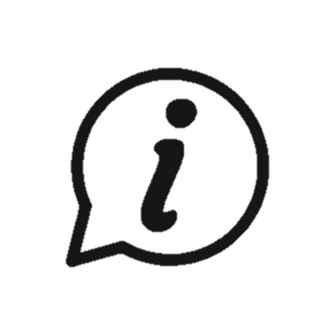
https://www.tavoservisas.lt/



**Ratų**

**montavimas**