# 100 mA, Adjustable Output, **LDO Voltage Regulator with 60 V Load Dump Protection**

The LM2931 series consists of positive fixed and adjustable output voltage regulators that are specifically designed to maintain proper regulation with an extremely low input-to-output voltage differential. These devices are capable of supplying output currents in excess of 100 mA and feature a low bias current of 0.4 mA at 10 mA output.

Designed primarily to survive in the harsh automotive environment, these devices will protect all external load circuitry from input fault conditions caused by reverse battery connection, two battery jump starts, and excessive line transients during load dump. This series also includes internal current limiting, thermal shutdown, and additionally, is able to withstand temporary power-up with mirror-image insertion.

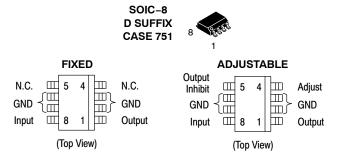
Due to the low dropout voltage and bias current specifications, the LM2931 series is ideally suited for battery powered industrial and consumer equipment where an extension of useful battery life is desirable. The 'C' suffix adjustable output regulators feature an output inhibit pin which is extremely useful in microprocessor-based systems.

### **Features**

- Input-to-Output Voltage Differential of < 0.6 V @ 100 mA
- Output Current in Excess of 100 mA
- Low Bias Current
- 60 V Load Dump Protection
- -50 V Reverse Transient Protection
- Internal Current Limiting with Thermal Shutdown
- Temporary Mirror-Image Protection
- Ideally Suited for Battery Powered Equipment
- Economical 5-Lead TO-220 Package with Two Optional Leadforms
- Available in Surface Mount SOP-8, D<sup>2</sup>PAK and DPAK Packages
- High Accuracy (±2.5%) Reference (LM2931AC) Available
- NCV Prefix for Automotive and Other Applications Requiring Unique Site and Control Change Requirements; AEC-Q100 Qualified and PPAP Capable
- Pb-Free Packages are Available

## **Applications**

- Battery Powered Consumer Products
- Hand-held Instruments
- Camcorders and Cameras

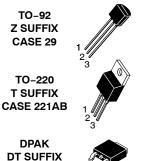




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### **FIXED OUTPUT VOLTAGE**



D<sup>2</sup>PAK **D2T SUFFIX CASE 936** 

**CASE 369C** 

SOT-223 ST SUFFIX **CASE 318H** 



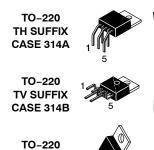
Pin 1. Output

2. Ground 3. Input

Pin 1. Input

2. Ground 3. Output

### ADJUSTABLE OUTPUT VOLTAGE



T SUFFIX CASE 314D

D<sup>2</sup>PAK **D2T SUFFIX CASE 936A** 

Pin 1. Adjust

- 2. Output Inhibit
- 3. Ground 4. Input
- 5. Output

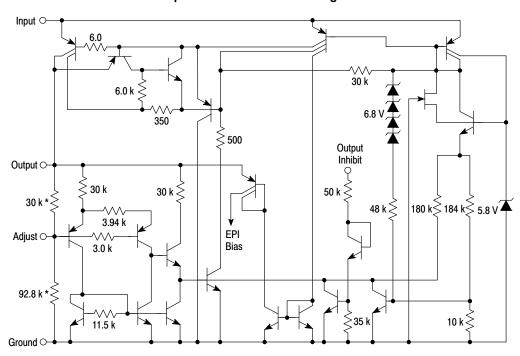
### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

See detailed ordering and shipping information in the package dimensions section on page 12 of this data sheet.

### DEVICE MARKING INFORMATION

See general marking and heatsink information in the device marking section on page 15 of this data sheet.

## **Representative Schematic Diagram**



<sup>\*</sup>Deleted on Adjustable Regulators

This device contains 26 active transistors.

### **MAXIMUM RATINGS**

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Input Voltage Continuous	VI	40	Vdc
Transient Input Voltage (τ ≤ 100 ms)	$V_{I}(\tau)$	60	Vpk
Transient Reverse Polarity Input Voltage 1.0% Duty Cycle, τ ≤ 100 ms	-V <sub>I</sub> (τ)	-50	Vpk
Electrostatic Discharge Sensitivity (ESD) Human Body Model (HBM) Class 2, JESD22 A114-C Machine Model (MM) Class A, JESD22 A115-A Charged Device Model (CDM), JESD22 C101-C	-	2000	V
	-	200	V
	-	2000	V
Power Dissipation Case 29 (TO–92 Type) T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C Thermal Resistance, Junction–to–Ambient Thermal Resistance, Junction–to–Case	P <sub>D</sub>	Internally Limited	%
	R <sub>θJA</sub>	178	°C/W
	R <sub>θJC</sub>	83	°C/W
Case 221A, 314A, 314B and 314D (TO-220 Type)  T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C  Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Ambient  Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Case  Case 318H (SOT-223)	P <sub>D</sub>	Internally Limited	W
	R <sub>θJA</sub>	65	°C/W
	R <sub>θJC</sub>	5.0	°C/W
T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C	P <sub>D</sub>	Internally Limited	W
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Ambient	R <sub>θJA</sub>	242	°C/W
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Case	R <sub>θJC</sub>	21	°C/W
Case 369A (DPAK) (Note 1)  T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C  Thermal Resistance, Junction–to–Ambient  Thermal Resistance, Junction–to–Case	P <sub>D</sub>	Internally Limited	W
	R <sub>θJA</sub>	92	°C/W
	R <sub>θJC</sub>	6.0	°C/W
Case 751 (SOP-8) (Note 2)  T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C  Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Ambient  Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Case	P <sub>D</sub>	Internally Limited	W
	R <sub>θJA</sub>	160	°C/W
	R <sub>θJC</sub>	25	°C/W
Case 936 and 936A (D <sup>2</sup> PAK) (Note 3)  T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C  Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Ambient  Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Case	P <sub>D</sub>	Internally Limited	W
	R <sub>θJA</sub>	70	°C/W
	R <sub>θJC</sub>	5.0	°C/W
Operating Ambient Temperature Range	T <sub>A</sub>	-40 to +125	°C
Operating Die Junction Temperature	TJ	+150	°C
Storage Temperature Range	T <sub>stg</sub>	-65 to +150	°C

Stresses exceeding Maximum Ratings may damage the device. Maximum Ratings are stress ratings only. Functional operation above the Recommended Operating Conditions is not implied. Extended exposure to stresses above the Recommended Operating Conditions may affect device reliability.

- 1. DPAK Junction-to-Ambient Thermal Resistance is for vertical mounting. Refer to Figure 25 for board mounted Thermal Resistance.
- 2. SOP-8 Junction-to-Ambient Thermal Resistance is for minimum recommended pad size. Refer to Figure 24 for Thermal Resistance variation versus pad size.
- D<sup>2</sup>PAK Junction-to-Ambient Thermal Resistance is for vertical mounting. Refer to Figure 26 for board mounted Thermal Resistance.
   NCV rated devices are subjected to and meet the AECQ-100 quality standards.

