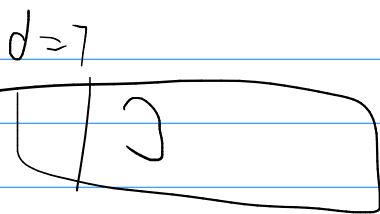
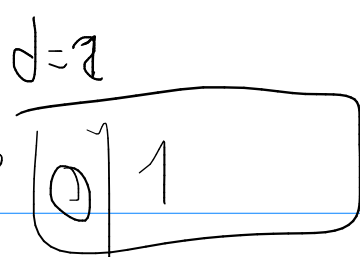

$$11 \cup 2 \& 11 = (10)$$

2

$D=4$

00	29
01	0
10	-7
11	-7

0



10

0 10

For (Buckets)

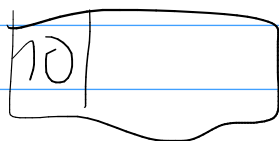
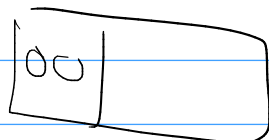
a b c
00 10 10

Split (bucket, ^{mark}~~index~~, t)

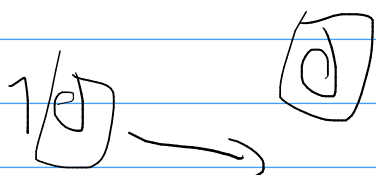
t=2
11

bucket

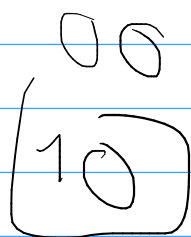
a, b, c



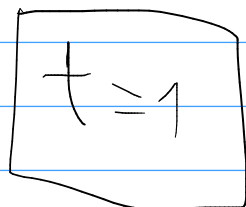
mark = 0



d=1
t=1

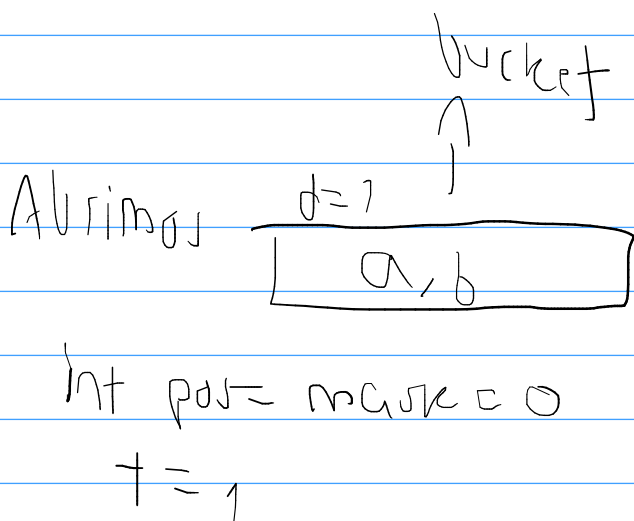
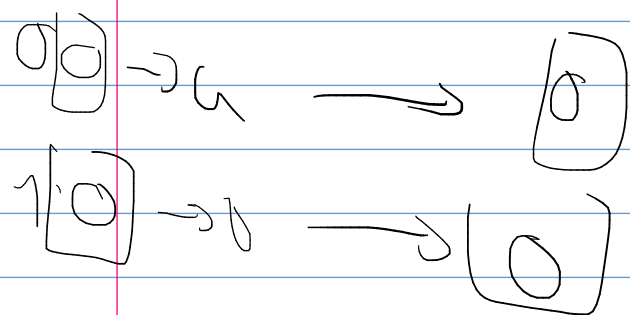
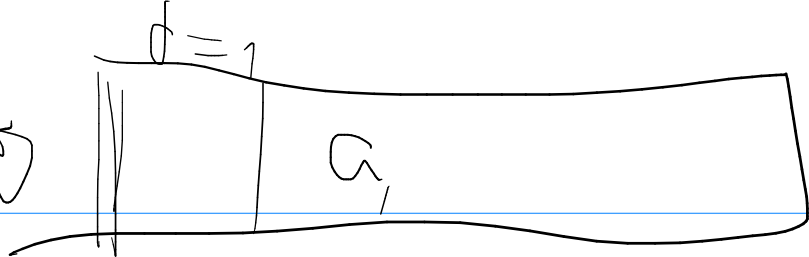


