

# CS2102 Database Systems

AY 2017/18 Semester I

## Tutorial 8 (Week12): Normalization

1. For each of the following schema decompositions, determine whether or not
  - (i) it is a lossless-join decomposition, and
  - (ii) it is a dependency-preserving decomposition.
  - a.  $R(A,B,C,D)$  with FDs  $F = \{ A \rightarrow BCD, C \rightarrow D \}$  and decomposition  $\{ R_1(A,B,C), R_2(C,D) \}$ .
  - b.  $R(A,B,C,D)$  with FDs  $F = \{ A \rightarrow BCD, C \rightarrow D \}$  and decomposition  $\{ R_1(A,C), R_2(A,B,D) \}$ .
  - c.  $R(A,B,C,D,E)$  with FDs  $F = \{ AB \rightarrow C, AC \rightarrow D, E \rightarrow ABCD \}$  and decomposition  $\{ R_1(A,B,C), R_2(A,B,E), R_3(A,C,D) \}$ .
2. Consider the schema  $R(A, B, C, D, E)$  with FDs  $F = \{ A \rightarrow B, BC \rightarrow E, ED \rightarrow A \}$ .
  - a. List all the keys of  $R$ .
  - b. Is  $R$  in BCNF?
  - c. Is  $R$  in 3NF?
3. Consider the schema  $R(A, B, C, D, E)$  with FDs  $F = \{ A \rightarrow E, AB \rightarrow D, CD \rightarrow AE, E \rightarrow B, E \rightarrow D \}$ .
  - a. Find a minimal cover for  $F$ .
  - b. List all the keys of  $R$ .
  - c. Is  $R$  in BCNF? If not, find a BCNF decomposition of  $R$ .
  - d. Is  $R$  in 3NF? If not, find a 3NF decomposition of  $R$ .