



Ironhack  
Health Economics Forum  
Barcelona | August 28–31, 2019

# Differences in Mortality Indicators by Country Development Status

## A WHO Exploratory Study

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Objetivo

Introducción

Material y Métodos

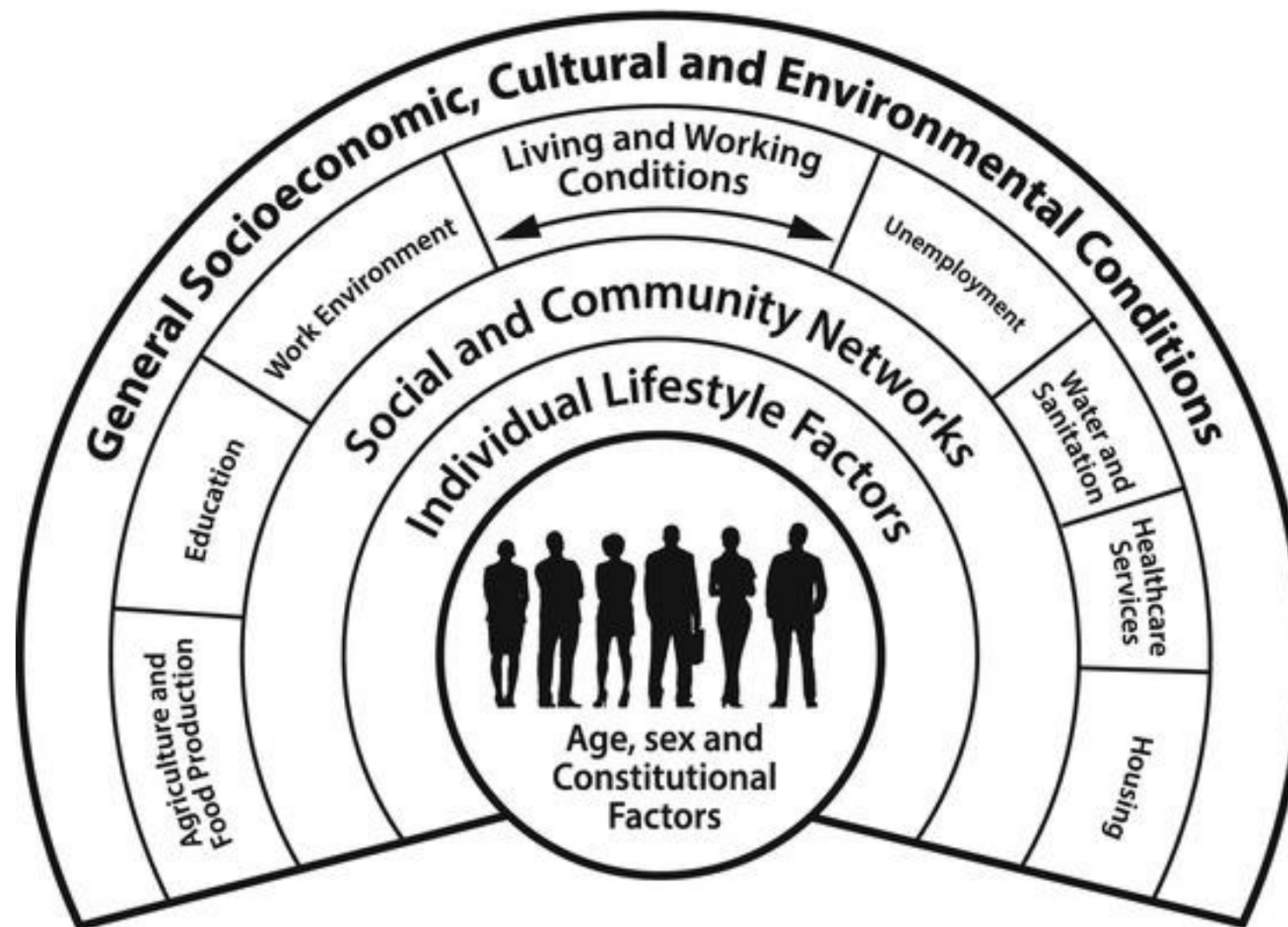
Resultados

Conclusión

**Explorar indicadores económicos, de salud y de mortalidad de la práctica totalidad de los países**

...

