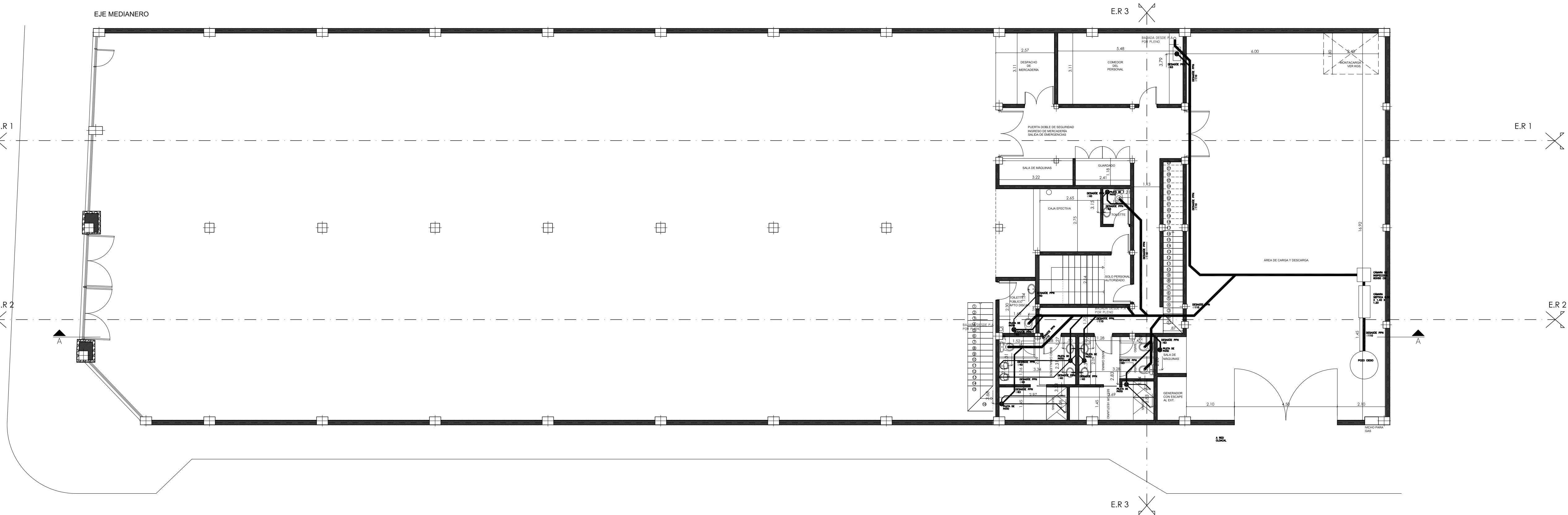


Av. del Sesquicentenario



Colombres