 $\textbf{ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS} \text{ (V}_{in} = 14 \text{ V, I}_{O} = 10 \text{ mA, C}_{O} = 100 \text{ } \mu\text{F, C}_{O(ESR)} = 0.3 \text{ } \Omega, \text{ T}_{A} = 25^{\circ}\text{C [Note 5]})$ 

		LM2931-5.0/NCV2931-5.0		LM2931A	-5.0/NCV2	931A-5.0		
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
FIXED OUTPUT								
Output Voltage	Vo							V
V <sub>in</sub> = 14 V, I <sub>O</sub> = 10 mA, T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C		4.75	5.0	5.25	4.81	5.0	5.19	
$V_{in}$ = 6.0 V to 26 V, $I_O \le$ 100 mA, $T_A = -40^\circ$ to +125°C		4.50	_	5.50	4.75	-	5.25	
Line Regulation	Reg <sub>line</sub>							mV
V <sub>in</sub> = 9.0 V to 16 V		-	2.0	10	-	2.0	10	
V <sub>in</sub> = 6.0 V to 26 V		-	4.0	30	-	4.0	30	
Load Regulation (I <sub>O</sub> = 5.0 mA to 100 mA)	Reg <sub>load</sub>	-	14	50	-	14	50	mV
Output Impedance	Z <sub>O</sub>							mΩ
$I_{O}$ = 10 mA, $\Delta I_{O}$ = 1.0 mA, f = 100 Hz to 10 kHz		-	200	_	-	200	-	
Bias Current	Ι <sub>Β</sub>							mA
V <sub>in</sub> = 14 V, I <sub>O</sub> = 100 mA, T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C		-	5.8	30	-	5.8	30	
$V_{in}$ = 6.0 V to 26 V, $I_O$ = 10 mA, $T_A$ = $-40^\circ$ to $+125^\circ$ C		-	0.4	1.0	-	0.4	1.0	
Output Noise Voltage (f = 10 Hz to 100 kHz)	V <sub>n</sub>	_	700	-	-	700	-	μVrms
Long Term Stability	S	-	20	-	-	20	-	mV/kHR
Ripple Rejection (f = 120 Hz)	RR	60	90	-	60	90	-	dB
Dropout Voltage	$V_I - V_O$							V
I <sub>O</sub> = 10 mA		-	0.015	0.2	-	0.015	0.2	
I <sub>O</sub> = 100 mA		-	0.16	0.6	-	0.16	0.6	
Over-Voltage Shutdown Threshold	V <sub>th(OV)</sub>	26	29.5	40	26	29.5	40	V
Output Voltage with Reverse Polarity Input (V <sub>in</sub> = -15 V)	-V <sub>O</sub>	-0.3	0	_	-0.3	0	-	V

<sup>5.</sup> Low duty cycle pulse techniques are used during test to maintain junction temperature as close to ambient as possible.6. NCV devices are qualified for automotive use.

 $\textbf{ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS} \text{ (V}_{in} = 14 \text{ V, I}_{O} = 10 \text{ mA, C}_{O} = 100 \text{ } \mu\text{F, C}_{O(ESR)} = 0.3 \text{ } \Omega, \text{ T}_{A} = 25^{\circ}\text{C [Note 7]})$ 

		LM29	LM2931C/NCV2931C		LM2931AC/NCV2931A0			
Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
ADJUSTABLE OUTPUT								
Reference Voltage (Note 8, Figure 18) $I_O = 10$ mA, $T_A = 25$ °C $I_O \le 100$ mA, $T_A = -40$ to +125°C	V <sub>ref</sub>	1.14 1.08	1.20 –	1.26 1.32	1.17 1.15	1.20	1.23 1.25	V
Output Voltage Range	V <sub>O range</sub>	3.0 to 24	2.7 to 29.5	-	3.0 to 24	2.7 to 29.5	-	V
Line Regulation (V <sub>in</sub> = V <sub>O</sub> + 0.6 V to 26 V)	Reg <sub>line</sub>	-	0.2	1.5	-	0.2	1.5	mV/V
Load Regulation (I <sub>O</sub> = 5.0 mA to 100 mA)	Reg <sub>load</sub>	-	0.3	1.0	-	0.3	1.0	%/V
Output Impedance $I_O = 10$ mA, $\Delta I_O = 1.0$ mA, $f = 10$ Hz to 10 kHz	Z <sub>O</sub>	-	40	-	-	40	-	mΩ/V
Bias Current $I_O = 100 \text{ mA}$ $I_O = 10 \text{ mA}$ Output Inhibited ( $V_{th(OI)} = 2.5 \text{ V}$ )	I <sub>B</sub>	- - -	6.0 0.4 0.2	- 1.0 1.0		6.0 0.4 0.2	- 1.0 1.0	mA
Adjustment Pin Current	I <sub>Adj</sub>	-	0.2	-	-	0.2	-	μΑ
Output Noise Voltage (f = 10 Hz to 100 kHz)	V <sub>n</sub>	-	140	-	-	140	-	μVrms/V
Long-Term Stability	S	-	0.4	-	-	0.4	-	%/kHR
Ripple Rejection (f = 120 Hz)	RR	0.10	0.003	-	0.10	0.003	-	%/V
Dropout Voltage I <sub>O</sub> = 10 mA I <sub>O</sub> = 100 mA	V <sub>I</sub> –V <sub>O</sub>	- -	0.015 0.16	0.2 0.6	- -	0.015 0.16	0.2 0.6	V
Over-Voltage Shutdown Threshold	$V_{th(OV)}$	26	29.5	40	26	29.5	40	V
Output Voltage with Reverse Polarity Input $(V_{in} = -15 \text{ V})$	-V <sub>O</sub>	-0.3	0	-	-0.3	0	-	V
Output Inhibit Threshold Voltages  Output "On": $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ $T_A = -40^{\circ}$ to +125°C  Output "Off": $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ $T_A = -40^{\circ}$ to +125°C	V <sub>th(OI)</sub>	- - 2.50 3.25	2.15 - 2.26 -	1.90 1.20 - -	- 2.50 3.25	2.15 - 2.26 -	1.90 1.20 - -	V
Output Inhibit Threshold Current (V <sub>th(OI)</sub> = 2.5 V)	I <sub>th(OI)</sub>	-	30	50	-	30	50	μΑ

Low duty cycle pulse techniques are used during test to maintain junction temperature as close to ambient as possible.
 The reference voltage on the adjustable device is measured from the output to the adjust pin across R<sub>1</sub>.

