I2C LSM9DS1 RaspberryPI C++ Library

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1 I2C LSM9DS1 RaspberryPI C++ Library	1
2 Class Index	3
2.1 Class List	3
3 Class Documentation	5
3.1 AccelSettings Struct Reference	5
3.1.1 Detailed Description	5
3.1.2 Member Data Documentation	5
3.1.2.1 bandwidth	5
3.2 DeviceSettings Struct Reference	6
3.2.1 Detailed Description	6
3.2.2 Member Data Documentation	6
3.2.2.1 initPIGPIO	6
3.3 GyroSettings Struct Reference	6
3.3.1 Detailed Description	7
3.4 LSM9DS1 Class Reference	7
3.4.1 Detailed Description	8
3.4.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation	8
3.4.2.1 LSM9DS1()	8
3.4.3 Member Function Documentation	9
3.4.3.1 accelAvailable()	9
3.4.3.2 begin()	9
3.4.3.3 calcAccel()	9
3.4.3.4 calcGyro()	10
3.4.3.5 calcMag()	10
3.4.3.6 gyroAvailable()	11
3.4.3.7 magAvailable()	11
3.4.3.8 magOffset()	11
3.4.3.9 readAccel()	12
3.4.3.10 readGyro()	12
3.4.3.11 readMag()	12
3.4.3.12 setCallback()	13
3.4.3.13 tempAvailable()	13
3.5 LSM9DS1callback Class Reference	13
3.5.1 Detailed Description	14
3.6 LSM9DS1Sample Struct Reference	14
3.6.1 Detailed Description	14
3.7 MagSettings Struct Reference	15
3.7.1 Detailed Description	15
3.8 TemperatureSettings Struct Reference	15
3.8.1 Detailed Description	15

Index 17

## **Chapter 1**

# I2C LSM9DS1 RaspberryPI C++ Library

This is a C++11 library for the LSM9DS1 on a Raspberry PI using a callback handler for the data. The callback handler is called at the sampling rate of the accelerometer of the LSM9DS1.

github repository

# **Chapter 2**

# **Class Index**

## 2.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

5
6
6
7
13
14
15
15

4 Class Index

## **Chapter 3**

## **Class Documentation**

## 3.1 AccelSettings Struct Reference

Accelerometer settings with default values.

```
#include <LSM9DS1.h>
```

#### **Public Attributes**

```
• uint8_t scale = 16

accel scale (in g) can be 2, 4, 8, or 16
```

- uint8\_t enableX = true
- uint8\_t enableY = true
- uint8\_t enableZ = true
- int8\_t bandwidth = -1

Accel cutoff frequency can be any value between -1 - 3.

- uint8\_t highResEnable = false
- uint8\_t highResBandwidth = 0

#### 3.1.1 Detailed Description

Accelerometer settings with default values.

#### 3.1.2 Member Data Documentation

#### 3.1.2.1 bandwidth

```
int8_t AccelSettings::bandwidth = -1
```

Accel cutoff frequency can be any value between -1 - 3.

-1 = bandwidth determined by sample rate 0 = 408 Hz 2 = 105 Hz 1 = 211 Hz 3 = 50 Hz

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· LSM9DS1.h

## 3.2 DeviceSettings Struct Reference

Hardware related settings.

```
#include <LSM9DS1.h>
```

#### **Public Attributes**

• uint8\_t agAddress = LSM9DS1\_AG\_ADDR

I2C acceleromter address.

• uint8\_t mAddress = LSM9DS1\_M\_ADDR

I2C magnetometer address.

unsigned i2c\_bus = LSM9DS1\_DEFAULT\_I2C\_BUS

Default I2C bus number (most likely 1)

• unsigned drdy\_gpio = LSM9DS1\_DRDY\_GPIO

Data ready pin (INT2) of the accelerometer.

• bool initPIGPIO = true

If set to true the pigpio library is initialised with signals disabled.

#### 3.2.1 Detailed Description

Hardware related settings.