00



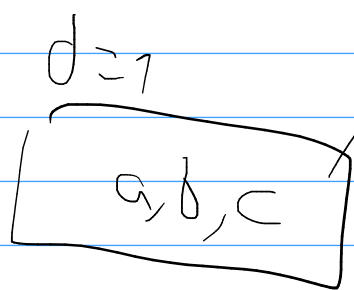
mark

00	0
01	-1
10	-1
11	-1



key = b
Index = b
mark = 0

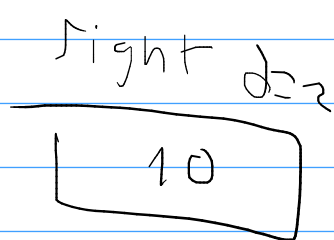
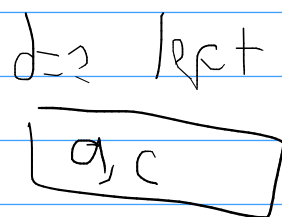
00	0
01	-1
10	-1
11	-1



mark = 0
pos = 0
t = 1
mark2 = 1

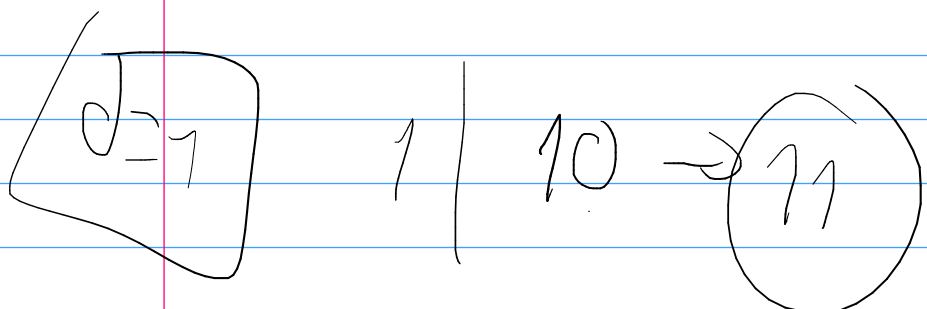
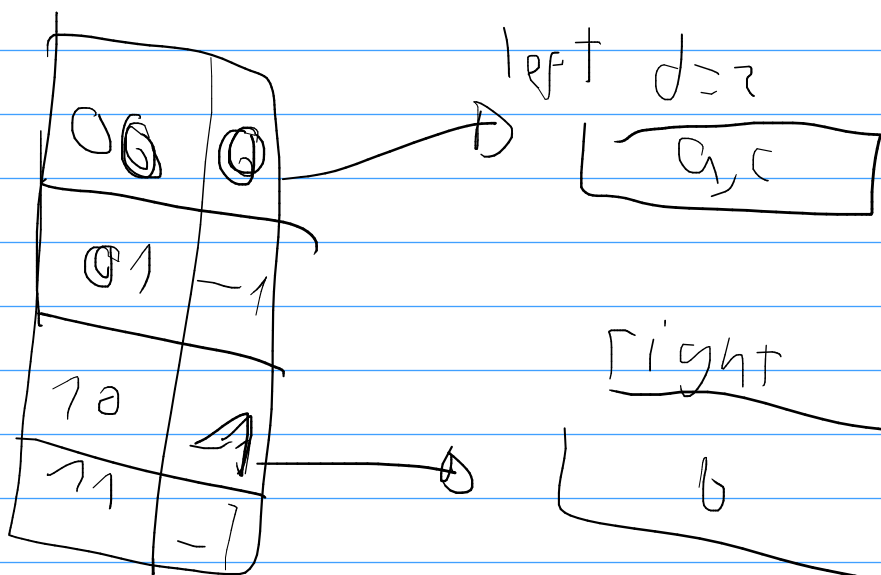
len = 0
new_index = 0 | 10
= 10

New_mark = 1 | 10 = 11



value
a → 00 → 00
b → 10 → 10
c → 00 → 00

⇒



000

d = 2

000	0
001	-1
010	1
011	-1
100	-1
101	-1
110	-1
111	-1

$d=2$

a, c

Insert 100

d^c

$d=2$

10

index = 100
mask = 0
t = 1
d = 2
pos = 0
mask = 1

while ()
1st Iteration
mask = 11
mask = 100 & 11
mask = 00
pos = 0
d = 2
t = 2
scale del bump

d
 000
 $a = 110$
 $b = 010$
 $c = 010$

a, b, c

a, c, d

Split

new_index = 00 | 100 = 100

new_mask = 111

$010 \rightarrow$
 010
 010

$d=2$

$010 / 100 = 110$
2

new_index = 010 | 100 = 110

left $d=3$

a, c

Right $d=3$

d

left $d=3$

a, c

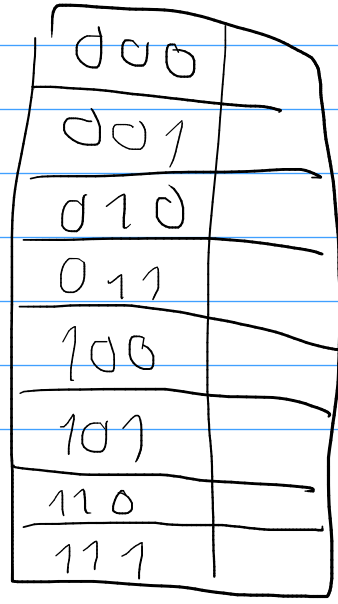
000	0
001	-1
010	1
011	-1
100	2
101	-1
110	-1
111	-1