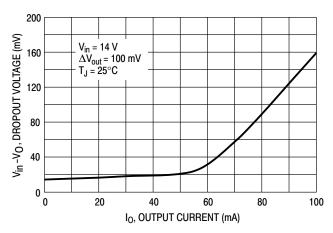


Figure 1. Dropout Voltage versus Output Current

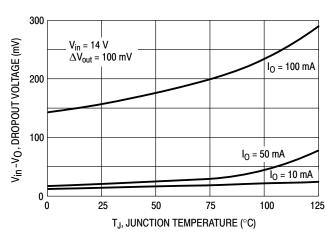


Figure 2. Dropout Voltage versus Junction Temperature

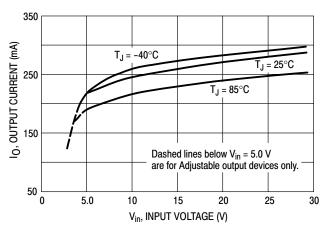


Figure 3. Peak Output Current versus Input Voltage

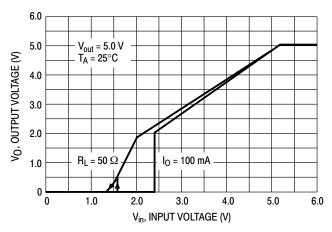


Figure 4. Output Voltage versus Input Voltage

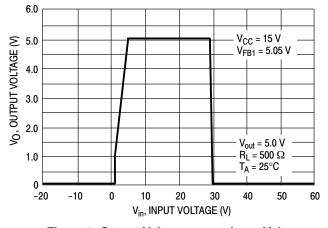


Figure 5. Output Voltage versus Input Voltage

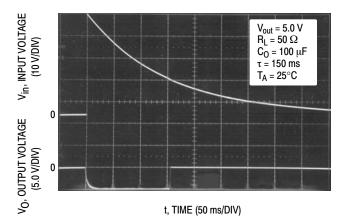


Figure 6. Load Dump Characteristics

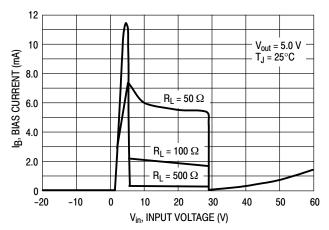


Figure 7. Bias Current versus Input Voltage

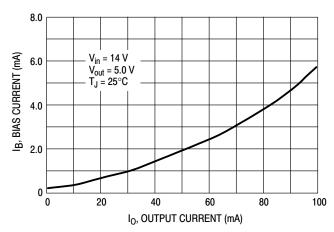


Figure 8. Bias Current versus Output Current

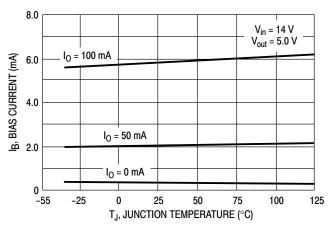


Figure 9. Bias Current versus Junction Temperature

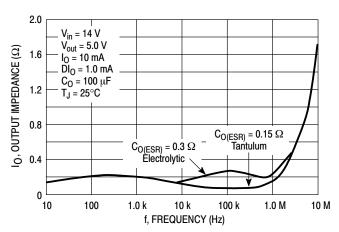


Figure 10. Output Impedance versus Frequency

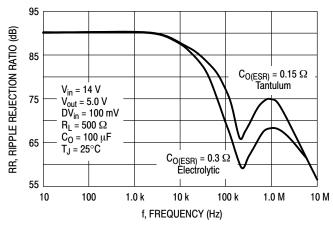


Figure 11. Ripple Rejection versus Frequency

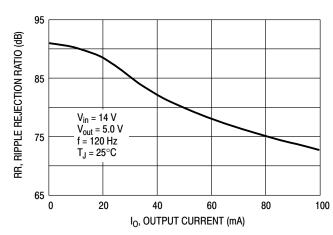


Figure 12. Ripple Rejection versus Output Current

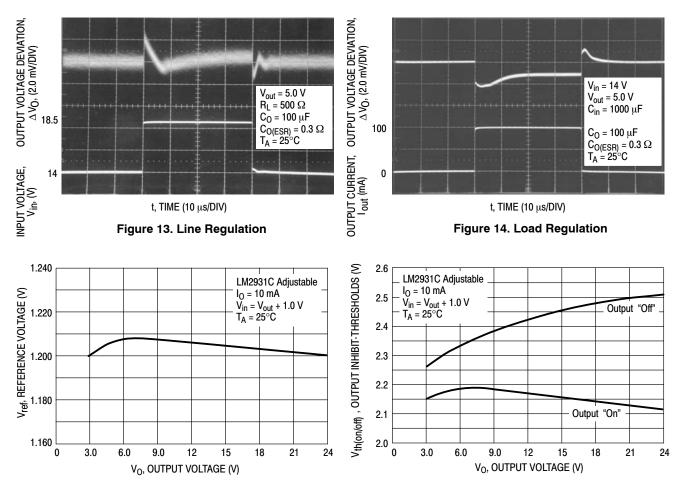


Figure 15. Reference Voltage versus Output Voltage

Figure 16. Output Inhibit-Thresholds versus Output Voltage

### **APPLICATIONS INFORMATION**

The LM2931 series regulators are designed with many protection features making them essentially blow-out proof. These features include internal current limiting, thermal shutdown, overvoltage and reverse polarity input protection, and the capability to withstand temporary power-up with mirror-image insertion. Typical application circuits for the fixed and adjustable output device are shown in Figures 17 and 18.

The input bypass capacitor  $C_{in}$  is recommended if the regulator is located an appreciable distance ( $\geq 4''$ ) from the supply input filter. This will reduce the circuit's sensitivity to the input line impedance at high frequencies.

This regulator series is not internally compensated and thus requires an external output capacitor for stability. The capacitance value required is dependent upon the load current, output voltage for the adjustable regulator, and the type of capacitor selected. The least stable condition is encountered at maximum load current and minimum output voltage. Figure 22 shows that for operation in the "Stable" region, under the conditions specified, the magnitude of the output capacitor impedance  $|Z_O|$  must not exceed 0.4  $\Omega$ . This

limit must be observed over the entire operating temperature range of the regulator circuit.

With economical electrolytic capacitors, cold temperature operation can pose a serious stability problem. As the electrolyte freezes, around  $-30^{\circ}\mathrm{C}$ , the capacitance will decrease and the equivalent series resistance (ESR) will increase drastically, causing the circuit to oscillate. Quality electrolytic capacitors with extended temperature ranges of  $-40^{\circ}$  to  $+85^{\circ}\mathrm{C}$  and  $-55^{\circ}$  to  $+105^{\circ}\mathrm{C}$  are readily available. Solid tantalum capacitors may be a better choice if small size is a requirement, however, the maximum  $\left|Z_{\mathrm{O}}\right|$  limit over temperature must be observed.

Note that in the stable region, the output noise voltage is linearly proportional to  $\left| Z_O \right|$ . In effect,  $C_O$  dictates the high frequency roll–off point of the circuit. Operation in the area titled "Marginally Stable" will cause the output of the regulator to exhibit random bursts of oscillation that decay in an under–damped fashion. Continuous oscillation occurs when operating in the area titled "Unstable". It is suggested that oven testing of the entire circuit be performed with maximum load, minimum input voltage, and minimum ambient temperature.