#### 3.2.2 Member Data Documentation

#### 3.2.2.1 initPIGPIO

```
bool DeviceSettings::initPIGPIO = true
```

If set to true the pigpio library is initialised with signals disabled.

You can do your own init when setting to false before calling begin().

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

• LSM9DS1.h

## 3.3 GyroSettings Struct Reference

Gyroscope settings with default values.

```
#include <LSM9DS1.h>
```

#### **Public Attributes**

```
    uint16_t scale = 245
gyro scale can be 245, 500, or 2000
```

• uint8 t sampleRate = 1

gyro & accelerometer sample rate (Hz): value between 1-6 1 = 14.9 4 = 238 2 = 59.5 5 = 476 3 = 119 6 = 952

- uint8 t bandwidth = 0
- uint8\_t lowPowerEnable = false
- uint8 t HPFEnable = false
- uint8\_t **HPFCutoff** = 0
- uint8 t flipX = false
- uint8\_t flipY = false
- uint8\_t flipZ = false
- uint8\_t orientation = 0
- uint8 t enableX = true
- uint8\_t enableY = true
- uint8 t enableZ = true
- uint8 t latchInterrupt = true

#### 3.3.1 Detailed Description

Gyroscope settings with default values.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· LSM9DS1.h

### 3.4 LSM9DS1 Class Reference

Main class for the LSM9DS1 acceleromter which manages the data acquisition via pigpio and calls the main program via a callback handler.

```
#include <LSM9DS1.h>
```

#### **Public Member Functions**

• LSM9DS1 (DeviceSettings deviceSettings=DeviceSettings())

LSM9DS1 class constructor.

 void begin (GyroSettings gyroSettings=GyroSettings(), AccelSettings accelSettings=AccelSettings(), MagSettings magSettings=MagSettings(), TemperatureSettings temperatureSettings=TemperatureSettings())

Initializes the gyro, accelerometer, magnetometer and starts the acquistion.

void end ()

Ends the data acquisition and closes all IO.

void setCallback (LSM9DS1callback \*cb)

Sets the callback which receives the samples at the sampling rate.

bool accelAvailable ()

Polls the accelerometer status register to check if new data is available.

• bool gyroAvailable ()

Polls the gyroscope status register to check if new data is available.

• bool tempAvailable ()

Polls the temperature status register to check if new data is available.

bool magAvailable (Ism9ds1 axis axis=ALL AXIS)

Polls the magnetometer status register to check if new data is available.

int16\_t readGyro (lsm9ds1\_axis axis)

Read a specific axis of the gyroscope.

• int16 t readAccel (Ism9ds1 axis axis)

Read a specific axis of the accelerometer.

int16\_t readMag (lsm9ds1\_axis axis)

Read a specific axis of the magnetometer.

void magOffset (uint8\_t axis, int16\_t offset)

Sets the magnetometer offset.

float calcGyro (int16\_t gyro)

Convert from RAW signed 16-bit value to degrees per second This function reads in a signed 16-bit value and returns the scaled DPS.

float calcAccel (int16 t accel)

Convert from RAW signed 16-bit value to gravity (g's).

float calcMag (int16\_t mag)

Convert from RAW signed 16-bit value to Gauss (Gs) This function reads in a signed 16-bit value and returns the scaled Gs.

• uint8 t getGyroIntSrc ()

Get contents of Gyroscope interrupt source register.

uint8\_t getAccelIntSrc ()

Get contents of accelerometer interrupt source register.

uint8 t getMagIntSrc ()

Get contents of magnetometer interrupt source register.

• uint8\_t getInactivity ()

Get status of inactivity interrupt.

• uint8\_t getFIFOSamples ()

Get number of FIFO samples.

#### 3.4.1 Detailed Description

Main class for the LSM9DS1 acceleromter which manages the data acquisition via pigpio and calls the main program via a callback handler.

