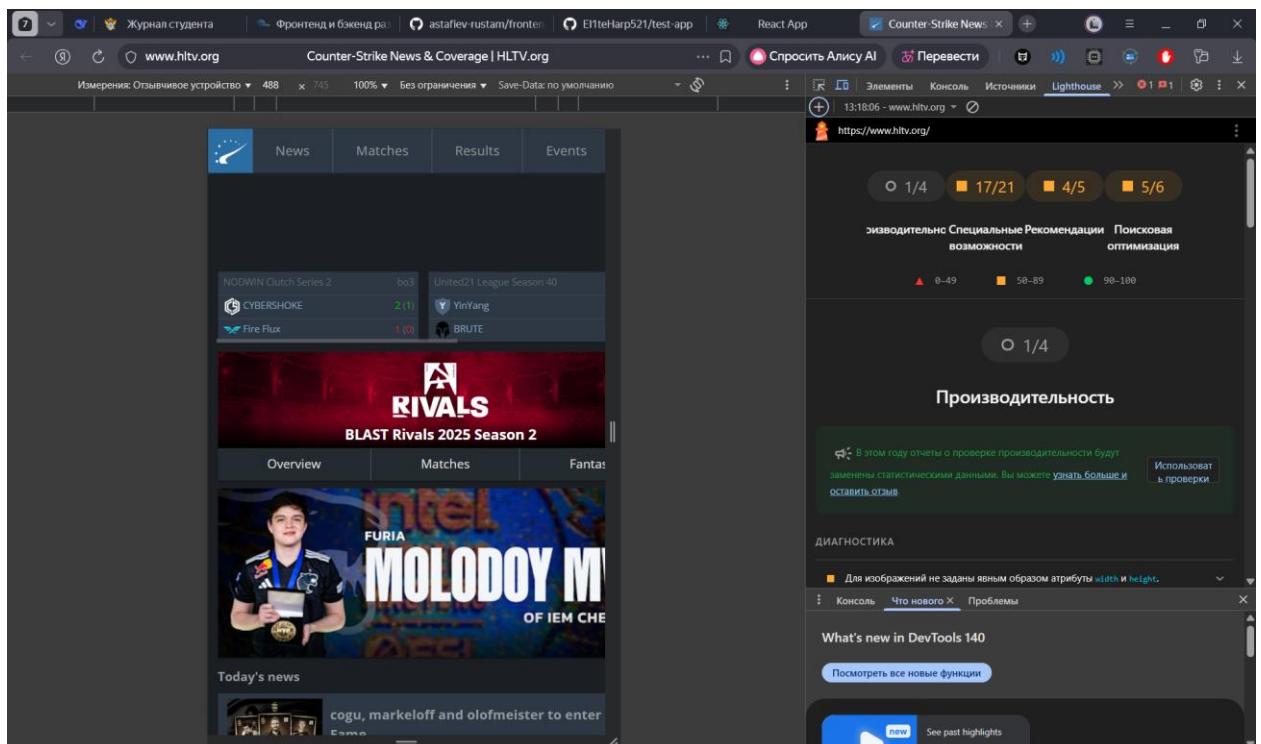
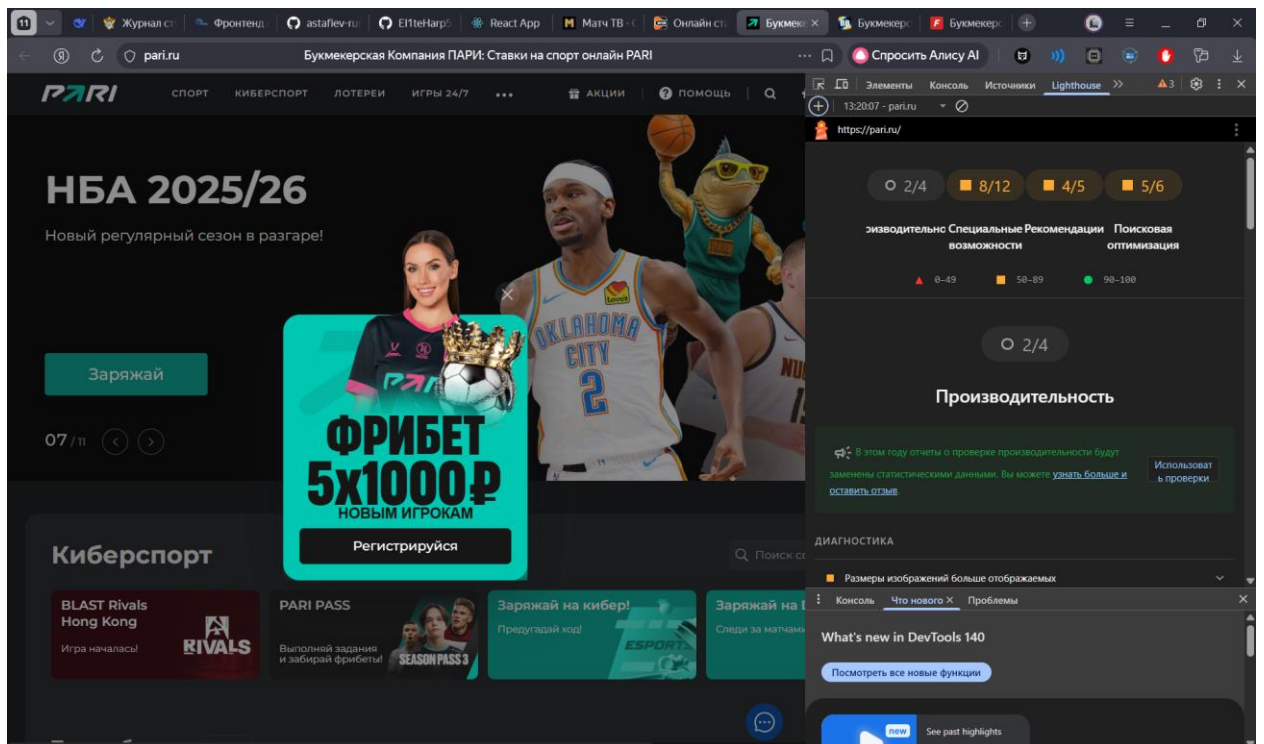


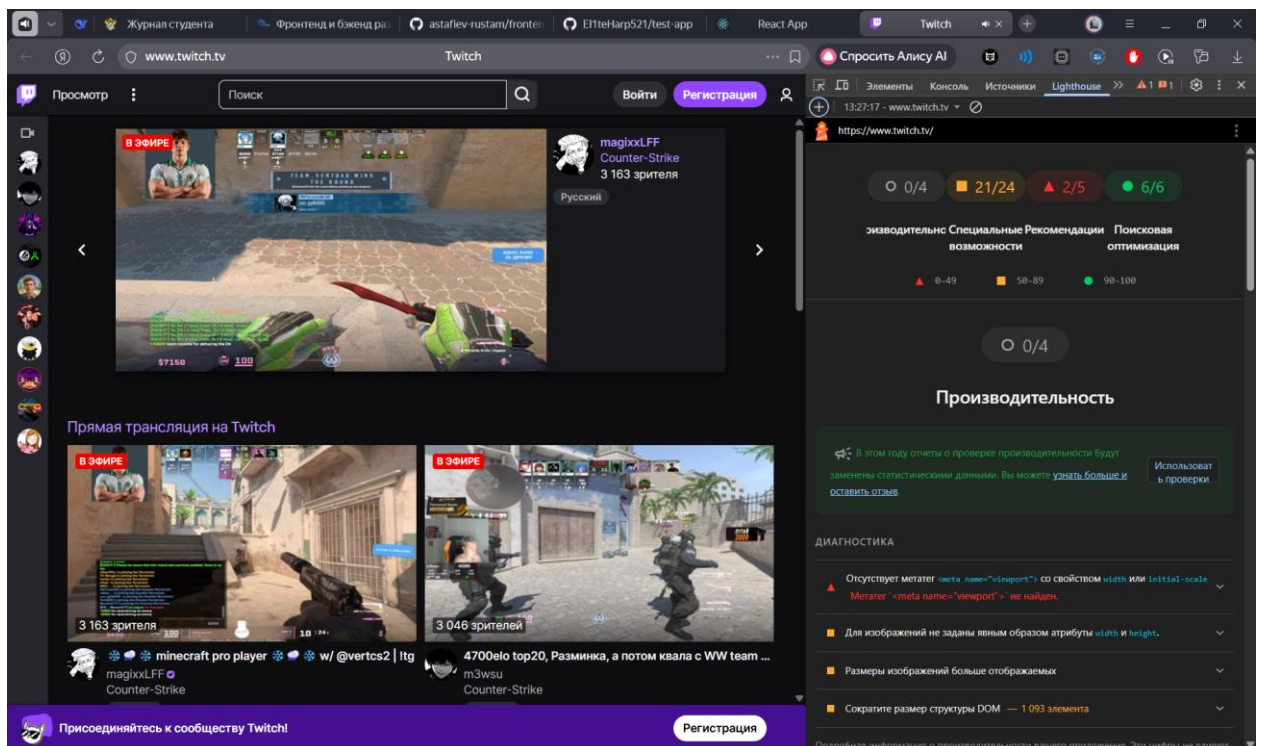
