



Tutorial: Functional Dependencies

1. Consider $R = \{A, B, C, D, E\}$ with $\Sigma = \{\{A\} \rightarrow \{A, B, C\}, \{A, B\} \rightarrow \{A\}, \{B, C\} \rightarrow \{A, D\}, \{B\} \rightarrow \{A, B\}, \{C\} \rightarrow \{D\}\}$
 - (a) Compute the attribute closures of the attributes in R with Σ in order to find the candidate keys of R with Σ .
 - (b) Find the candidate keys of R with Σ .
 - (c) Find the prime attributes.
 - (d) Compute a minimal cover of R with Σ .
 - (e) Compute a compact minimal cover of R with Σ .
 - (f) What could be an example of a table with such constraints?
2. Create Your Own Example
 - (a) Invent a random R and Σ .
 - (b) Compute the attribute closures of the attributes in R with Σ .
 - (c) Find the candidate keys of R with Σ .
 - (d) Compute a minimal cover of R with Σ .
 - (e) Compute a compact minimal cover of R with Σ .

References

- [1] S. Bressan and B. Catania. *Introduction to Database Systems*. McGraw-Hill Education, 2006.
- [2] H. Garcia-Molina, J.D. Ullman, and J. Widom. *Database Systems: The Complete Book*. Pearson international edition. Pearson Prentice Hall, 2009.
- [3] R. Ramakrishnan and J. Gehrke. *Database Management Systems*. McGraw-Hill, 2002.