The constructor and the begin() function have default settings so that in the simplest case just a callback needs to be registered and then begin be called. To stop the data acquistion call end().

#### 3.4.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 3.4.2.1 LSM9DS1()

```
LSM9DS1::LSM9DS1 (

DeviceSettings deviceSettings = DeviceSettings() )
```

LSM9DS1 class constructor.

#### **Parameters**

deviceSettinas	is defined in DeviceSettings The deviceSettings has default values for standard wiring.

#### 3.4.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 3.4.3.1 accelAvailable()

```
bool LSM9DS1::accelAvailable ( )
```

Polls the accelerometer status register to check if new data is available.

#### Returns

true if data is available.

#### 3.4.3.2 begin()

Initializes the gyro, accelerometer, magnetometer and starts the acquistion.

This will set up the scale and output rate of each sensor.

#### **Parameters**

accelSettings Accelerometer settings with default settings	
gyroSettings	Gyroscope settings with default settings.
magSettings	Magnetometer settings with default settings.
temperatureSettings	Temperature sensor settings with default settings.

#### 3.4.3.3 calcAccel()

Convert from RAW signed 16-bit value to gravity (g's).

This function reads in a signed 16-bit value and returns the scaled g's. This function relies on aScale and aRes being correct.

#### **Parameters**

```
accel A signed 16-bit raw reading from the accelerometer.
```

#### Returns

Acceleration in m/s^2.

#### 3.4.3.4 calcGyro()

Convert from RAW signed 16-bit value to degrees per second This function reads in a signed 16-bit value and returns the scaled DPS.

This function relies on gScale and gRes being correct.

#### **Parameters**

```
gyro A signed 16-bit raw reading from the gyroscope.
```

#### Returns

Rotation in deg/s.

#### 3.4.3.5 calcMag()

Convert from RAW signed 16-bit value to Gauss (Gs) This function reads in a signed 16-bit value and returns the scaled Gs.

This function relies on mScale and mRes being correct.

#### **Parameters**

ı		
ı		A signed 16-bit raw reading from the magnetometer.
ı	man	A SIGNED TH-DIT YOW RESIGNATION THE MAGNETOMETER
ı	may	A Signed 10-bit law reading norm the magnetometer.

#### Returns

Magnetic field strength in Gauss.

#### 3.4.3.6 gyroAvailable()

```
bool LSM9DS1::gyroAvailable ( )
```

Polls the gyroscope status register to check if new data is available.

#### Returns

true if data is available.

### 3.4.3.7 magAvailable()

Polls the magnetometer status register to check if new data is available.

#### **Parameters**

axis can be either X\_AXIS, Y\_AXIS, Z\_AXIS, to check for new data on one specific axis. Or ALL\_AXIS (default) to check for new data on all axes.

#### Returns

true if data is available.

## 3.4.3.8 magOffset()

Sets the magnetometer offset.

#### **Parameters**

axis	can be any of X_AXIS, Y_AXIS, or Z_AXIS.
offset	in raw units

#### 3.4.3.9 readAccel()

Read a specific axis of the accelerometer.

**Parameters** 

```
axis can be any of X_AXIS, Y_AXIS, or Z_AXIS.
```

#### Returns

A 16-bit signed integer with sensor data on requested axis.

#### 3.4.3.10 readGyro()

Read a specific axis of the gyroscope.

**Parameters** 

```
axis can be any of X_AXIS, Y_AXIS, or Z_AXIS.
```

#### Returns

A 16-bit signed integer with sensor data on requested axis.

#### 3.4.3.11 readMag()

Read a specific axis of the magnetometer.

**Parameters** 

axis can be any of X\_AXIS, Y\_AXIS, or Z\_AXIS.

#### Returns

A 16-bit signed integer with sensor data on requested axis.

#### 3.4.3.12 setCallback()

Sets the callback which receives the samples at the sampling rate.

#### **Parameters**

cb Callback interface.