**Estudiar diferencias de acuerdo al nivel de desarrollo socioeconómico**



# Lalonde - 1974

Biología humana



Sistema de salud



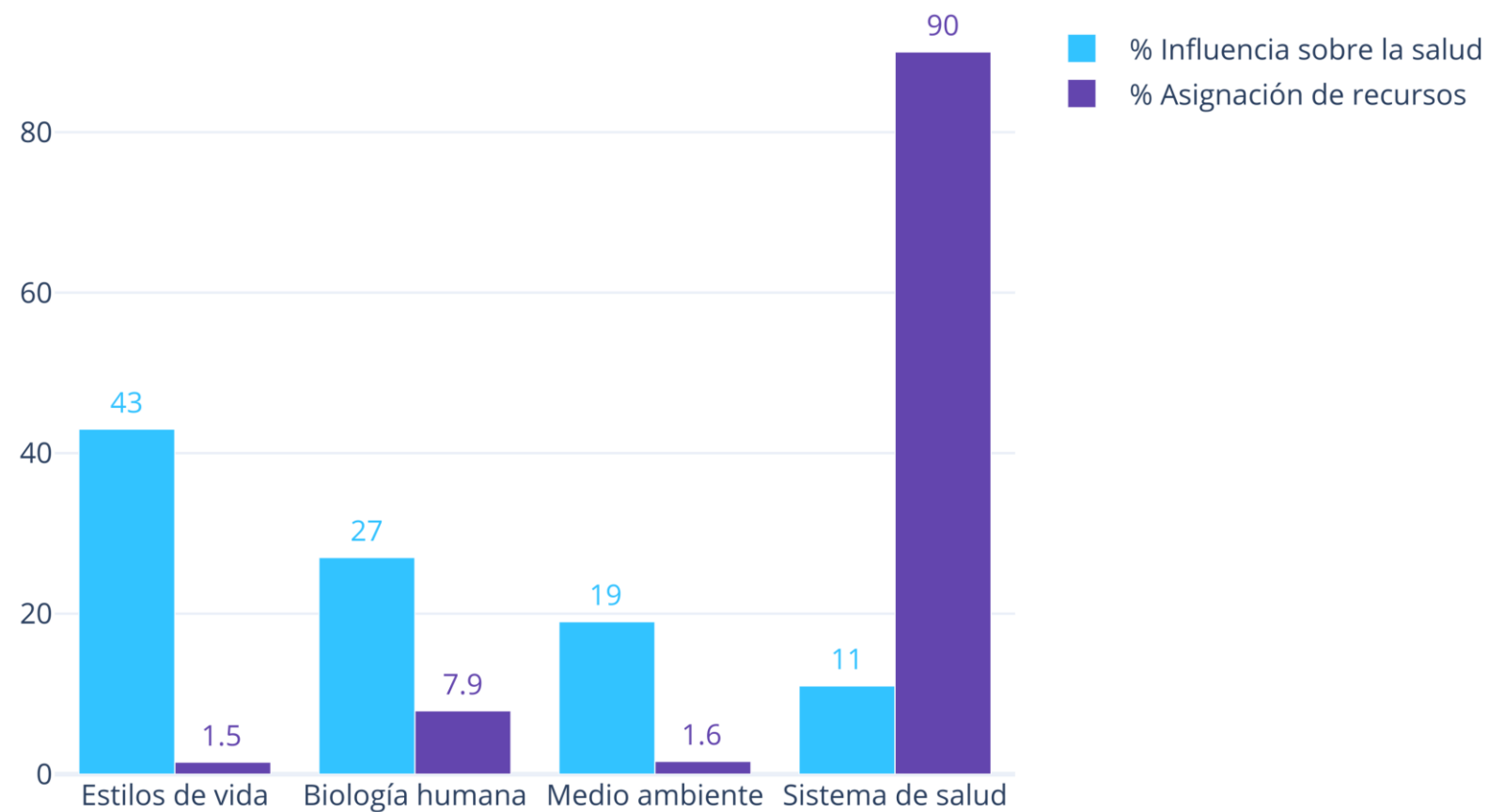
Estilo de vida



Medio ambiente



# Lalonde - 1974



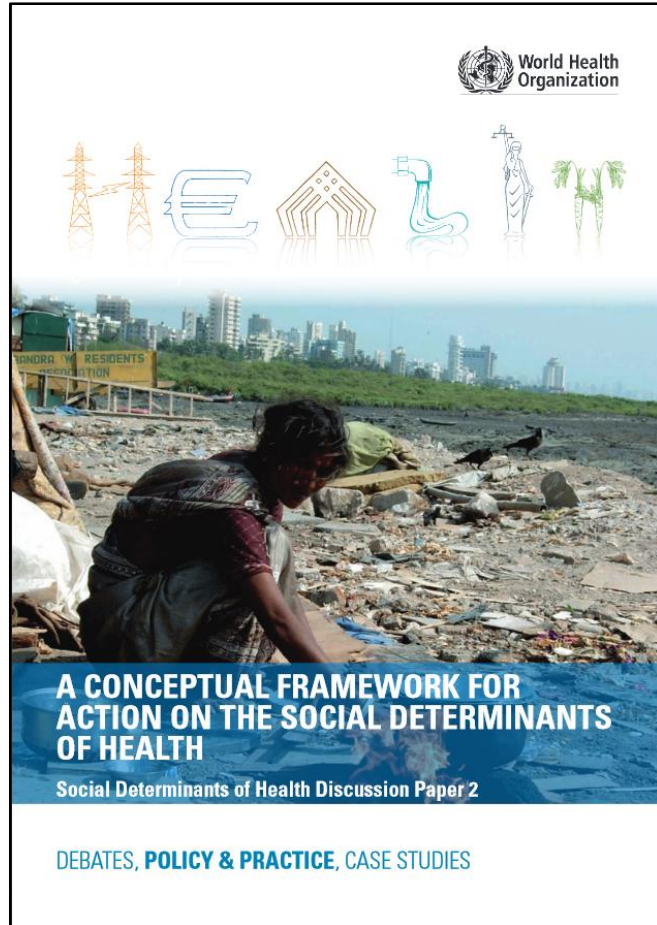
# Igualdad en Salud

La ausencia de diferencias en salud injustas y evitables entre grupos poblacionales definidos socialmente, económicamente, demográficamente o geográficamente



# Igualdad en Salud

La ausencia de diferencias en salud injustas y **evitables** entre grupos poblacionales definidos socialmente, económicamente, demográficamente o geográficamente

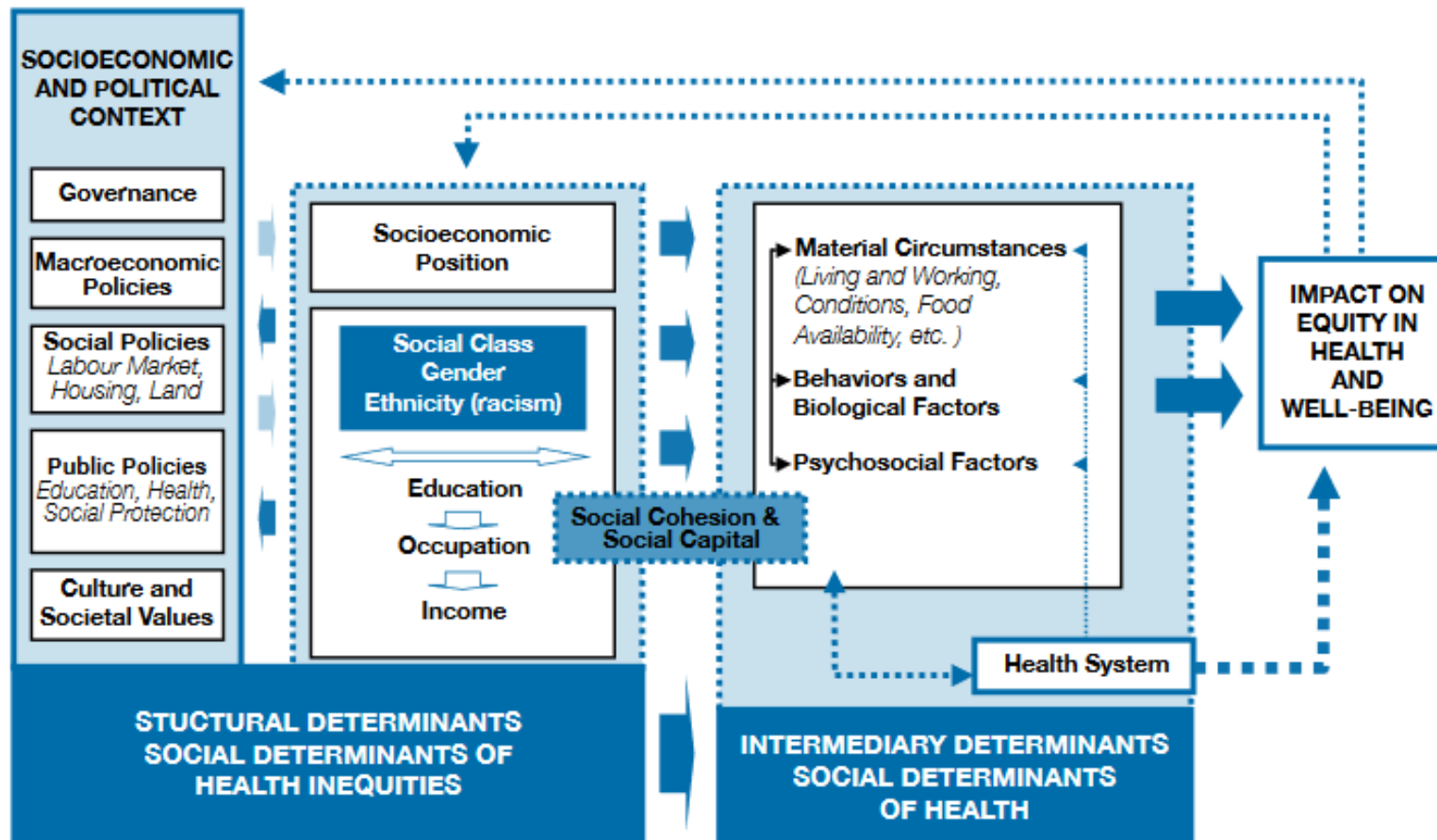


# Achieving Health Equity: from root causes to fair outcomes

COMMISSION ON SOCIAL DETERMINANTS OF HEALTH

INTERIM STATEMENT







Plotted with:

Folium

OpenCage



# Variables

Country  
Year  
Status

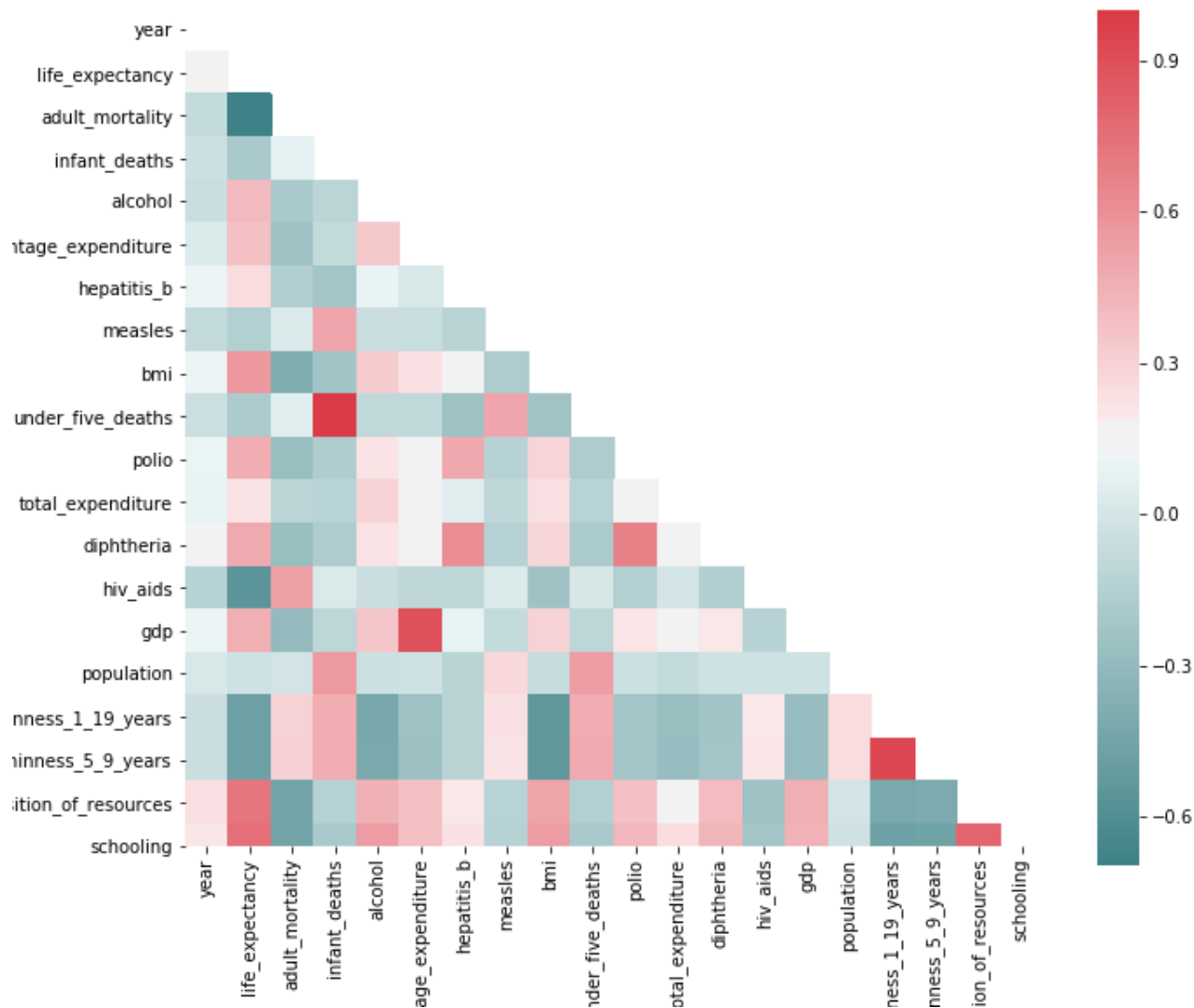
Expenditure on health  
Percentage expenditure  
on health  
GPD  
HDI  
Population  
Years of Schooling

Alcohol Consumption  
BMI  
BMI<18 10-19 y  
BMI<18 5-9 y

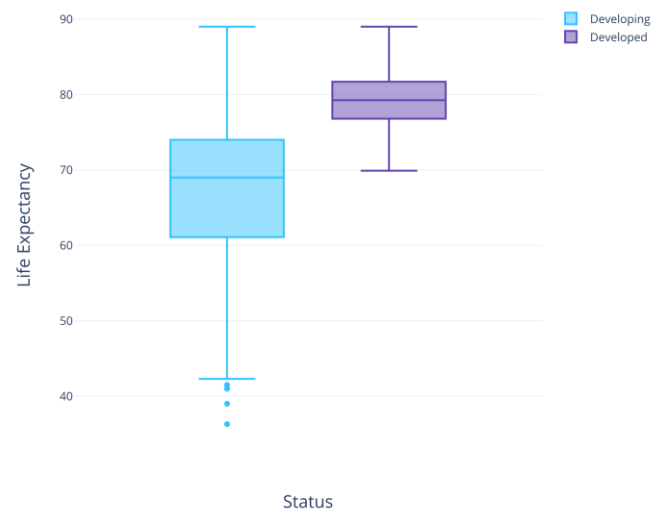
Life Expectancy  
Adult Mortality Rates  
Infant Deaths  
< 5 y deaths  
HIV/AIDS deaths

HepB immunization (<1y)  
Polio immunization (<1y)  
DTP3 immunization (<1y)  
Measles (reported  
cases/1000)