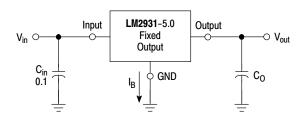
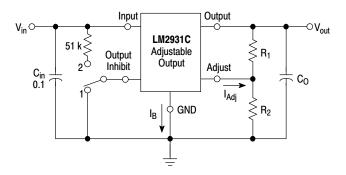


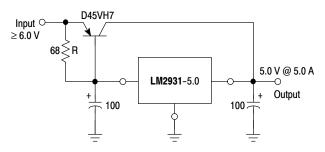
Figure 17. Fixed Output Regulator



Switch Position 1 = Output "On", 2 = Output "Off"

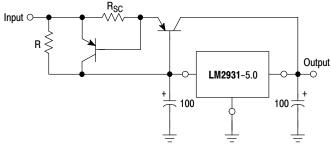
$$V_{out} = V_{ref} \left( 1 + \frac{R_2}{R_1} \right) + I_{Adj} R_2$$
 22.5 k  $\geq \frac{R_1 R_2}{R_1 + R_2}$ 

Figure 18. Adjustable Output Regulator



The LM2931 series can be current boosted with a PNP transistor. The D45VH7, on a heatsink, will provide an output current of 5.0 A with an input to output voltage differential of approximately 1.0 V. Resistor R in conjunction with the  $V_{BE}$  of the PNP determines when the pass transistor begins conducting. This circuit is not short circuit proof.

Figure 19. (5.0 A) Low Differential Voltage Regulator



The circuit of Figure 19 can be modified to provide supply protection against short circuits by adding the current sense resistor  $R_{SC}$  and an additional PNP transistor. The current sensing PNP must be capable of handling the short circuit current of the LM2931. Safe operating area of both transistors must be considered under worst case conditions.

Figure 20. Current Boost Regulator with Short Circuit Projection

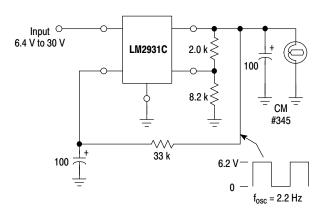
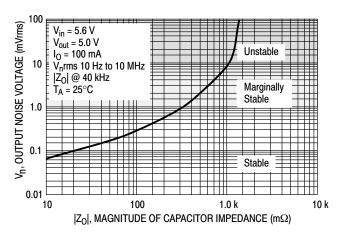


Figure 21. Constant Intensity Lamp Flasher



 $10 \mu F$ 22 μF 0.50 Unstable **47** μ**F** 100 μΕ 0.40 ESR (Ohms) 0.30 Stable 0.20 Note - Optimum stability uses a 22  $\mu$ F 0.10 output capacitor. Output capacitor values below 10 µF are not recommended. 0.00 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100 0 OUTPUT CURRENT (mA)

Figure 22. Output Noise Voltage vs.
Output Capacitor Impedance

Figure 23. Output Capacitor ESR Stability vs.
Output Load Current

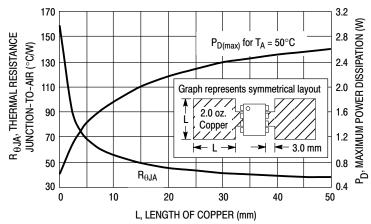


Figure 24. SOP-8 Thermal Resistance and Maximum Power Dissipation versus P.C.B. Copper Length

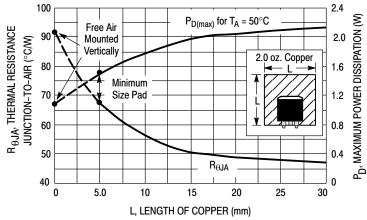


Figure 25. DPAK Thermal Resistance and Maximum Power Dissipation versus P.C.B. Copper Length

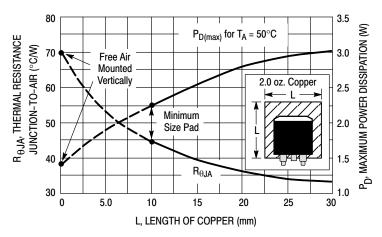


Figure 26. 3-Pin and 5-Pin D<sup>2</sup>PAK
Thermal Resistance and Maximum Power
Dissipation versus P.C.B. Copper Length

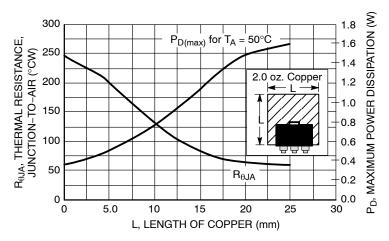


Figure 27. SOT-223 Thermal Resistance and Maximum Power Dissipation vs. P.C.B. Copper Length

## **DEFINITIONS**

**Dropout Voltage** – The input/output voltage differential at which the regulator output no longer maintains regulation against further reductions in input voltage. Measured when the output decreases 100 mV from nominal value at 14 V input, dropout voltage is affected by junction temperature and load current.

**Line Regulation** – The change in output voltage for a change in the input voltage. The measurement is made under conditions of low dissipation or by using pulse techniques such that the average chip temperature is not significantly affected.

**Load Regulation** – The change in output voltage for a change in load current at constant chip temperature.

**Maximum Power Dissipation** – The maximum total device dissipation for which the regulator will operate within specifications.

**Bias Current** – That part of the input current that is not delivered to the load.

**Output Noise Voltage** – The rms AC voltage at the output, with constant load and no input ripple, measured over a specified frequency range.

**Long-Term Stability** – Output voltage stability under accelerated life test conditions with the maximum rated voltage listed in the devices electrical characteristics and maximum power dissipation.

### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

	Ou	ıtput				
Device	Voltage	Tolerance	Package	Shipping <sup>†</sup>		
LM2931AD-5.0	5.0 V	±3.8%	SOIC-8	98 Units / Rail		
LM2931AD-5.0G	5.0 V	±3.8%	SOIC-8 (Pb-Free)	98 Units / Rail		
LM2931AD-5.0R2	5.0 V	±3.8%	SOIC-8	2500 / Tape & Reel		
LM2931AD-5.0R2G	5.0 V	±3.8%	SOIC-8 (Pb-Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel		
LM2931ADT-5.0	5.0 V	±3.8%	DPAK	75 Units / Rail		
LM2931ADT-5.0G	5.0 V	±3.8%	DPAK (Pb-Free)	75 Units / Rail		
LM2931ADT-5.0RK	5.0 V	±3.8%	DPAK	2500 / VacPk Reel		
LM2931ADT-5.0RKG	5.0 V	±3.8%	DPAK (Pb-Free)	2500 / VacPk Reel		
LM2931AD2T-5.0	5.0 V	±3.8%	D <sup>2</sup> PAK	50 Units / Rail		
LM2931AD2T-5.0G	5.0 V	±3.8%	D <sup>2</sup> PAK (Pb-Free)	50 Units / Rail		
LM2931AD2T-5.0R4	5.0 V	±3.8%	D <sup>2</sup> PAK	800 / VacPk Reel		
LM2931AD2T-5R4G	5.0 V	±3.8%	D <sup>2</sup> PAK (Pb-Free)	800 / VacPk Reel		
LM2931AT-5.0	5.0 V	±3.8%	TO-220	50 Units / Rail		
LM2931AT-5.0G	5.0 V	±3.8%	TO-220 (Pb-Free)	50 Units / Rail		
LM2931AZ-5.0	5.0 V	±3.8%	TO-92	2000 / Inner Bag		
LM2931AZ-5.0G	5.0 V	±3.8%	TO-92 (Pb-Free)	2000 / Inner Bag		
LM2931AZ-5.0RA	5.0 V	±3.8%	TO-92	2000 / Tape & Reel		
LM2931AZ-5.0RAG	5.0 V	±3.8%	TO-92 (Pb-Free)	2000 / Tape & Reel		
LM2931AZ-5.0RP	5.0 V	±3.8%	TO-92	2000 / Ammo Pack		
LM2931AZ-5.0RPG	5.0 V	±3.8%	TO-92 (Pb-Free)	2000 / Ammo Pack		
LM2931D-5.0	5.0 V	±5.0%	SOIC-8	98 Units / Rail		
LM2931D-5.0G	5.0 V	±5.0%	SOIC-8 (Pb-Free)	98 Units / Rail		
LM2931D-5.0R2	5.0 V	±5.0%	SOIC-8	2500 / Tape & Reel		
LM2931D-5.0R2G	5.0 V	± 5.0%	SOIC-8 (Pb-Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel		
LM2931D2T-5.0	5.0 V	±5.0%	D <sup>2</sup> PAK	50 Units / Rail		
LM2931D2T-5.0G	5.0 V	±5.0%	D <sup>2</sup> PAK (Pb-Free)	50 Units / Rail		
LM2931D2T-5.0R4	5.0 V	±5.0%	D <sup>2</sup> PAK	800 / VacPk Reel		
LM2931D2T-5.0R4G	5.0 V	±5.0%	D <sup>2</sup> PAK (Pb-Free)	800 / VacPk Reel		

