

비트마스크

김진홍

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비트마스크란?

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비트마스크란?

- 알고리즘이 아닌 일종의テクニック
- ‘n번째 비트가 0이냐 1이냐’라는 정보를 n비트만큼 표현함 => 01011111 => 집합

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- 장점

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- 장점
 - 추가/삭제/조회 연산을 $O(1)$ 시간에 실행할 수 있다.

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 - 메모리 사용량 적음

비트연산자

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비트 연산의 기본

$$A = 11010011$$

$$B = 01011101$$

$$A \& B = 01010001$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 11010001 \\ 01011101 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

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$$\begin{array}{r} 11010001 \\ 01011101 \\ \hline 0 \end{array}$$

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$$A = 11010011$$

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$$\begin{array}{r} 11010001 \\ 01011101 \\ \hline 01 \end{array}$$

비트연산자

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$$A = 11010011$$

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$$\begin{array}{r} 11010001 \\ 01011101 \\ \hline 010 \end{array}$$

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$$\begin{array}{r} 11010001 \\ 01011101 \\ \hline 0101 \end{array}$$

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비트 연산의 기본

$$A = 11010011$$

$$B = 01011101$$

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$$\begin{array}{r} 11010011 \\ 01011101 \\ \hline 01010001 \end{array}$$

비트연산자

AND &

둘 다 1이면 1

비트연산자

OR |

하나라도 1이면 1

비트연산자

XOR ^

서로 다르면 1

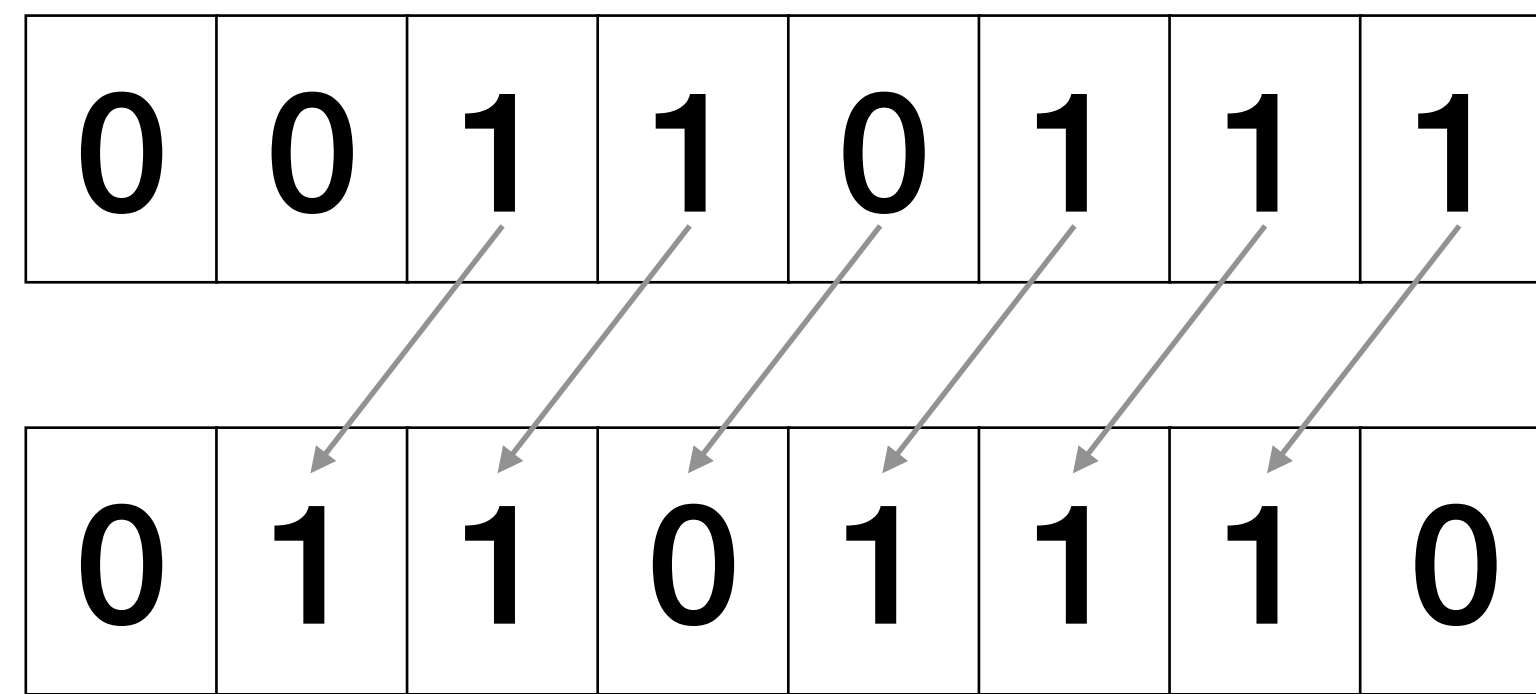
비트연산자

NOT ~

반전

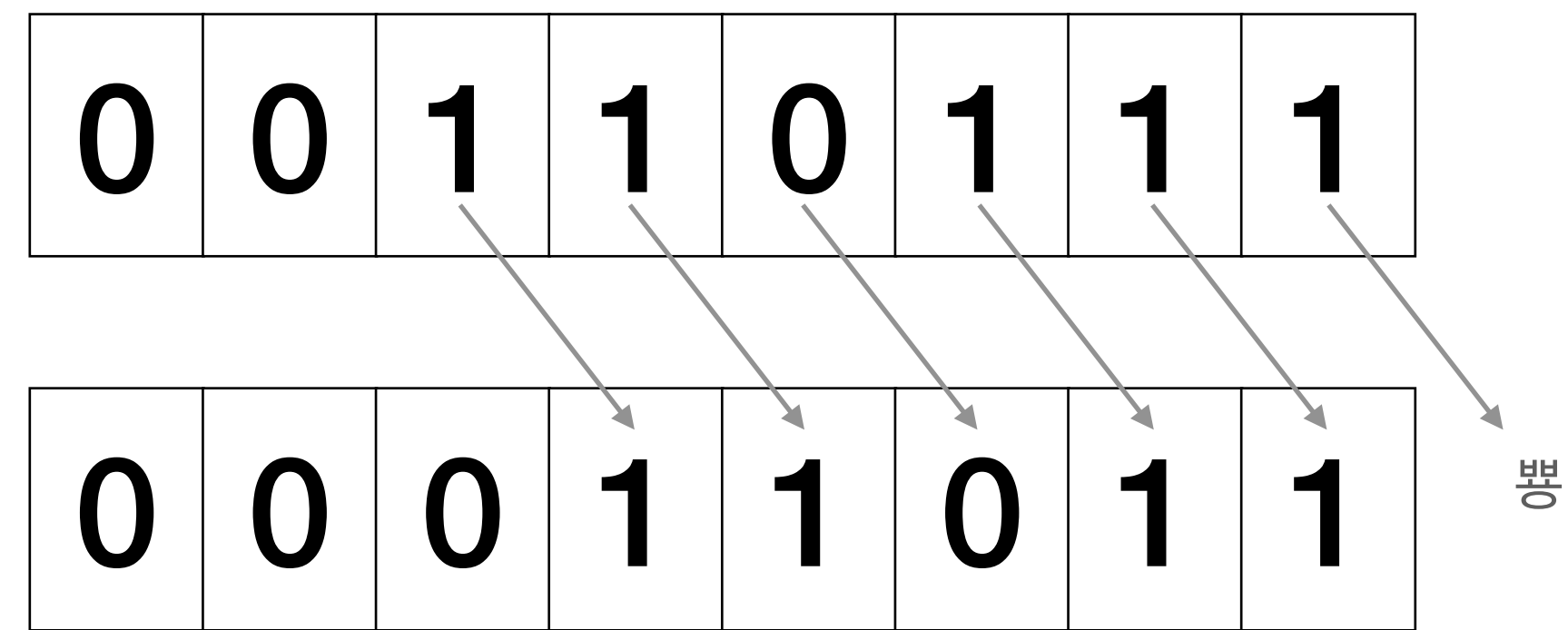
비트연산자

LEFT SHIFT <<



비트연산자

RIGHT SHIFT >>



비트마스크 활용

비트마스크 활용

추가

1

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

비트마스크 활용

추가

1

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

$1 \ll 2$

0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

비트마스크 활용

추가

1

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

$1 \ll 2$

0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

ORIGIN

0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

비트마스크 활용

추가

1

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
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$1 \ll 2$

0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

OR

ORIGIN

0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

비트마스크 활용

추가

1

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

$1 \ll 2$

0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

OR

ORIGIN

0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

비트마스크 활용

추가

$(1 \ll N) \mid \text{ORIGIN}$

비트마스크 활용

삭제

1

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

비트마스크 활용

삭제

1

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