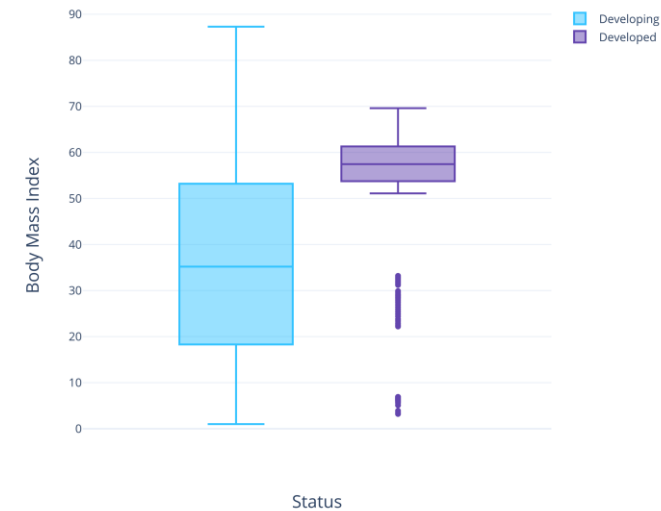
# Matriz de Correlación



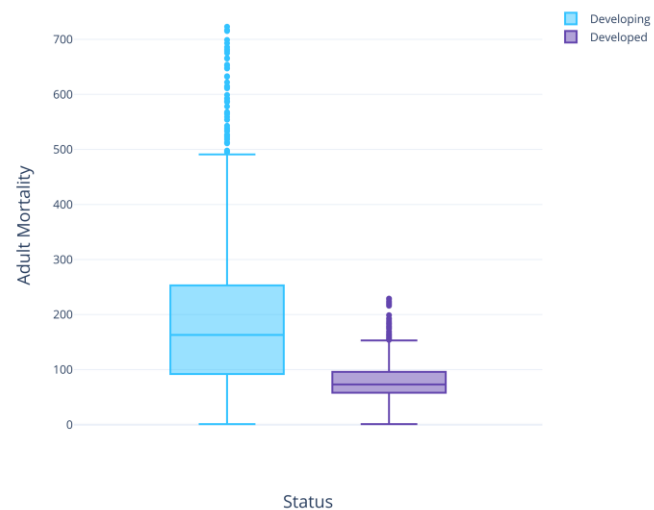
Life Expectancy by Country Status



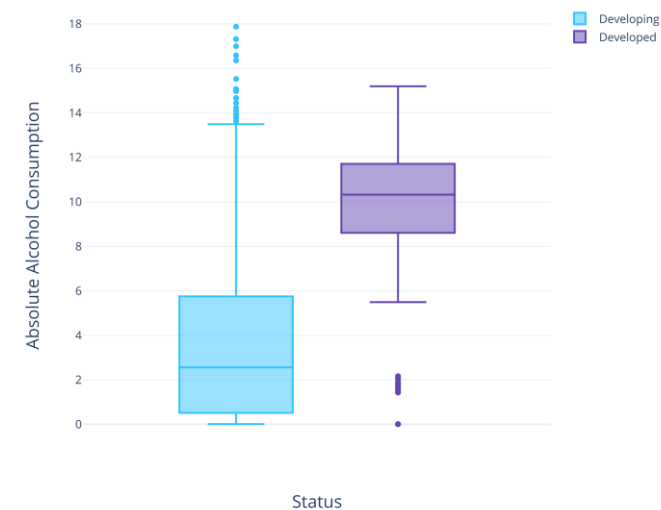
Body Mass Index by Country Status