<sup>†</sup>For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.

\*NCV2931: T<sub>low</sub> = -40°C, T<sub>high</sub> = +125°C. Guaranteed by design. NCV Prefix for Automotive and Other Applications Requiring Unique Site and Control Change Requirements; AEC-Q100 Qualified and PPAP Capable.

### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

	Output					
Device	Voltage	Tolerance	Package	Shipping <sup>†</sup>		
LM2931DT-5.0	5.0 V	±5.0%	DPAK	75 Units / Rail		
LM2931DT-5.0G	5.0 V	±5.0%	DPAK (Pb-Free)	75 Units / Rail		
LM2931T-5.0	5.0 V	±5.0%	TO-220	50 Units / Rail		
LM2931T-5.0G	5.0 V	±5.0%	TO-220 (Pb-Free)	50 Units / Rail		
LM2931Z-5.0	5.0 V	±5.0%	TO-92	2000 / Inner Bag		
LM2931Z-5.0G	5.0 V	±5.0%	TO-92 (Pb-Free)	2000 / Inner Bag		
LM2931Z-5.0RA	5.0 V	±5.0%	TO-92	2000 / Tape & Reel		
LM2931Z-5.0RAG	5.0 V	±5.0%	TO-92 (Pb-Free)	2000 / Tape & Reel		
LM2931Z-5.0RP	5.0 V	±5.0%	TO-92	2000 / Ammo Pack		
LM2931Z-5.0RPG	5.0 V	±5.0%	TO-92 (Pb-Free)	2000 / Ammo Pack		
LM2931CD	Adjustable	±5.0%	SOIC-8	98 Units / Rail		
LM2931CDG	Adjustable	±5.0%	SOIC-8 (Pb-Free)	98 Units / Rail		
LM2931CDR2	Adjustable	±5.0%	SOIC-8	2500 / Tape & Reel		
LM2931CDR2G	Adjustable	± 5.0%	SOIC-8 (Pb-Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel		
LM2931CD2T	Adjustable	±5.0%	D <sup>2</sup> PAK	50 Units / Rail		
LM2931CD2TG	Adjustable	±5.0%	D <sup>2</sup> PAK (Pb-Free)	50 Units / Rail		
LM2931CD2TR4	Adjustable	±5.0%	D <sup>2</sup> PAK	800 / VacPk Reel		
LM2931CD2TR4G	Adjustable	±5.0%	D <sup>2</sup> PAK (Pb-Free)	800 / VacPk Reel		
LM2931CT	Adjustable	±5.0%	TO-220	50 Units / Rail		
LM2931CTG	Adjustable	±5.0%	TO-220 (Pb-Free)	50 Units / Rail		
LM2931ACD	Adjustable	±2.0%	SOIC-8	98 Units / Rail		
LM2931ACDG	Adjustable	± 2.0%	SOIC-8 (Pb-Free)	98 Units / Rail		
LM2931ACDR2	Adjustable	± 2.0%	SOIC-8	2500 / Tape & Reel		
LM2931ACDR2G	Adjustable	± 2.0%	SOIC-8 (Pb-Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel		
LM2931ACD2TR4	Adjustable	±2.0%	D <sup>2</sup> PAK	800 / VacPk Reel		
LM2931ACD2TR4G	Adjustable	± 2.0%	D <sup>2</sup> PAK (Pb-Free)	800 / VacPk Reel		
LM2931ACTV	Adjustable	± 2.0%	TO-220	50 Units / Rail		
LM2931ACTVG	Adjustable	±2.0%	TO-220 (Pb-Free)	50 Units / Rail		

<sup>†</sup>For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.
\*NCV2931: T<sub>low</sub> = -40°C, T<sub>high</sub> = +125°C. Guaranteed by design. NCV Prefix for Automotive and Other Applications Requiring Unique Site and Control Change Requirements; AEC-Q100 Qualified and PPAP Capable.

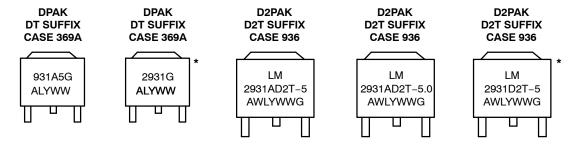
## **ORDERING INFORMATION**

	Output					
Device	Voltage	Tolerance	Package	Shipping <sup>†</sup>		
NCV2931ACDR2*	Adjustable	± 2.5%	SOIC-8	2500 / Tape & Reel		
NCV2931ACDR2G*	Adjustable	± 2.5%	SOIC-8 (Pb-Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel		
NCV2931AD-5.0R2*	5.0 V	±3.8%	SOIC-8	2500 / Tape & Reel		
NCV2931AD-5.0R2G*	5.0 V	±3.8%	SOIC-8 (Pb-Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel		
NCV2931AST-5.0T3*	5.0 V	±3.8%	SOT-223	4000 / Tape & Reel		
NCV2931AST-5.0T3G*	5.0 V	±3.8%	SOT-223 (Pb-Free)	4000 / Tape & Reel		
NCV2931AZ-5.0G*	5.0 V	±3.8%	TO-92 (Pb-Free)	2000 / Inner Bag		
NCV2931AZ-5.0RAG*	5.0 V	±3.8%	TO-92 (Pb-Free)	2000 / Tape & Reel		
NCV2931CDR2*	Adjustable	±5.0%	SOIC-8	2500 / Tape & Reel		
NCV2931CDR2G*	Adjustable	±5.0%	SOIC-8 (Pb-Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel		
NCV2931D-5.0R2*	5.0 V	±5.0%	SOIC-8	2500 / Tape & Reel		
NCV2931D-5.0R2G*	5.0 V	±5.0%	SOIC-8 (Pb-Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel		
NCV2931ADT-5.0RK*	5.0 V	±3.8%	DPAK	2500 / Tape & Reel		
NCV2931ADT5.0RKG*	5.0 V	±3.8%	DPAK (Pb-Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel		
NCV2931DT-5.0RK*	5.0 V	±5.0%	DPAK	2500 / Tape & Reel		
NCV2931DT-5.0RKG*	5.0 V	±5.0%	DPAK (Pb-Free)	2500 / Tape & Reel		
NCV2931ACD2TR4G*	Adjustable	± 2.5%	D <sup>2</sup> PAK (Pb-Free)	800 / VacPk Reel		
NCV2931D2T-5.0R4*	5.0 V	±5.0%	D <sup>2</sup> PAK	800 / VacPk Reel		
NCV2931D2T5.0R4G*	5.0 V	±5.0%	D <sup>2</sup> PAK (Pb-Free)	800 / VacPk Reel		

