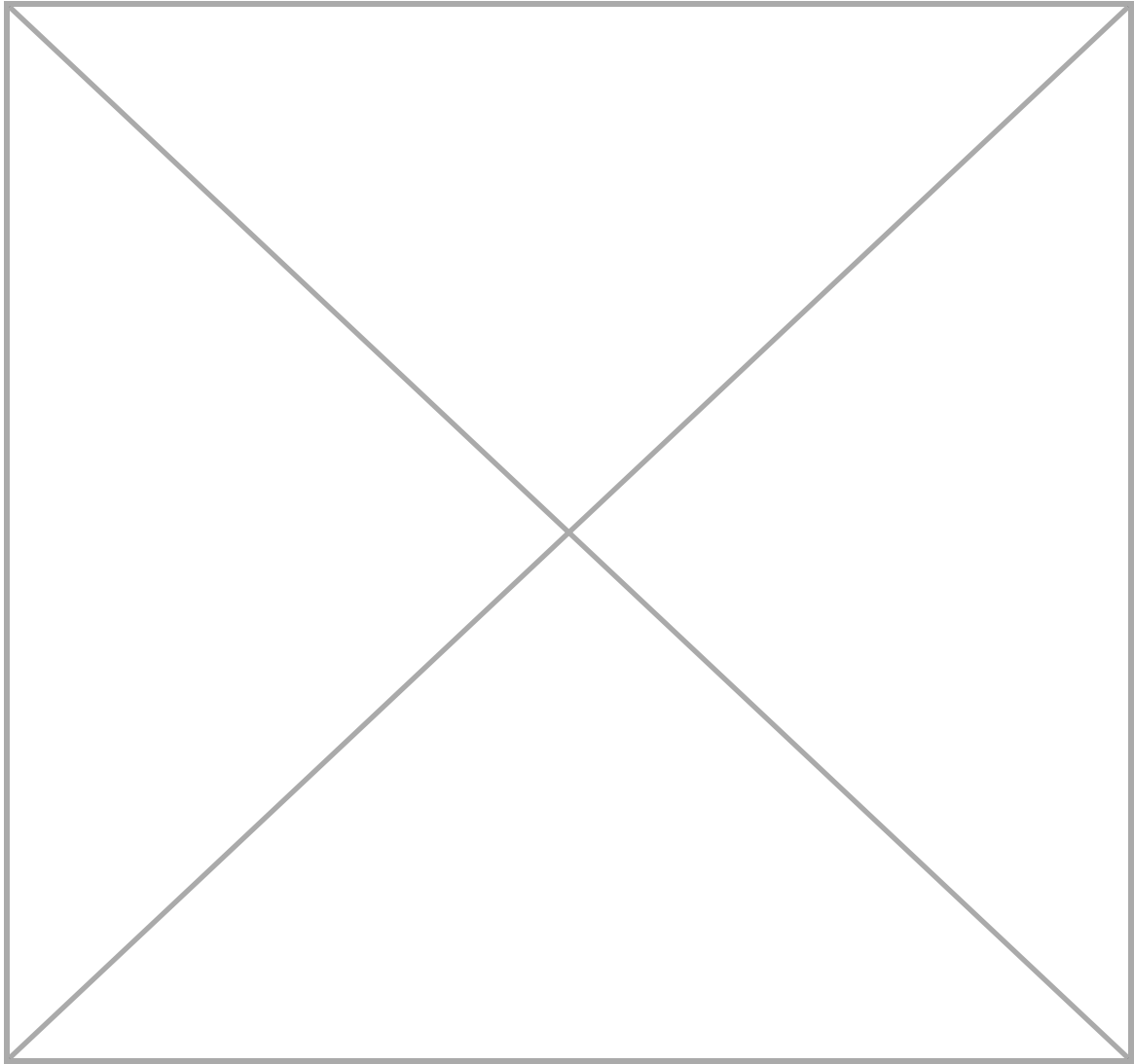




barra de busqueda

Ingresar

Carrito

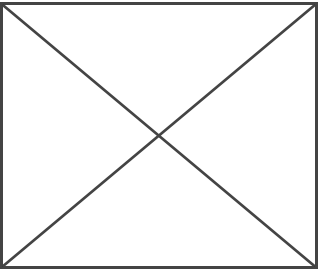
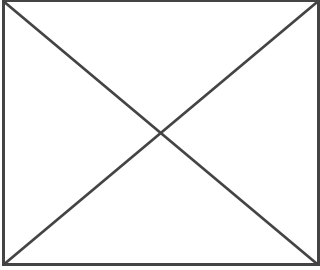
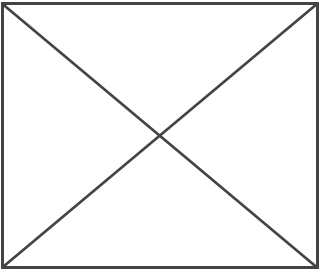


PRODUCTO

\$\$\$

[Redacted product description text]

LO QUIERO



[Redacted text block]

TESTIMONIOS



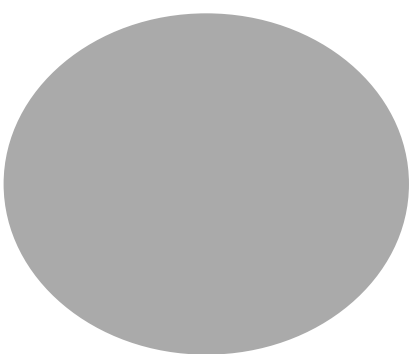
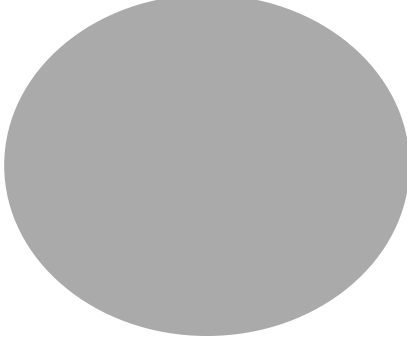
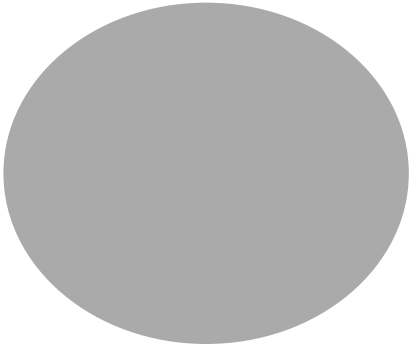
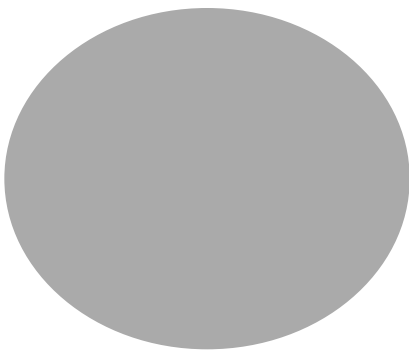
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Ver mas

DETALLE LARGO

[Redacted long detail text]

OFERTAS PARA VOS



Titulo

- Enlace
- Enlace
- Enlace

Titulo

- Enlace
- Enlace
- Enlace

Titulo

- Enlace
- Enlace
- Enlace