Adult Mortality by Country Status

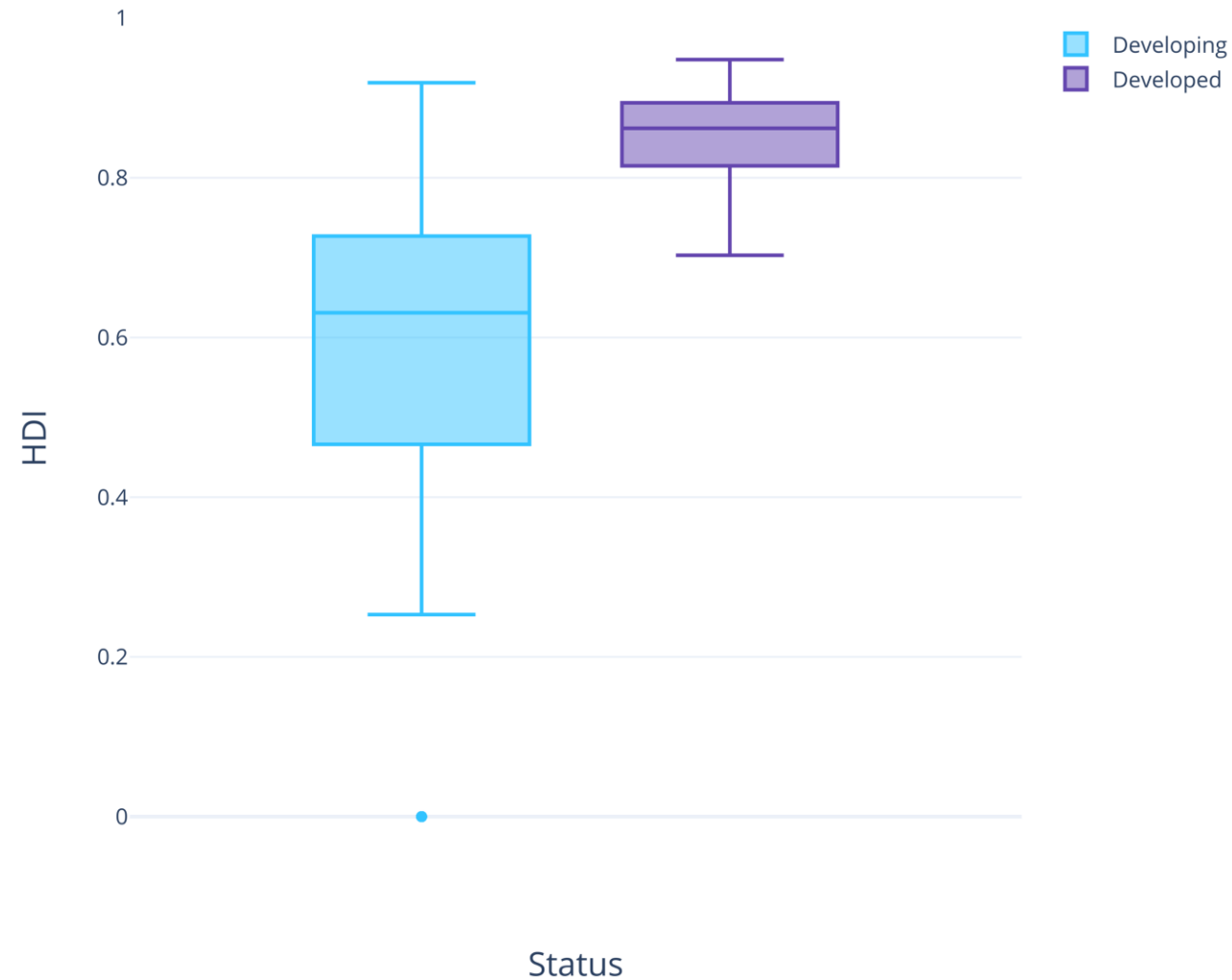


Alcohol Consumption by Country Status

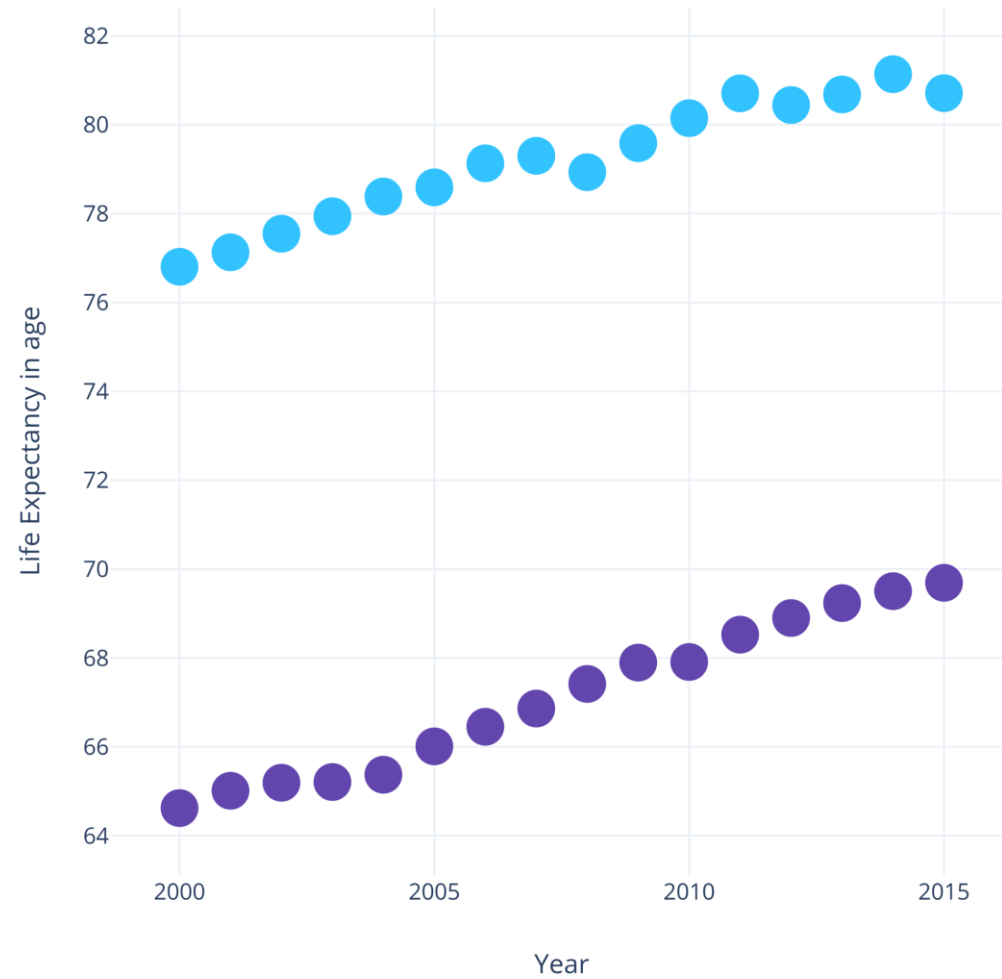




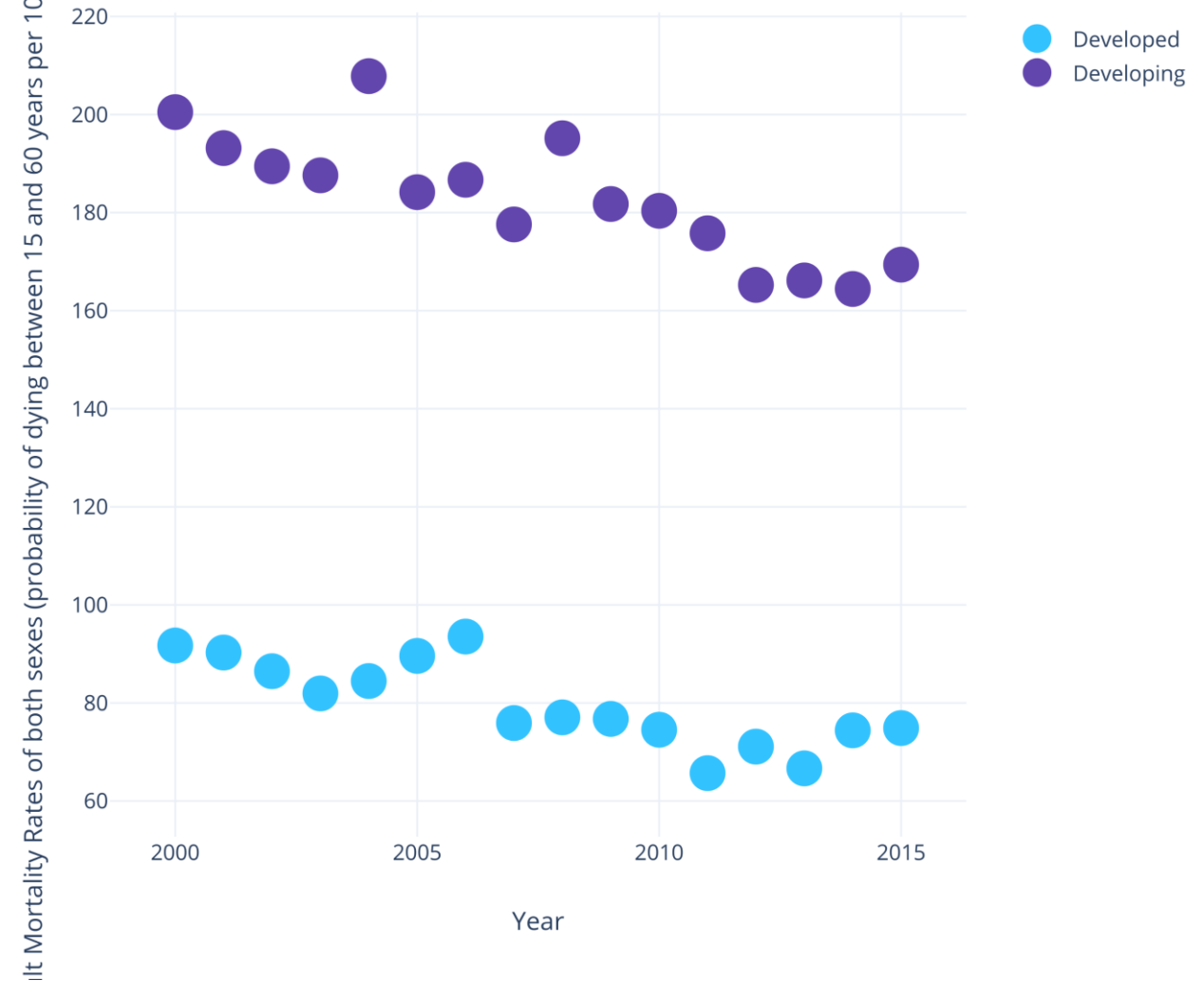
## Human Development Index by Country Status