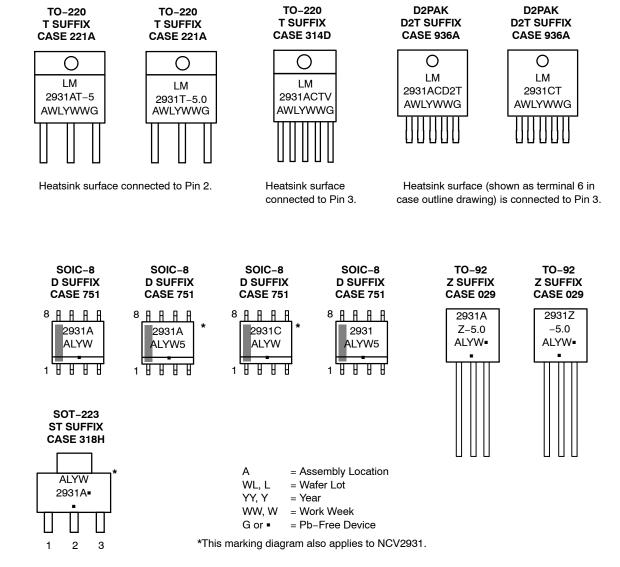
<sup>†</sup>For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.

<sup>\*</sup>NCV2931: T<sub>low</sub> = -40°C, T<sub>high</sub> = +125°C. Guaranteed by design. NCV Prefix for Automotive and Other Applications Requiring Unique Site and Control Change Requirements; AEC-Q100 Qualified and PPAP Capable.

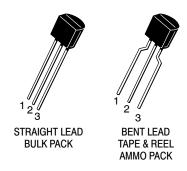
### **MARKING DIAGRAMS**



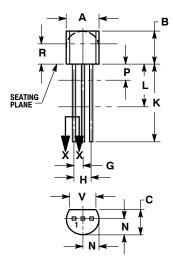
Heatsink surface (shown as terminal 4 in case outline drawing) is connected to Pin 2.



### **PACKAGE DIMENSIONS**



TO-92 (TO-226) CASE 29-11 **ISSUE AM** 

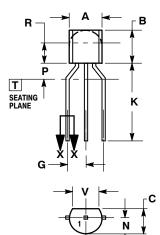


STRAIGHT LEAD **BULK PACK** 



- NOTES:
  1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
  2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
  3. CONTOUR OF PACKAGE BEYOND DIMENSION R IS UNCONTROLLED.
  4. LEAD DIMENSION IS UNCONTROLLED IN P AND BEYOND DIMENSION K MINIMUM.

	INC	HES	MILLIN	IETERS
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
Α	0.175	0.205	4.45	5.20
В	0.170	0.210	4.32	5.33
С	0.125	0.165	3.18	4.19
D	0.016	0.021	0.407	0.533
G	0.045	0.055	1.15	1.39
Н	0.095	0.105	2.42	2.66
J	0.015	0.020	0.39	0.50
K	0.500		12.70	
L	0.250		6.35	
N	0.080	0.105	2.04	2.66
P		0.100		2.54
R	0.115		2.93	
٧	0.135		3.43	



**BENT LEAD TAPE & REEL** AMMO PACK



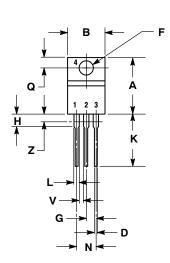
- NOTES:
  1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ASME Y14.5M, 1994.
  2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETERS.
  3. CONTOUR OF PACKAGE BEYOND DIMENSION R IS UNCONTROLLED.
  4. LEAD DIMENSION IS UNCONTROLLED IN P AND BEYOND DIMENSION K MINIMUM.

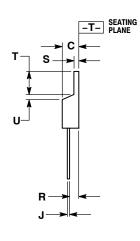
	MILLIMETERS			
DIM	MIN	MAX		
Α	4.45	5.20		
В	4.32	5.33		
С	3.18	4.19		
D	0.40	0.54		
G	2.40	2.80		
J	0.39	0.50		
K	12.70			
N	2.04	2.66		
P	1.50	4.00		
R	2.93			
V	3.43			

## **PACKAGE DIMENSIONS**

## **TO-220, SINGLE GAUGE**

CASE 221AB-01 ISSUE A



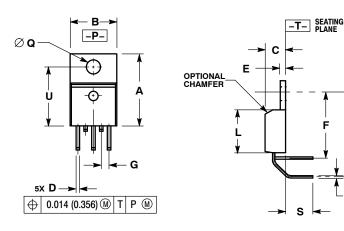


- NOTES:
  1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
  2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCHES.
  3. DIMENSION Z DEFINES A ZONE WHERE ALL BODY AND LEAD IRREGULARITIES ARE ALLOWED.
  4. PRODUCT SHIPPED PRIOR TO 2008 HAD DIMENSIONS S = 0.045 0.055 INCHES (1.143 1.397 MM)

	INCHES		MILLIMETERS	
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
Α	0.570	0.620	14.48	15.75
В	0.380	0.405	9.66	10.28
C	0.160	0.190	4.07	4.82
D	0.025	0.035	0.64	0.88
F	0.142	0.147	3.61	3.73
G	0.095	0.105	2.42	2.66
Н	0.110	0.155	2.80	3.93
J	0.018	0.025	0.46	0.64
K	0.500	0.562	12.70	14.27
L	0.045	0.060	1.15	1.52
N	0.190	0.210	4.83	5.33
Q	0.100	0.120	2.54	3.04
R	0.080	0.110	2.04	2.79
S	0.020	0.024	0.508	0.61
Т	0.235	0.255	5.97	6.47
U	0.000	0.050	0.00	1.27
٧	0.045		1.15	
Z		0.080		2.04

## **PACKAGE DIMENSIONS**

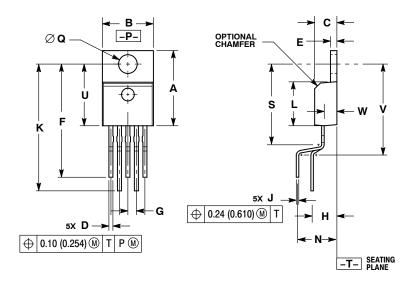
## TO-220 **TH SUFFIX** CASE 314A-03 ISSUE E



- NOTES:
  1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
  2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
- CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
   S. DIMENSION D DOES NOT INCLUDE
   INTERCONNECT BAR (DAMBAR) PROTRUSION.
   DIMENSION D INCLUDING PROTRUSION SHALL
   NOT EXCEED 0.043 (1.092) MAXIMUM.

