

Bash Script Code:

```
#!/bin/bash

# Check for domain input
if [ -z "$1" ]; then
    echo "Usage: $0 <domain>"
    exit 1
fi

DOMAIN="$1"
LOGFILE="/var/log/blocked_domains.log"
TMPFILE="/tmp/blocked_ips.txt"
> "$TMPFILE"

echo "[+] Resolving IPs for domain: $DOMAIN"
IPS=$(dig +short A "$DOMAIN")

if [ -z "$IPS" ]; then
    echo "[-] No IPs resolved for $DOMAIN"
    exit 2
fi

echo "[+] Blocking resolved IPs..."

for IP in $IPS; do
    echo "Blocking $IP"
    iptables -A INPUT -s "$IP" -j DROP
    echo "$(date) - Blocked $IP from domain $DOMAIN" >> "$LOGFILE"
    echo "$IP" >> "$TMPFILE"
done
```

done

```
echo "[+] Blocked IPs saved to $TMPFILE"
```

```
echo "[+] Log written to $LOGFILE"
```

Code Explanation:

```
_if [ -z "$1" ]; then
```

\$1 is the domain name passed by the user

```
_echo "Usage: $0 <domain>"
```

If no domain is given, it prints usage info and exits

```
_DOMAIN="$1"
```

Stores the input domain name into a variable called DOMAIN

```
_LOGFILE="/var/log/blocked_domains.log"
```

```
_TMPFILE="/tmp/blocked_ips.txt"
```

- LOGFILE is where we store log entries of blocked IPs.
- TMPFILE temporarily holds the resolved IPs.

```
_> "$TMPFILE"
```

Get contents of the temp file (creates it if not exists).

```
echo "[+] Resolving IPs for domain: $DOMAIN"
```

script is trying to resolve IPs.

```
_IPS=$(dig +short A "$DOMAIN")
```

Uses the dig command to resolve the domain to **IPv4 addresses** (A records).

+short makes the output just the IPs, one per line.

```
_if [ -z "$IPS" ]; then
    echo "[-] No IPs resolved for $DOMAIN"
    exit 2
fi
```

If no IPs were resolved the script notifies and exits.

```
_echo "[+] Blocking resolved IPs..."
```

Prints a message before starting the blocking process.

1. Save the script:

bash

CopyEdit

nano block_domain.sh

2. Make it executable:

bash

CopyEdit

chmod +x block_domain.sh

3. Run as root or with sudo:

bash

CopyEdit

sudo ./block_domain.sh example.com

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~] Fore... Ethical Hac...  
$ nano block.sh  
  
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ sudo chmod +x block.sh  
[sudo] password for kali:  
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ sudo ./block.sh youtube.com  
  
[+] Resolving IPs for domain: youtube.com  
[+] Blocking resolved IPs ...  
Blocking 142.251.143.110  
[+] Blocked IPs saved to /tmp/blocked_ips.txt  
[+] Log written to /var/log/blocked_domains.log
```