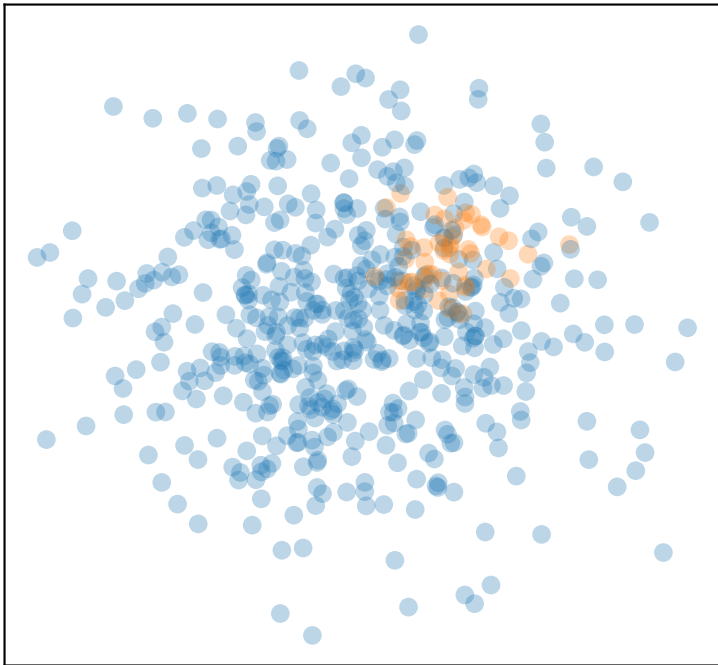


Original (AUC: 0.833)



RandomUnderSampler (AUC: 0.772)