	INCHES		MILLIN	IETERS
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
Α	0.572	0.613	14.529	15.570
В	0.390	0.415	9.906	10.541
С	0.170	0.180	4.318	4.572
D	0.025	0.038	0.635	0.965
E	0.048	0.055	1.219	1.397
F	0.570	0.585	14.478	14.859
G	0.067	BSC	1.702 BSC	
J	0.015	0.025	0.381	0.635
K	0.730	0.745	18.542	18.923
L	0.320	0.365	8.128	9.271
Q	0.140	0.153	3.556	3.886
S	0.210	0.260	5.334	6.604
U	0.468	0.505	11.888	12.827

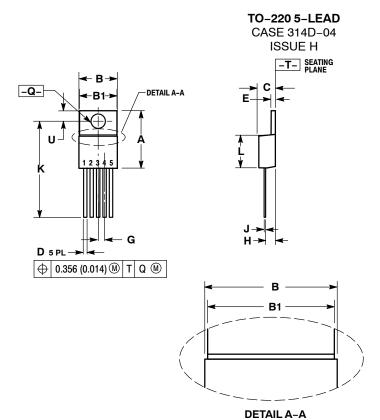
### TO-220 **TV SUFFIX** CASE 314B-05 **ISSUE L**



- NOTES:
  1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
  2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
- DIMENSION D DOES NOT INCLUDE
  INTERCONNECT BAR (DAMBAR) PROTRUSION.
  DIMENSION D INCLUDING PROTRUSION SHALL
  NOT EXCEED 0.043 (1.092) MAXIMUM.

	INCHES		IES MILLIME		
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
Α	0.572	0.613	14.529	15.570	
В	0.390	0.415	9.906	10.541	
С	0.170	0.180	4.318	4.572	
D	0.025	0.038	0.635	0.965	
Е	0.048	0.055	1.219	1.397	
F	0.850	0.935	21.590	23.749	
G	0.067	BSC	1.702 BSC		
Н	0.166	BSC	4.216 BSC		
J	0.015	0.025	0.381	0.635	
K	0.900	1.100	22.860	27.940	
L	0.320	0.365	8.128	9.271	
N	0.320	BSC	8.128	BSC	
Q	0.140	0.153	3.556	3.886	
S		0.620		15.748	
U	0.468	0.505	11.888	12.827	
٧		0.735		18.669	
w	0.090	0 110	2 286	2 794	

## PACKAGE DIMENSIONS



### NOTES:

- (OTES:

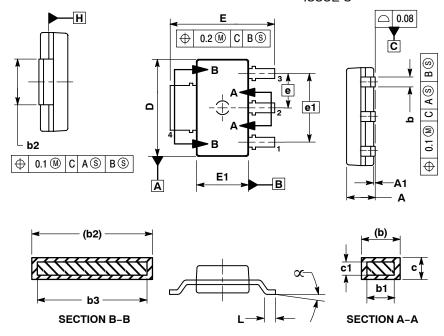
  1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.

  2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.

  3. DIMENSION DOES NOT INCLUDE INTERCONNECT BAR (DAMBAR) PROTRUSION. DIMENSION D INCLUDING PROTRUSION SHALL NOT EXCEED 10.92 (0.043) MAXIMUM.

	INCHES		MILLIN	IETERS
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
Α	0.572	0.613	14.529	15.570
В	0.390	0.415	9.906	10.541
B1	0.375	0.415	9.525	10.541
С	0.170	0.180	4.318	4.572
D	0.025	0.038	0.635	0.965
E	0.048	0.055	1.219	1.397
G	0.067	BSC	1.702 BSC	
Н	0.087	0.112	2.210	2.845
J	0.015	0.025	0.381	0.635
K	0.977	1.045	24.810	26.543
L	0.320	0.365	8.128	9.271
Q	0.140	0.153	3.556	3.886
U	0.105	0.117	2.667	2.972

### SOT-223 ST SUFFIX CASE 318H-01 ISSUE O



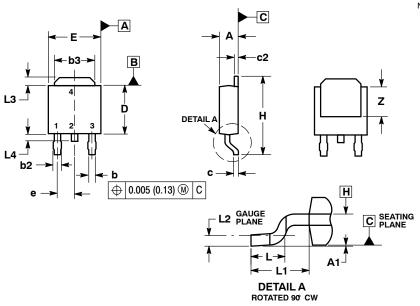
- NOTES:
  1. DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS.
  2. INTERPRET DIMENSIONS AND TOLERANCES PER ASME Y14.5M, 1994.
- 3. DIMENSION E1 DOES NOT INCLUDE INTERLEAD FLASH OR PROTRUSION. INTERLEAD FLASH OR PROTRUSION SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.23 PER
- FIND TRUSION STALL NOT EACEED 1.25 FER SIDE.

  4. DIMENSIONS 6 AND 62 DO NOT INCLUDE DAMBAR PROTRUSION. ALLOWABLE DAMBAR PROTRUSION SHALL BE 0.08 TOTAL IN EXCESS OF THE 6 AND 62 DIMENSIONS AT MAXIMUM
  MATERIAL CONDITION.
  5. TERMINAL NUMBERS ARE SHOWN FOR
  REFERENCE ONLY.
  6. DIMENSIONS D AND E1 ARE TO BE DETERMINED
  AT DATUM PLANE H.

_	MILLIMETERS		
DIM	MIN	MAX	
Α		1.80	
A1	0.02	0.11	
b	0.60	0.88	
b1	0.60	0.80	
b2	2.90	3.10	
b3	2.90	3.05	
С	0.24	0.35	
c1	0.24	0.30	
D	6.30	6.70	
Ε	6.70	7.30	
E1	3.30	3.70	
е	2.30		
e1	4.	60	
L	0.25	-	
$\propto$	0 °	10°	

### **PACKAGE DIMENSIONS**

## **DPAK DT SUFFIX** CASE 369C-01 ISSUE D



- NOTES:

  1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ASME Y14.5M, 1994.

  2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCHES.

  3. THERMAL PAD CONTOUR OPTIONAL WITHIN DIMENSIONS b3, L3 and Z.

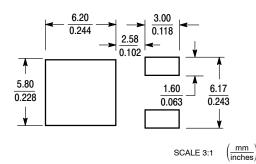
  4. DIMENSIONS D AND E DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH, PROTRUSIONS, OR BURRS. MOLD FLASH, PROTRUSIONS, OR GATE BURRS SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.006 INCHES PER SIDE.

