-> (c) and = glandon / ost, 6,000 : 2 Min Cum) (c) @ رط) ئاريسى الرست (م) Curs (F) im) (e) الرست الرست 1 4 0 @ dlem (a) 1c = {0} 1c\*= {y|y|x}, 0 for all x c 1e } => k\* = {3/y1.0},0 } => k\* = 1R^n Zul 1R2 viv per (b) distription (b) 1c=122 lc\* = [4/4] x 7,0 for all see 10 ] =7 le\* = [y/y'x >,0 for all x e In? ] = , 6 = 20} 201 = -22 N =)  $|c^{*} = \{(x_{1}, x_{2}) | x_{2} < -|x_{1}| \}$ 

: 5 deur [(x)y) ER+ | x1y (1) = [(x)y) 0112+ |x-y(0) (a) ise convex set so intersection its set of one of convex on come healfspace, positive orthant · Zul convex ou Zul halfspace 9 positive orthant is 

سعال في المنافي المرام ( noron ) هدست المنفي المستى ورنسيم وارم ا || x-a|| 2 < ||x-b|| 2 μίτομί ||x-a|| 2 < ||x-b||2 =>  $\|x-a\|_{2}^{2} \in \|x-b\|_{2}^{2} = (x-a)^{T}(x-a)((x-b)^{T}(x-b))$ (x-b) = xx - 2ax +aax xx - 2bx+bb €) 2(b-a) 2 C b b-aa cTx (d pie dui cr). Zw/ halfspace ce set is édes à € c = 2(b-a) : (7)

سغال 🗸 ج

(d)

- Cul halfspace ? intersections slab (a) Cul convex set

(b) Em halfspace (1913 ) sé intersection « rectangle

Cuil convex set = Cuil halfspace = intersection ( wedge (c)

{x | 11x-x0112 ≤ 11x-y112 for all y ∈ 5}

= 1 {x | 1/2-x01/2 < 1/x-y1/2 }

udis halfspace yes in croy of a wintilly a de

cinds redies to halfspace / d'intersection y

=) convex set

$$S = \{-2, 2\}$$

$$T = \{-1, 1\}$$

$$\{x \mid dist(x, S) \in dist(x, T)\}$$

$$\{x \in \mathbb{R} \mid x \in \mathcal{I}_{2} \mid x \in \mathcal{I}_{3}\}$$

$$\{x \in \mathbb{R} \mid x \in \mathcal{I}_{3} \mid x \in \mathcal{I}_{3}\}$$

$$\{x \in \mathbb{R} \mid x \in \mathcal{I}_{3} \mid x \in \mathcal{I}_{3}\}$$

$$\{x \in \mathbb{R} \mid x \in \mathcal{I}_{3}\} = \{x \in \mathcal{I}_{1}, x \in \mathcal{I}_{3}\}$$

$$\{x \mid x + S_{2} \leq S_{1}\} = \{x \mid x \in \mathcal{I}_{2}\} = \{x \mid x \in \mathcal{I}_{3}\}$$

$$\{x \mid x \in \mathcal{I}_{3}\} = \{x \mid x \in \mathcal{I}_{3}\} = \{x \mid x \in \mathcal{I}_{3}\} = \{x \mid x \in \mathcal{I}_{3}\}$$

$$\{x \mid x \in \mathcal{I}_{3}\} = \{x \mid x$$

سغال 💈 5:= {a ∈ IR (: p(0)=1, |p(t)| (1, 4t ∈ [a,B]} Open Jaw Tz, Tz set ? intersection ; set ord زير تكريف مي سريد. T1:= {aer | p(0) = 1}, T2:= {aer | p(1) (1, bt e [a, B]} ان تمام ولتورهای عالم به است اس and I will as ide Enlanvex egio,  $T_{2} = \prod_{i=1}^{n} \frac{(t)}{2} \int_{a}^{(t)} \int_{a}^{(t)} \int_{a}^{(t)} \frac{1}{2} = \left\{ \alpha c_{i} R^{k} : -1 \leq \alpha^{-1} [1, t, \dots, t] \leq 1 \right\}$   $t \in [\alpha, \beta]$ d'é par son d'en Talt) cut cot une clip ac one intersection To ou convex set in civil (a) wies 7 Cul convex set = Zul convex set Convex set a SJC Coul covex set 2 intersection - SC

: 1 U'eu

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, 13 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}, AB = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Time full rante als (July) and full rante a AB

: cée vin - Eugst -

: Chil - Cuys -

. July full rank , AB Solo inne full rank 613 9 A

x=0: city pedient ABX=0/01/2 pe chi/c july city

$$ABx = 0 \quad \frac{\text{null}(A)=0}{=} \quad Bx = 0 \quad \frac{\text{null}(B)=0}{=} \quad x = 0$$

Jul 0 1/2 x is c End ABac=0/10 x 7/2 0 hus =) null(AB) = 0

y= Aão scellic- cuil onto -A /sisí; i ciù

= Be xell = Zul onto (B / /c/i)

Eml onto CAB C i Zill 1 percu فسس دوم سؤال عرض کالنم ما ترسی ما در ه می ما ترسی ما ترسی العاد میم و مر به بانشد درنسی hoperizing all and day separ rec P) 1): rank(A) (min{m, n}, rank (B) (min{n, p} rank(AB) ( min {runk(A), rank(B)} rank(AB) = min [m,p] ( - cul full ranks AB /seleci il => min{mp} (cant (a) (min {m; n}, min {m;p} (runt (B) \ min{n;p} کے درنتیج فی سات نملف بری mene مواهیم دالت (-واقع في بازدى متفاول بله نامساوى ما) ، از ابن في حالت بايد في حالث را The Color franspose Clus in Early Solls in the formation (1) m (n(p; rank(A)=m, m(rank(B)(n از آ کاری که ۲ ما ۱۱ اما مواهد تر انجها رغبری درمور ۱۱ می ترانس is thell anter B ~ Entirely will be limited in silver is piet m=n ایس اری رست عزاصر بود اگر m=n رجاریات.

(2) m (p (n : rank (A) = m, a m (rank (B) (P plaiser ciemes full vante B, A, in died died die Of die war lier in-p(n -in), m=p(n -in), m=p (3) n (m (p; m (rank (A) (n m=n(p منابع ران بانم مرس عرب الم => ran(c(A) = ran(c(B) = M ز رو حالت های از میارت اول برغرار حواصر بود: 1 m=n(p 2 n=p(m 3 m=p(n حالی برای عباری دول مرسم ا (3) m < n < p Cili: rank (AB) ( min {m,p} x=0 06/ 2 AB = 0/11: 2 put chil 21 C set A = 0 - The Zun full rank of ing oc=0 - men , coul full rank of Nor 15/1 عمر الله عادل بروزارات و دراین جالات عادل بروزارات (2) m En , p Cn , m CP درائي مائن برحرار نسيت ومنال نقفي :  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ ,  $13 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$  and  $AB = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$  full rank

full rank

full rank

3 m/n, P/n, P/m Gai Min. 2mil /20,00 ENL-cel)  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}, B = \begin{bmatrix} 107 \\ 107 \end{bmatrix}, AB = \begin{bmatrix} 007 \\ 01 \end{bmatrix}$ full rank full rank

Cuiv full rank (4) men, pyn, myp  $m=n=P \qquad \text{ some is subjected to it is a subjected$ = 1 (200) (200) (200) = - ]

m \( \text{n} \( \text{p} \)

m \( \text{n} \( \text{p} \)

- \( \text{g} \)

m \( \text{n} \( \text{p} \)

- \( \text{g} \)

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