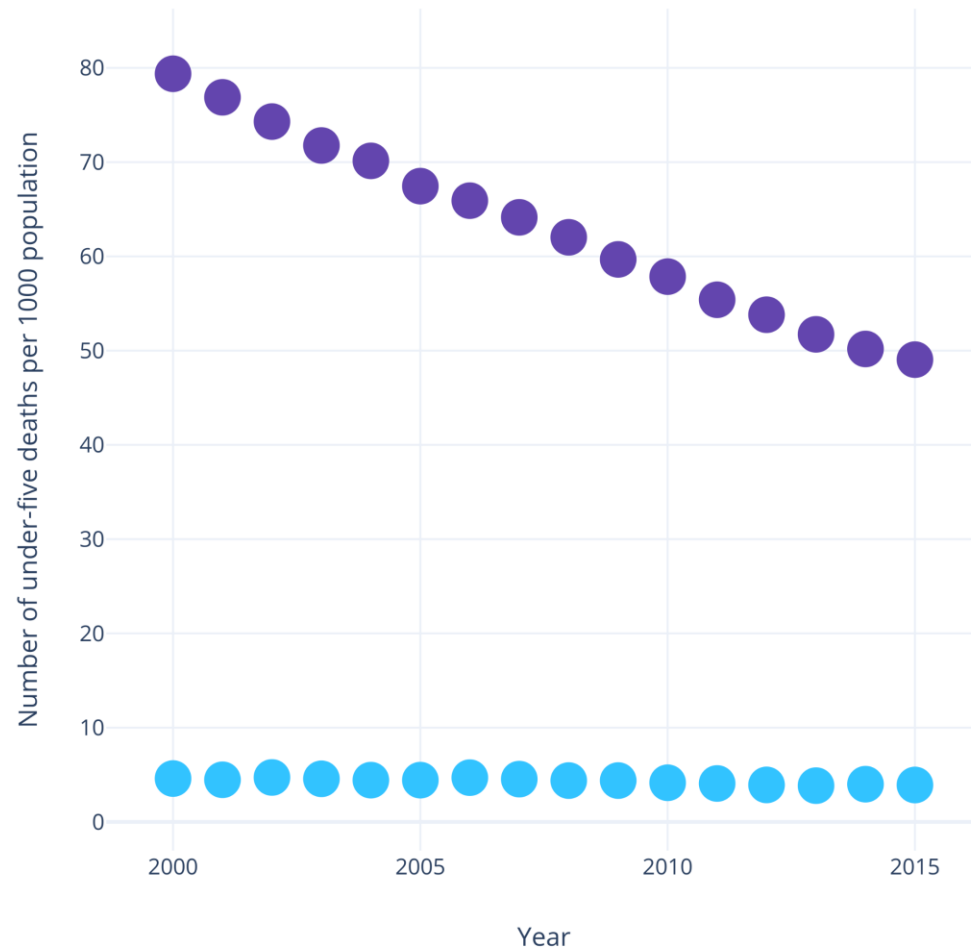
## Trend of Life Expectancy



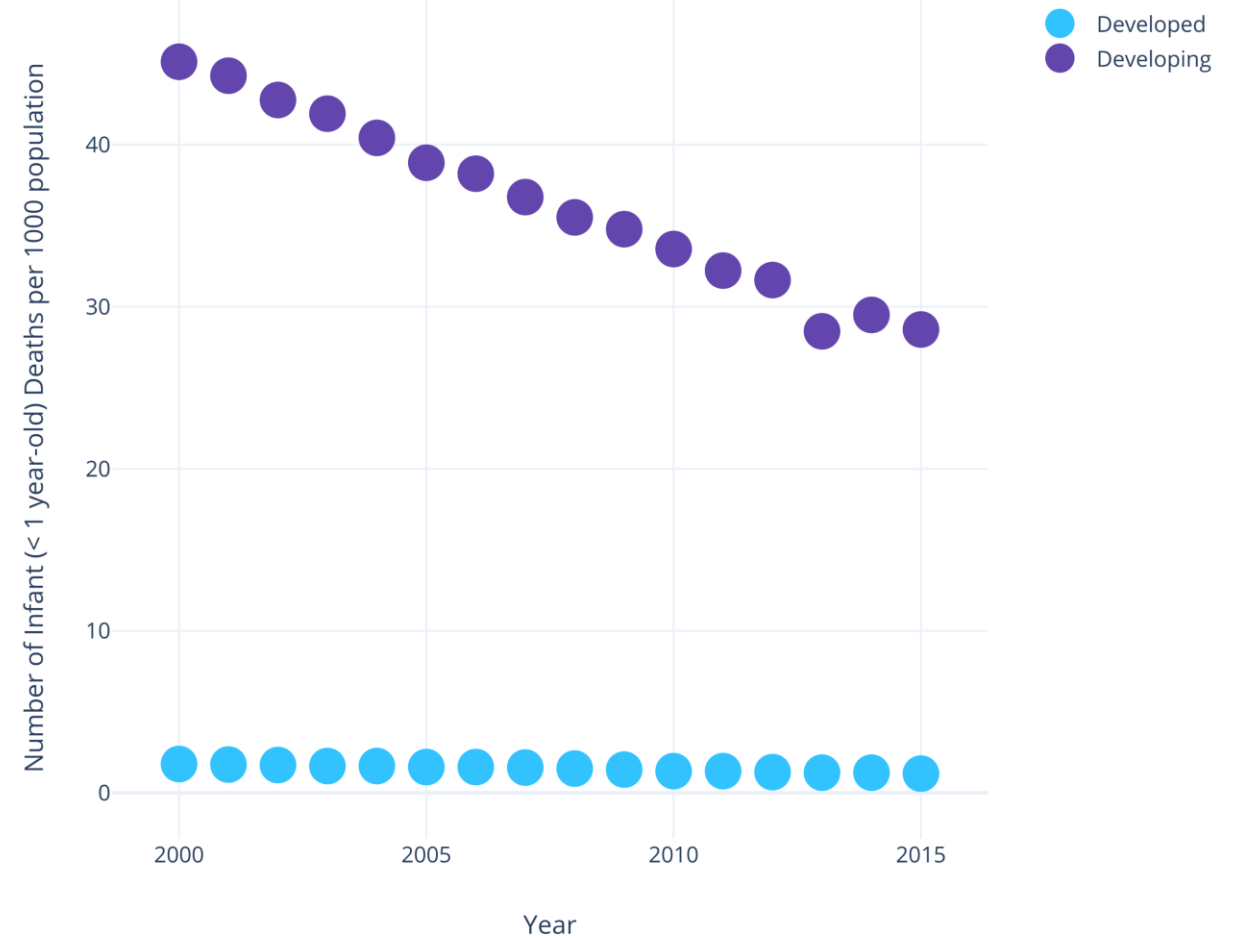
## Trend of Adult Mortality



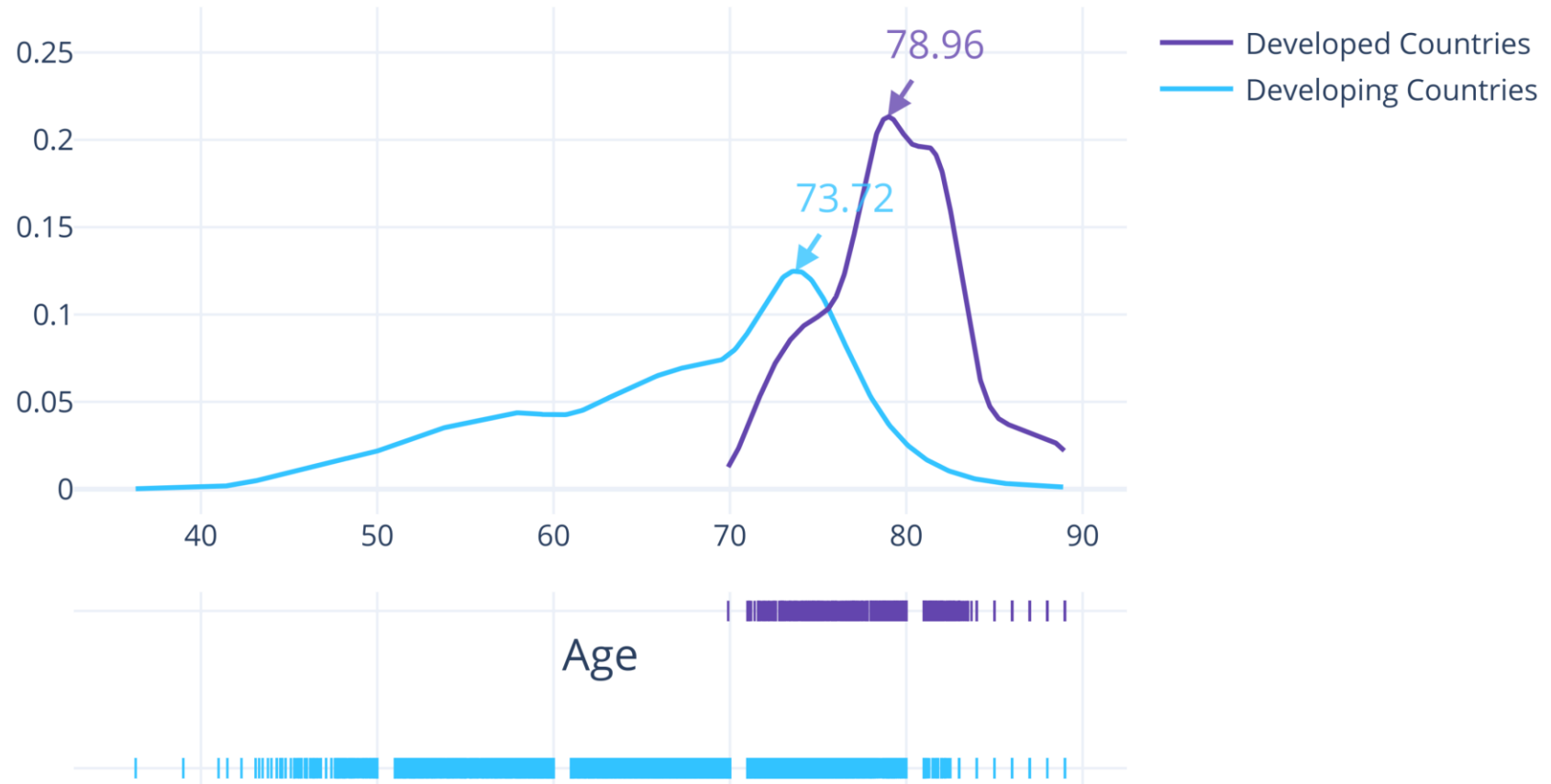
## Trend of Under Five Deaths

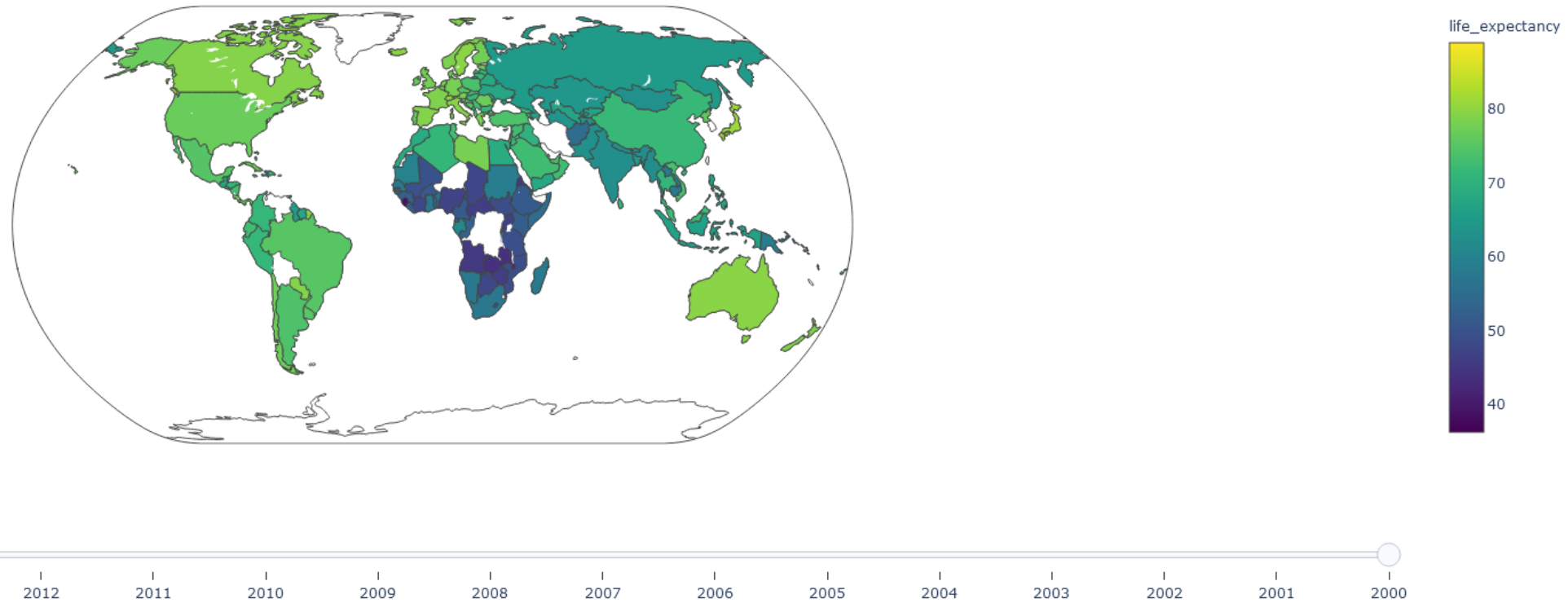