#### 3.4.3.13 tempAvailable()

```
bool LSM9DS1::tempAvailable ( )
```

Polls the temperature status register to check if new data is available.

#### Returns

true if data is available.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· LSM9DS1.h

### 3.5 LSM9DS1callback Class Reference

Callback interface where the callback needs to be implemented by the host application.

```
#include <LSM9DS1.h>
```

#### **Public Member Functions**

virtual void hasSample (LSM9DS1Sample sample)=0
 Called after a sample has arrived.

### 3.5.1 Detailed Description

Callback interface where the callback needs to be implemented by the host application.

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

· LSM9DS1.h

## 3.6 LSM9DS1Sample Struct Reference

```
#include <LSM9DS1.h>
```

Sample from the LSM9DS1.

#### **Public Attributes**

```
    float ax = 0
        X Acceleration in m/s^2.
    float ay = 0
        Y Acceleration in m/s^2.
    float az = 0
        Z Acceleration in m/s^2.
    float gx = 0
        X Rotation in deg/s.
```

• float **gy** = 0

Y Rotation in deg/s.

• float gz = 0

Z Rotation in deg/s.

• float mx = 0

X Magnetic field in Gauss.

• float my = 0

Y Magnetic field in Gauss.

• float mz = 0

Z Magnetic field in Gauss.

• float temperature = 0

Chip temperature.

#### 3.6.1 Detailed Description

Sample from the LSM9DS1.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· LSM9DS1.h

## 3.7 MagSettings Struct Reference

Magnetometer settings with default values.

```
#include <LSM9DS1.h>
```

#### **Public Attributes**

- uint8 t enabled = true
- uint8\_t **scale** = 4
- uint8\_t sampleRate = 7

mag data rate can be 0-7 0 = 0.625 Hz 4 = 10 Hz 1 = 1.25 Hz 5 = 20 Hz 2 = 2.5 Hz 6 = 40 Hz 3 = 5 Hz 7 = 80 Hz

- uint8\_t tempCompensationEnable = false
- uint8 t XYPerformance = 3

 $magPerformance\ can\ be\ any\ value\ between\ 0-3\ 0$  = Low power mode 2 = high performance 1 = medium performance 3 = ultra-high performance

- uint8\_t **ZPerformance** = 3
- uint8\_t lowPowerEnable = false

#### 3.7.1 Detailed Description

Magnetometer settings with default values.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· LSM9DS1.h

## 3.8 TemperatureSettings Struct Reference

Temperature sensor settings.

```
#include <LSM9DS1.h>
```

#### **Public Attributes**

• uint8\_t enabled = true

#### 3.8.1 Detailed Description

Temperature sensor settings.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

· LSM9DS1.h

## Index

accelAvailable LSM9DS1, 9 AccelSettings, 5 bandwidth, 5	readAcc LS readGy LS readMa
bandwidth AccelSettings, 5 begin LSM9DS1, 9	LS setCallk LS
calcAccel LSM9DS1, 9 calcGyro LSM9DS1, 10 calcMag LSM9DS1, 10	tempAv LS Temper
DeviceSettings, 6 initPIGPIO, 6	
gyroAvailable LSM9DS1, 11 GyroSettings, 6	
initPIGPIO DeviceSettings, 6	
LSM9DS1, 7  accelAvailable, 9 begin, 9 calcAccel, 9 calcGyro, 10 calcMag, 10 gyroAvailable, 11 LSM9DS1, 8 magAvailable, 11 magOffset, 11 readAccel, 12 readGyro, 12 readMag, 12 setCallback, 13 tempAvailable, 13 LSM9DS1callback, 13 LSM9DS1Sample, 14	
magAvailable LSM9DS1, 11 magOffset LSM9DS1, 11 MagSettings, 15	

readAccel
LSM9DS1, 12
readGyro
LSM9DS1, 12
readMag
LSM9DS1, 12
setCallback
LSM9DS1, 13
tempAvailable
LSM9DS1, 13
TemperatureSettings, 15