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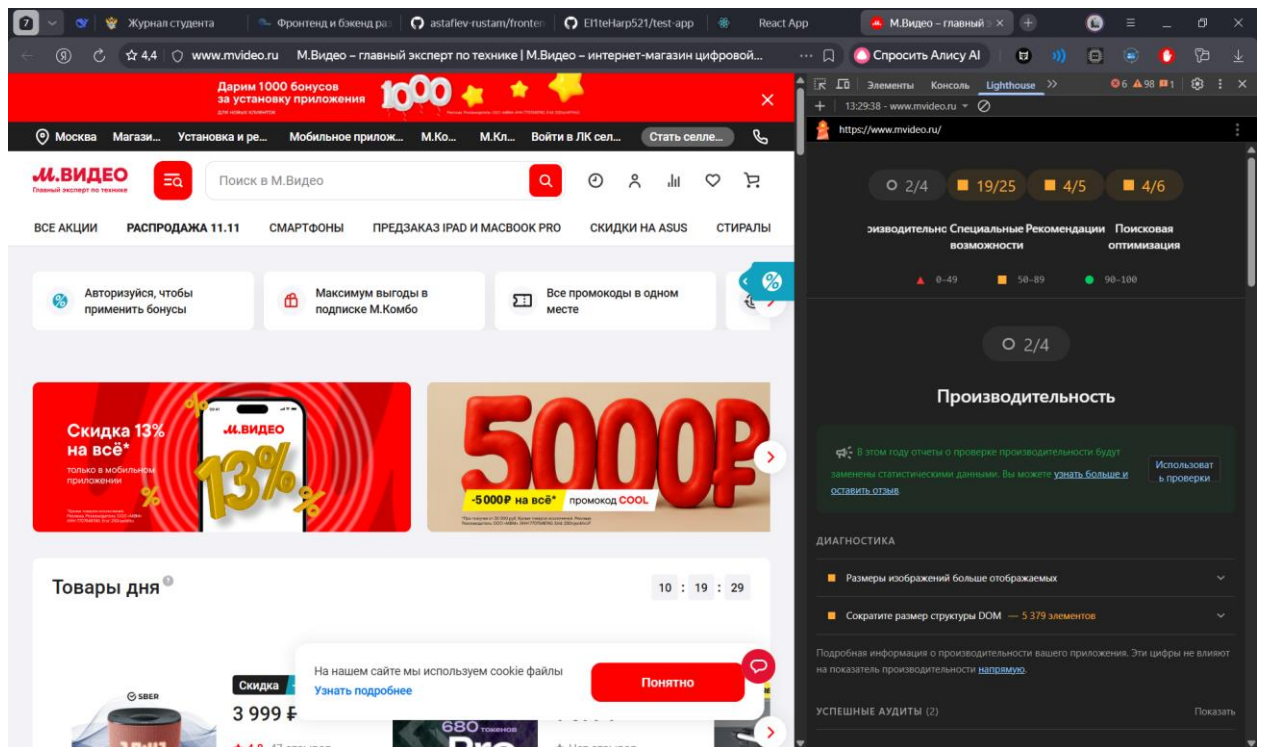
<https://www.hltv.org/>



<https://pari.ru/>



<https://www.twitch.tv/>



<https://www.mvideo.ru/>