  5. DIMENSIONS D AND E ARE DETERMINED AT THE OUTERMOST EXTREMES OF THE PLASTIC BODY.

  6. DATUMS A AND B ARE DETERMINED AT DATUM PLANE H.

	INCHES		MILLIMETERS	
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
Α	0.086	0.094	2.18	2.38
A1	0.000	0.005	0.00	0.13
b	0.025	0.035	0.63	0.89
b2	0.030	0.045	0.76	1.14
b3	0.180	0.215	4.57	5.46
С	0.018	0.024	0.46	0.61
c2	0.018	0.024	0.46	0.61
D	0.235	0.245	5.97	6.22
E	0.250	0.265	6.35	6.73
е	0.090 BSC		2.29 BSC	
Н	0.370	0.410	9.40	10.41
L	0.055	0.070	1.40	1.78
L1	0.108 REF		2.74 REF	
L2	0.020 BSC		0.51 BSC	
L3	0.035	0.050	0.89	1.27
L4		0.040		1.01
Z	0.155		3.93	

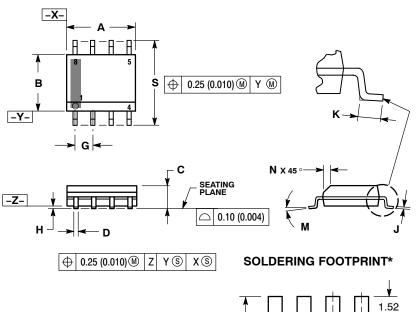
## **SOLDERING FOOTPRINT\***



\*For additional information on our Pb-Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

### **PACKAGE DIMENSIONS**

## SOIC-8 NB CASE 751-07 **ISSUE AK**

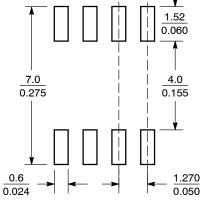


### NOTES:

- NOTES:

  1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
  2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETER.
  3. DIMENSION A AND B DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD PROTRUSION.
  4. MAXIMUM MOLD PROTRUSION 0.15 (0.006) PER SIDE.
  5. DIMENSION D DOES NOT INCLUDE DAMBAR PROTRUSION. ALLOWABLE DAMBAR PROTRUSION SHALL BE 0.127 (0.005) TOTAL IN EXCESS OF THE D DIMENSION AT MAXIMUM MATERIAL CONDITION.
  6. 751-01 THRU 751-06 ARE OBSOLETE. NEW STANDARD IS 751-07.

	MILLIMETERS		INCHES	
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
Α	4.80	5.00	0.189	0.197
В	3.80	4.00	0.150	0.157
С	1.35	1.75	0.053	0.069
D	0.33	0.51	0.013	0.020
G	1.27 BSC		0.050 BSC	
Н	0.10	0.25	0.004	0.010
J	0.19	0.25	0.007	0.010
K	0.40	1.27	0.016	0.050
М	0 °	8 °	0 °	8 °
N	0.25	0.50	0.010	0.020
s	5.80	6.20	0.228	0.244

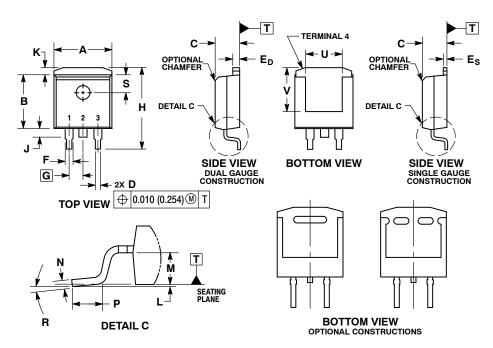


\*For additional information on our Pb-Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

SCALE 6:1

### PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

## D<sup>2</sup>PAK **D2T SUFFIX** CASE 936-03 ISSUE D

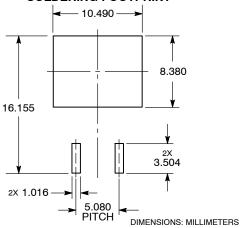


- NOTES:
  1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
  2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCHES.
  3. TAB CONTOUR OPTIONAL WITHIN DIMENSIONS

- AND K.
  DIMENSIONS U AND V ESTABLISH A MINIMUM
  MOUNTING SURFACE FOR TERMINAL 4.
  DIMENSIONS A AND B DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD
  FLASH OR GATE PROTRUSIONS. MOLD FLASH
  AND GATE PROTRUSIONS NOT TO EXCEED
- 0.025 (0.635) MAXIMUM.
   SINGLE GAUGE DESIGN WILL BE SHIPPED AFTER FPCN EXPIRATION IN OCTOBER 2011.

_				
	INCHES		MILLIMETERS	
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
Α	0.386	0.403	9.804	10.236
В	0.356	0.368	9.042	9.347
С	0.170	0.180	4.318	4.572
D	0.026	0.036	0.660	0.914
ED	0.045	0.055	1.143	1.397
Es	0.018	0.026	0.457	0.660
F	0.051 REF		1.295 REF	
G	0.100 BSC		2.540 BSC	
Н	0.539	0.579	13.691	14.707
J	0.125 MAX		3.175 MAX	
K	0.050 REF		1.270 REF	
L	0.000	0.010	0.000	0.254
M	0.088	0.102	2.235	2.591
N	0.018	0.026	0.457	0.660
P	0.058	0.078	1.473	1.981
R	5° REF		5° REF	
S	0.116 REF		2.946 REF	
U	0.200 MIN		5.080 MIN	
V	0.250 MIN		6.350 MIN	

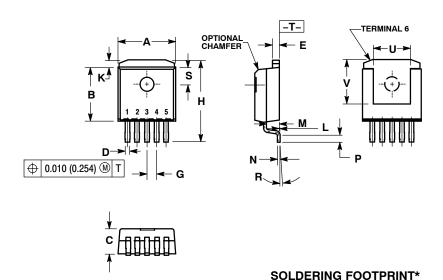
### **SOLDERING FOOTPRINT\***



\*For additional information on our Pb-Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

### PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

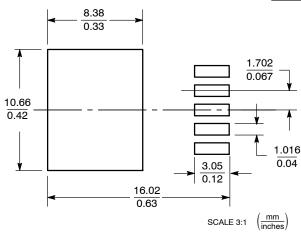
### D<sup>2</sup>PAK **D2T SUFFIX** CASE 936A-02 **ISSUE C**



### NOTES

- DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
- TAB CONTOUR OPTIONAL WITHIN DIMENSIONS A AND K.
- DIMENSIONS U AND V ESTABLISH A MINIMUM
- MOUNTING SURFACE FOR TERMINAL 6.
  DIMENSIONS A AND B DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH OR GATE PROTRUSIONS. MOLD FLASH AND GATE PROTRUSIONS NOT TO EXCEED 0.025 (0.635) MAXIMUM.

	INCHES		MILLIMETERS	
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
Α	0.386	0.403	9.804	10.236
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E	0.045	0.055	1.143	1.397
G	0.067 BSC		1.702 BSC	
Н	0.539	0.579	13.691	14.707
K	0.050 REF		1.270 REF	
L	0.000	0.010	0.000	0.254
М	0.088	0.102	2.235	2.591
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\*For additional information on our Pb-Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

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