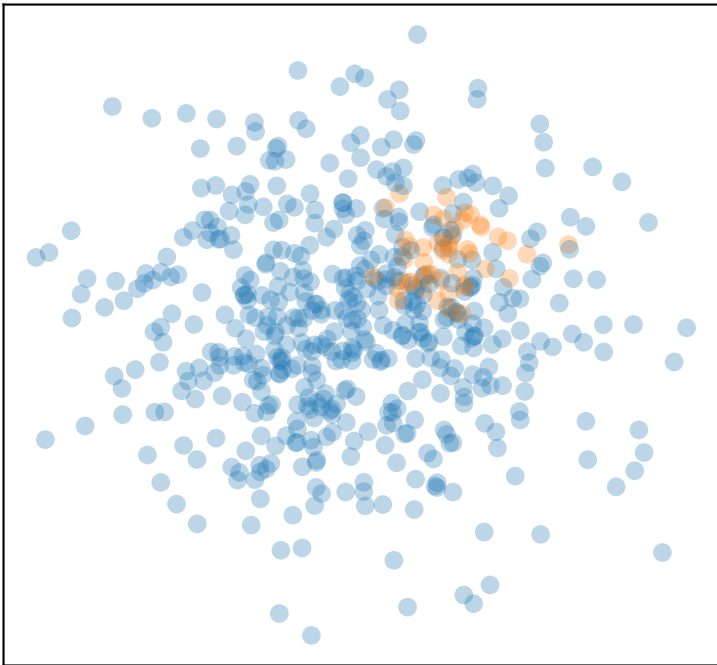


Original (AUC: 0.833)



SMOTEENN (AUC: 0.879)

