



**Answer the following questions.**

1. Elaborate how the following task is achieved by computer? (*your response should be limited to memory and registers for this purpose and busses*). **(2 Points)**

ADD AL, BYTE PTR [EBX]

**FREE RESPONSE QUESTION**

2. Given the code snippet below, fill in the register value/status of FLAGS where indicated:**(3 Points)**

1. C15100F7h      MOV AL, 0FFh
2. C15100F8h      MOV BL, 0Ah
3. C15100F9h      MOV CL, 14h      ; EIP: C1510199h
4. C1510199h      ADD AL, 1      ; CF: 1 OF: 0 ZF: 1 SF: 0
5. C151019Ah      SUB BL, CL      ; CF: 1 OF: 0 SF: 1
6. C151019Bh      DEC AL
7. C151019Ch      INC BL
8. C151019Dh      INC CL
9. C151019Eh      SUB BL, CL

3. Executing the following code snippet, what value will be stored in **EAX**? **(2 Points)**

```
.data
val64 LABEL QWORD
var1 BYTE 12h,13h,14h
var2 WORD 2 DUP (41h,42h), 2 DUP('AB')
var3 DWORD $,$

.code
MOV EAX,DWORD PTR val64
```

- A.** 41121314h      **B.** 42411413h      **C.** 14131241h

**D. 42141312h** (*41141312h was correct, though, this was closest to answers provided, others even don't make sense*)

4. Assuming that data segment in Question#3, above, starts at **1000FFF9h**. Draw out byte by byte memory look up with addresses **var3**. **(4 Points)**

Solution:

<b>1001 000Ch</b>	0Ch
<b>1001 000Dh</b>	00h
<b>1001 000Eh</b>	01h
<b>1001 000Fh</b>	10h
<b>1001 0010h</b>	10h
<b>1001 0011h</b>	00h
<b>1001 0012h</b>	01h
<b>1001 0013h</b>	10h

Whole data segment may be seen as following, it is also considerable if a student has reserved a single byte for each of 'A' and 'B'

<b>1000 FFF9h</b>	12h	<b>1001 0001h</b>	00	<b>1001 0009h</b>	00	<b>1001 0011h</b>	00h
<b>1000 FFFAh</b>	13h	<b>1001 0002h</b>	42h	<b>1001 000Ah</b>	42h ('B')	<b>1001 0012h</b>	01h
<b>1000 FFFBh</b>	14h	<b>1001 0003h</b>	00	<b>1001 000Bh</b>	00	<b>1001 0013h</b>	10h
<b>1000 FFFCh</b>	41h	<b>1001 0004h</b>	41h ('A')	<b>1001 000Ch</b>	0Ch		
<b>1000 FFFDh</b>	00	<b>1001 0005h</b>	00	<b>1001 000Dh</b>	00h		
<b>1000 FF FEh</b>	42h	<b>1001 0006h</b>	42h ('B')	<b>1001 000Eh</b>	01h		
<b>1000 FFFFh</b>	00	<b>1001 0007h</b>	00	<b>1001 000Fh</b>	10h		
<b>1001 0000h</b>	41h	<b>1001 0008h</b>	41h ('A')	<b>1001 0010h</b>	10h		

5. With the help of LOOP replace each of the following NEGATIVE elements in **dArray** with its mathematical TWICE without using MUL, write only the code part. **(5 Points)**

dArray      SDWORD      -1,2,-7,6,-15,12,-25,20,-37,30

Solution:

```
.code
MOV ECX, 5
MOV ESI, OFFSET dArray
L1: MOV EAX,[ESI]
ADD EAX, EAX
MOV [ESI], EAX
ADD ESI, 8
LOOP L1
```