$d=2$

b

$d=3$

d



101

d=2

a → 1 → 001

b → 5 → 101

c → 1 → 001

00	-1
01	0
10	-1
11	-1
100	

101 | a, b, c

101

001

01

(011) →)

split

bucket

index = 001

t = 2

pos = 0

new_index = 01 | 100

→ (101)

new_mask = $2^{t+1} - 1$

= 7 = (111)

left

right

10

11

a, b, c

b

00 | a, b, c

a → 000

b → 100

c →

000 = 0

010 = 2

110 = 1

100 → 4

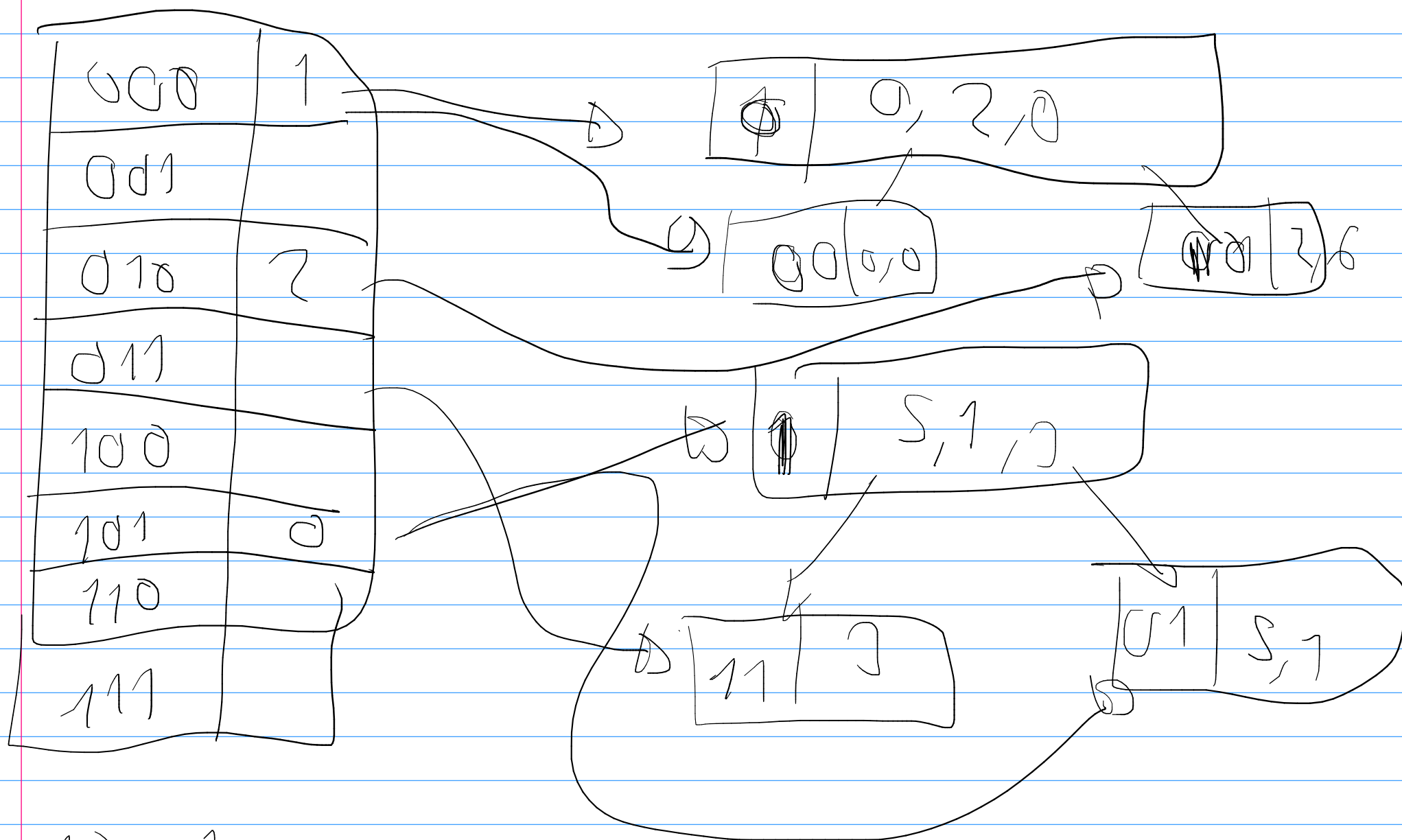
110 → 6

100 →

100 → 4

000 → 0

010 → 2



010 → 2

101 → 1

001

110

000	5
001	
010	1
011	
100	
101	
110	
111	

$d=2$
 $\boxed{100 | a, b, d}$

$d=2$
 $\boxed{10 | c}$

\Rightarrow

9

000	5
001	
010	1
011	
100	2
101	
110	
111	

$d=2$
 $\boxed{000 | a, b}$

$d=2$
 $\boxed{10 | c}$

$d=3$
 $\boxed{100 | d}$

eliminating q_i

000	5
001	
010	1
011	
100	2
101	
110	
111	

$d=2$
 $\boxed{000 | \cancel{a, b}}$

$d=2$
 $\boxed{10 | c}$

$d=3$
 $\boxed{100 | d}$