

# **PDS Lab, Section - 17, Date: 25<sup>th</sup> Jan 2021**

## **Assignment - 7 [Pointers]**

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### **Instructions**

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1. Create a directory named as <rollno>\_A7, where <rollno> is your roll number.
  2. Give the name of the program as <p>.c where <p> implies the problems number, like 1.c 2.c 3.c etc. Store all the program under this Assignment in the directory <rollno>\_A7
  3. Zip the entire directory <rollno>\_A7.
  4. You should upload your zipped file <rollno>\_A7.zip to the Moodle course web page latest by 5:00 PM (without penalty). The cutoff time will be till 5:30 PM with a penalty of 25% on your secured marks (i.e., if you secured 80 marks, after penalty you will get 60 marks). Beyond 5:30 PM, the moodle system will not allow you to submit, as a result you will get zero.
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**Note:** Since this assignment is on pointers, you **MUST** use pointers **EXTENSIVELY** while solving the problems in this assignment. Wherever there is a possibility to use pointers, use them in all such places.

**Q1 :** Write a C program to carry out the following:

- (i) Input an array of positive integers `int* input_array(int*, int*)`, whose size is controlled by either some maximum size or entry of a negative integer. The function should return the size of the input array.
- (ii) Reverse the array using `int* reverse_array(int*, int*)`.
- (iii) Check whether the array elements are unique or duplicate `int* check_unique_array(int *, int *)`.

Note: Use pointers for all operations.

Example:

Max size of an array = 10

Enter array elements = 23, 64, 998, 7, 23, -99

Length of the array = 5

Reversed array = 23, 7, 998, 64, 23

Array elements are not unique.

**[30 Marks]**

**Q2 :** Write a C program to do the following using appropriate C functions:- (Use Pointers)

- (i) Enter the input string without spaces `char* enter_string()`
- (ii) Print the string `void print_string(char*)`;
- (iii) Compute number of vowels and consonants in the input string `void compute_vowel_consonant(char*, int*, int*)`
- (iv) Print all permutations of a given string `void permute_string(char*)` ( Use Pointers to swap characters)

Example:

Input String = abcd

Number of vowels = 1

Number of Consonants = 3

Permutations of the string abcd = abcd abdc acbd acdb adcb adbc bacd badc bcad bcda  
bdca bdac cbad cbda cabd cadb cdab cdba dbca dbac dcba dcab dacb dabc

**[35 Marks]**

**Q.3:** Write the following C functions in the context of accessing Structure datatypes (using pointers)

- (i) Function to read (input) multiple student records {int roll\_no, char name[20], int marks[3], int total\_marks} from keyboard.
- (ii) Function to compute total marks for each student and update in the record.
- (iii) Function for sorting the student records based on total marks `struct student*`  
`sort_student_record(struct student*, int*)`

Demonstrate the above functions by printing the original student records as well as sorted records.

Example:

Original Student Records:

Student [1] = 21	aaaaaa	93 85 78	256
Student [2] = 22	bbbbbb	73 65 68	206
Student [3] = 23	cccccc	93 95 88	276

Sorted Student Records:

Student [1] = 22	bbbbbb	73 65 68	206
Student [2] = 21	aaaaaa	93 85 78	256
Student [3] = 23	cccccc	93 95 88	276

**[35 Marks]**