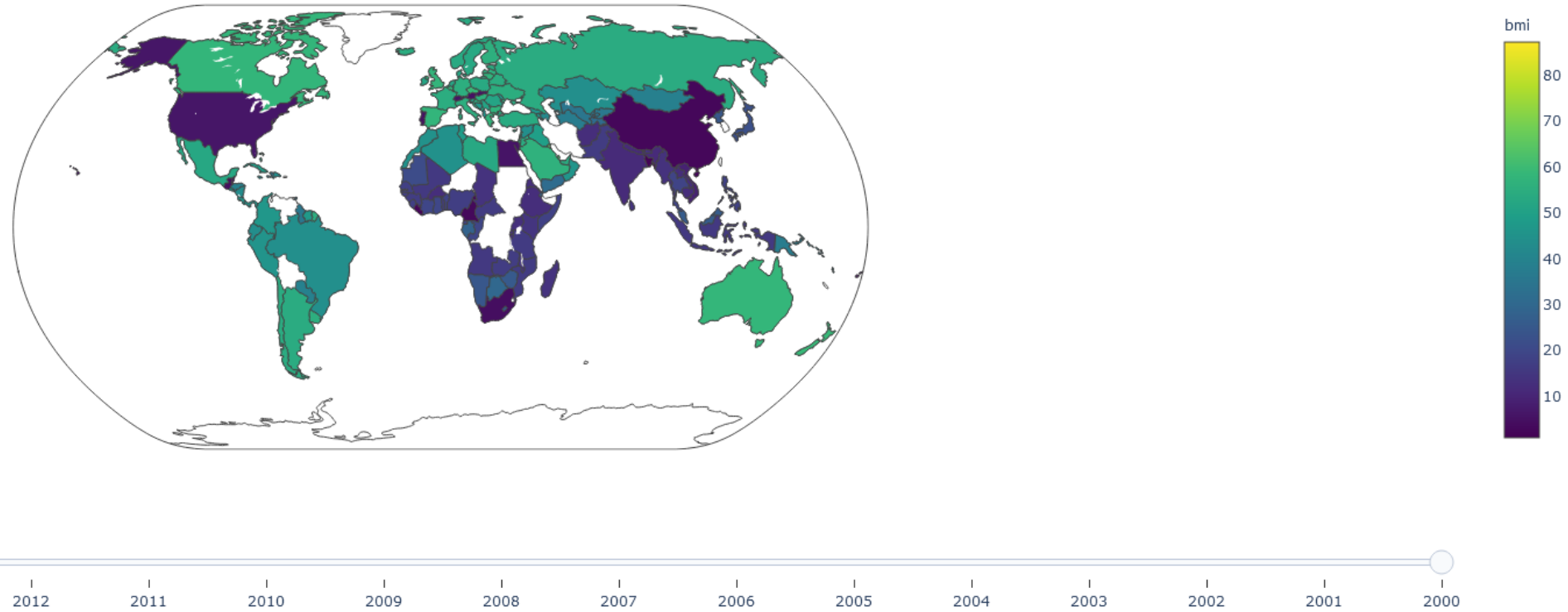
## Trend of Infant Deaths



## Life Expectancy by Country Status

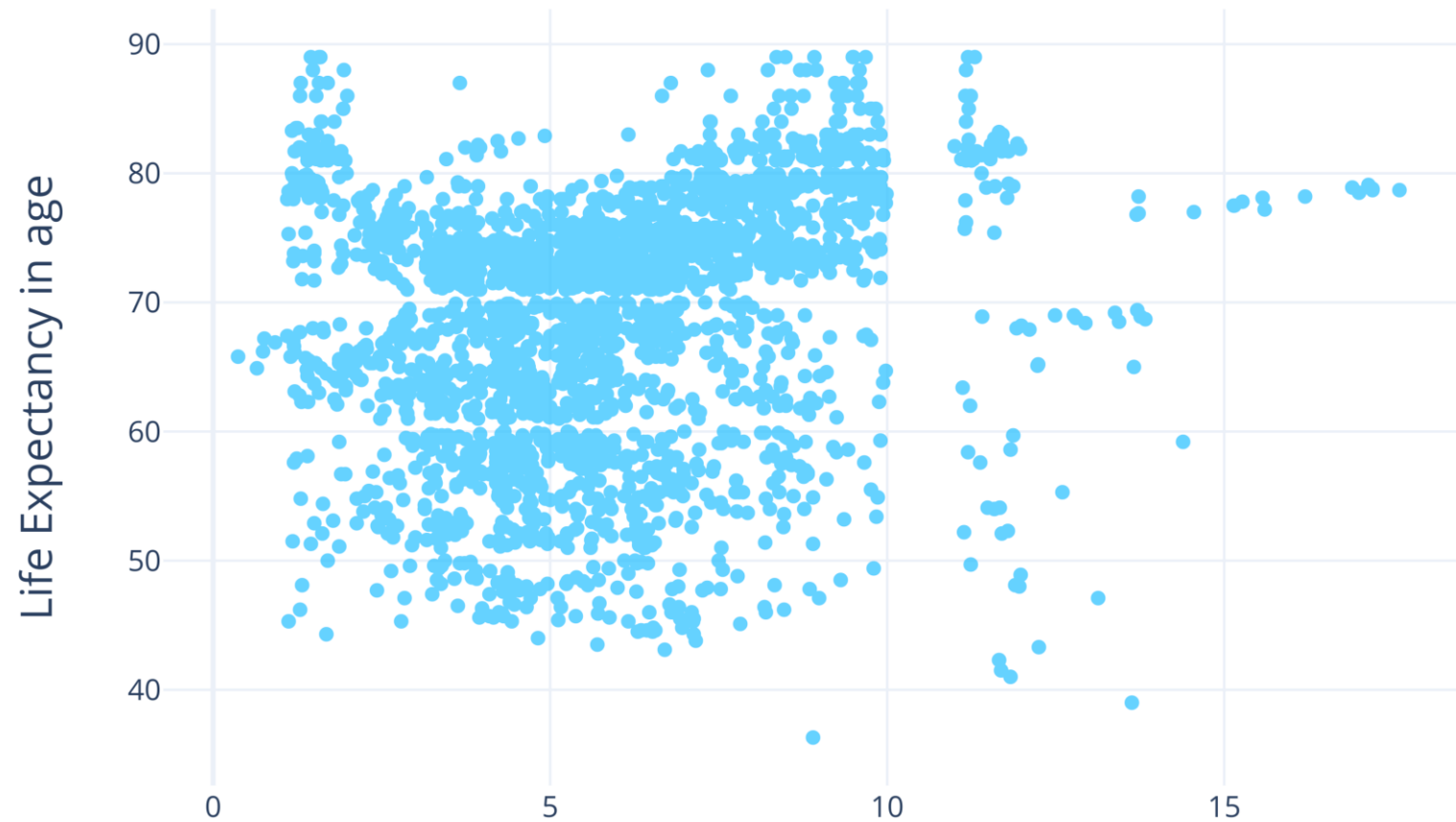






- A pesar de la mejora en los indicadores de mortalidad durante el periodo estudiado, siguen existiendo diferencias marcadas
- Necesidad de explorar la significación estadística de estas diferencias
- Intervenir en factores de desarrollo socioeconómico para mejorar la salud

# Health Budget vs Life Expectancy



Gvt expenditure on health as a % of total expenditure



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