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ENSE 452  
Assignment 3

Q1) Three tasks with periods

10 millisecond

39 millisecond

1 second

WGET estimated

4 milliseconds

12 milliseconds

98 milliseconds

total time Loading of system

$$\text{total} = \frac{4 \text{ ms}}{10 \text{ ms}} + \frac{12 \text{ ms}}{39 \text{ ms}} + \frac{98 \text{ ms}}{1000 \text{ ms}}$$

$$\leq 0.4 + 0.3077 + 0.098$$

$$= 0.8057$$

feasible schedule

$$0.8057 \leq n(2^{1/n} - 1)$$

$$0.8057 \leq 3(2^{1/3} - 1)$$

$$0.8057 \leq 0.77976 \approx 0.78$$

the system is not guaranteed to have feasible schedule

to make the system schedulable, we will need to  
reduce the total time loading of system to be  
greater or equal to 0.78



- Let's increase one of the tasks period, let's increase the first task and make the period = 15ms

$$\frac{4\text{ms}}{15\text{ms}} + \frac{12\text{ms}}{39\text{ms}} + \frac{92\text{ms}}{1000\text{ms}} \leq 0.78$$

$$0.267 + 0.3077 + 0.092 \leq 0.78$$

$$0.6667 \leq 0.78$$

this would make the system to guaranteed to have feasible schedule.

Q:2) Task A

Cycle Period = 10ms

Execution Time = 4ms

Priority = 3 (highest)

Task B

cycle Period = 20ms

Execution Time = 5ms

Priority = 1

Task C

cycle Period = 40ms

Execution Time = 10ms

Priority = 2

Idle Task

Execution time = 5ms



a) i) System utilization =  $\frac{\text{Execution Time}}{\text{Cycle Period}}$

$$= \frac{4\text{ms}}{10\text{ms}} + \frac{5\text{ms}}{20\text{ms}} + \frac{10\text{ms}}{40\text{ms}} = 0.9$$

ii) checking if the task set is RMS schedulable

$$0.9 \leq n(2^{1/n} - 1)$$

$$0.9 \leq 3(2^{1/3} - 1)$$

$$\therefore 0.9 \leq 0.78$$

the task set is not guaranteed to be schedulable by RMS

Also the priorities of the tasks does not follow the RMS rule, because Task C has a higher Period which should have a lowest priority but it has higher priority than Task B which has a lower period. Therefore this task set is not RMS scheduled

iii) since this task set is not RMS scheduled, the response times based on the priorities of the task set

Task A with highest priority  
response time = 4ms

Task C with the second highest priority

$$\text{Response time} = \text{Task A} + \text{Task C} = 4\text{ms} + 10\text{ms} = 14\text{ms}$$

Task B with the lowest priority

$$\text{Response time} = \text{Task A} + \text{Task C} + \text{Task B} = 4\text{ms} + 10\text{ms} + 5\text{ms} = 19\text{ms}$$



iv) Task A

$$\text{Deadline Difference} = 10\text{ms} - 4\text{ms} = 6\text{ms}$$

Task A beats the deadline by 6ms

Task C

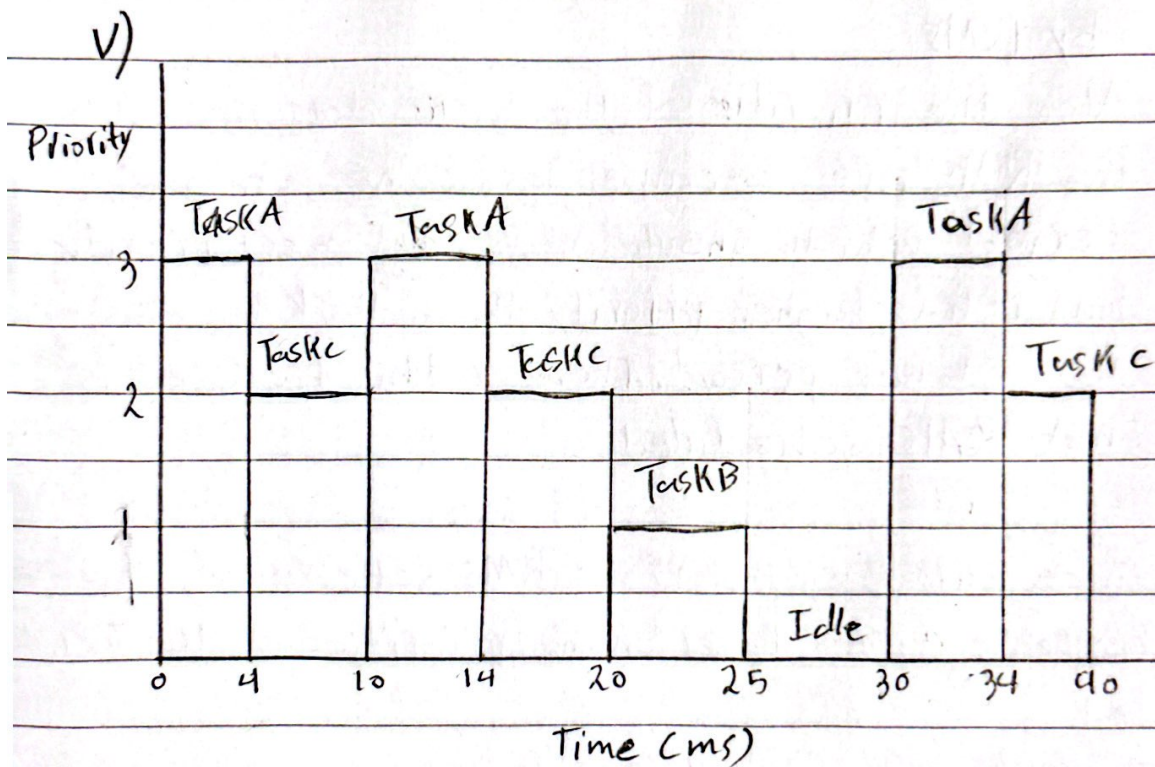
$$\text{Deadline Difference} = 40\text{ms} - 14\text{ms} = 26\text{ms}$$

Task C beats the deadline by 26ms

Task B

$$\text{Deadline difference} = 20\text{ms} - 19\text{ms} = 1\text{ms}$$

Task B Beats the deadline by 1ms





b) i) The system utilization remain the same as in Part a which is 0.9, because the execution times and the cycle periods of each task remains the same

$$\text{Utilization} = \frac{4\text{ms}}{10\text{ms}} + \frac{5\text{ms}}{20\text{ms}} + \frac{10\text{ms}}{40\text{ms}} = 0.9$$

ii) Task A response time = 4ms

Task B response time = 5ms + 4ms = 9ms

Task C response time = 10ms + 5ms + 4ms = 19ms

iii) Task A

deadline difference = 10 - 4ms = 6ms

Task A Beats the deadline by 6ms

Task B

deadline difference = 20 - 9 = 11ms

Task B Beats the deadline by 11ms

Task C

deadline difference = 40 - 19 = 21ms

task C beats the deadline by 21ms