$1 \ll 2$

0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

비트마스크 활용

삭제

1

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

$\sim(1 \ll 2)$

1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

비트마스크 활용

삭제

1

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

$\sim(1 \ll 2)$

1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

ORIGIN

0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

비트마스크 활용

삭제

1

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

$\sim(1 \ll 2)$

1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

AND

ORIGIN

0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

비트마스크 활용

삭제

1

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

$\sim(1 \ll 2)$

1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

AND

ORIGIN

0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

비트마스크 활용 삭제

$\sim(1 \ll N) \& \text{ORIGIN}$

비트마스크 활용

조회

1

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

비트마스크 활용

조회

1

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

$1 \ll 2$

0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
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비트마스크 활용

조회

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0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
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$1 \ll 2$

0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
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비트마스크 활용

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$1 \ll 2$

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AND

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0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
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비트마스크 활용

조회

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0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
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$1 \ll 2$

0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
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AND

ORIGIN

0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

비트마스크 활용

조회

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0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
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비트마스크 활용

조회

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0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
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비트마스크 활용

조회

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AND

ORIGIN

0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1
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0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

비트마스크 활용

조회

$1 \ll N \ \& \ \text{ORIGIN}$

비트마스크 활용

조회

$(1 \ll N \ \& \ \text{ORIGIN}) > 0$

활용도는 무궁무진!

끝