

DEFINICIÓN DE EXPRESIONES REGULARES

Identificador

$([a-z] | [A-Z]) + (([A-Z] | [a-z]) | ([0-9])) ^*$

Por conveniencia:

Letra “L” = $[A-Z]$ ó $[a-z]$.

Digito “D” = $[0-9]$.

Expresión regular: $L + (L|D)^*$

Número

$[0-9]^+$

Por conveniencia:

Digito “N”: $[0-9]$.

Expresión Regular: N^+

Decimal

$[0-9]^+ [.] [0-9]^+$

Por conveniencia:

Digito “D”: $[0-9]$.

Expresión Regular: $D + [.] D^+$

Puntuación

Expresión Regular: $([:] | [;] | [,] | [.])^+$

Operador

Expresión Regular: $([+] | [-] | [*] | [/] | [%])^+$

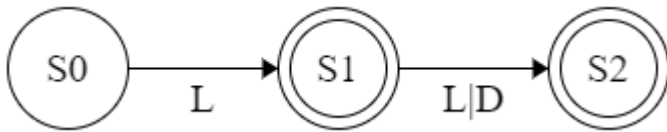
Signo Agrupación.

Expresión Regular: $(([] | [D]) | [{ }] | [[]])^+$

AFD EXPRESIONES REGULARES

CREACION AFD IDENTIFICADOR

Expresión regular: $L^+ (L|D)^*$



1. $Q = \{S0, S1, S2\}$

2. $S0$

3. $\Sigma = \{L, D\}$

4. $F = \{S1, S2\}$

5. Función de Transición:

$\delta(S0, L) = S1$ $\delta(S1, L) = S1$ $\delta(S1, D) = S2$

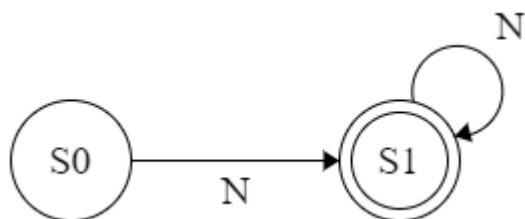
$\delta(S2, L) = S2$ $\delta(S2, D) = S2$

Tabla de Transiciones:

Q/ Σ	L	D
S0	S1	-
S1	S1	S2
S2	S2	S2

CREACIÓN AFD NÚMERO

Expresión regular: N^+



1. $Q = \{S_0, S_1\}$

2. S_0

3. $\Sigma = \{N\}$

4. $F = \{S_1\}$

5. Función de Transición:

$\delta(S_0, N) = S_1$ $\delta(S_1, N) = S_1$

Tabla de Transiciones:

Q/Σ	N
S0	S1
S1	S1

CREACIÓN AFD DECIMAL

Expresión Regular: $D+[.]D^+$



1. $Q = \{S0, S1, S2, S3\}$

2. $S0$

3. $\Sigma = \{D, .\}$

4. $F = \{S3\}$

5. Función de Transición:

$\delta(S0, D) = S1$ $\delta(S1, .) = S2$

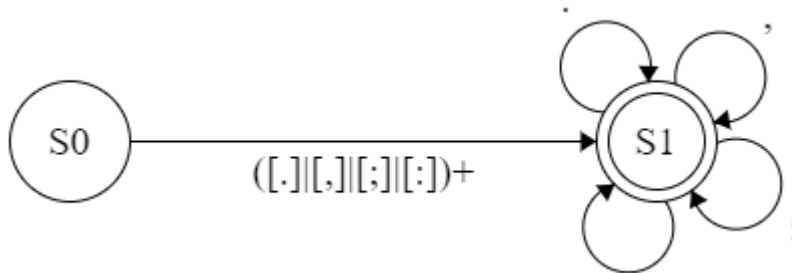
$\delta(S2, D) = S3$ $\delta(S3, D) = S3$

Tabla de Transiciones:

Q/Σ	D	.
S0	S1	-
S1	-	S2
S2	S3	-
S3	S3	S3

CREACIÓN AFD SIGNO PUNTUACIÓN

Expresión Regular: ([:] | [;] | [,] | [.])+



1. $Q = \{S0, S1\}$

2. $S0$

3. $\Sigma = \{ :, , , . , ; \}$

4. $F = \{S1\}$

5. Función de Transición:

$\delta(S0, :) = S1$ $\delta(S1, :) = S1$

$\delta(S0, ;) = S1$ $\delta(S1, ;) = S1$

$\delta(S0, .) = S1$ $\delta(S1, .) = S1$

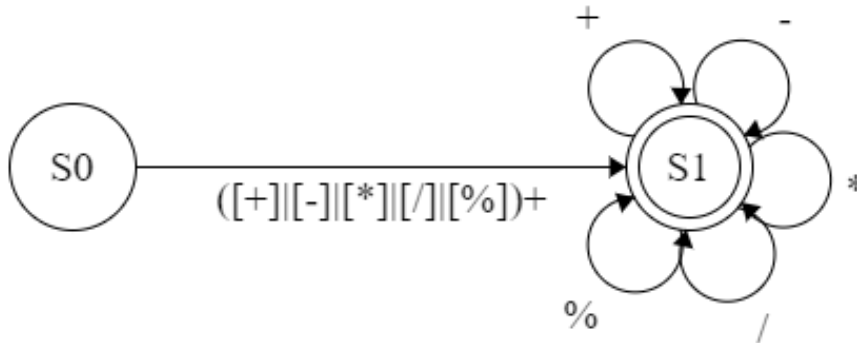
$\delta(S0, ,) = S1$ $\delta(S1, ,) = S1$

Tabla de Transiciones:

Q/ Σ	.	,	:	;
S0	S1	S1	S1	S1
S1	S1	S1	S1	S1

CREACIÓN AFD OPERADOR

Expresión Regular: $([+] | [-] | [*] | [/] | [\%])^+$



1. $Q = \{S0, S1\}$

2. $S0$

3. $\Sigma = \{+, -, *, /, \%\}$

4. $F = \{S1\}$

5. Función de Transición:

$\delta(S0, +) = S1$ $\delta(S1, +) = S1$

$\delta(S0, -) = S1$ $\delta(S1, -) = S1$

$\delta(S0, *) = S1$ $\delta(S1, *) = S1$

$\delta(S0, /) = S1$ $\delta(S1, /) = S1$

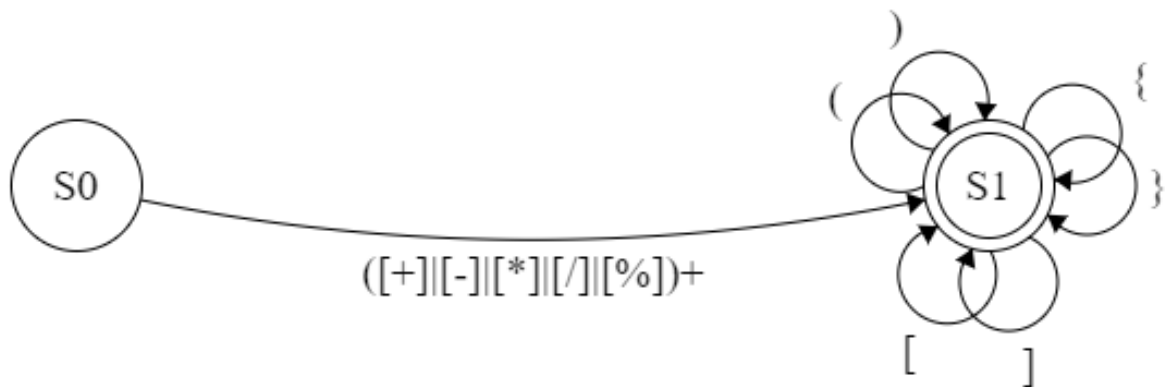
$\delta(S0, \%) = S1$ $\delta(S1, \%) = S1$

Tabla de Transiciones:

Q/Σ	+	-	*	/	%
S0	S1	S1	S1	S1	S1
S1	S1	S1	S1	S1	S1

CREACIÓN AFD SIGNO AGRUPACIÓN

Expresión Regular: $(([() | []] | \{ \} | [,])) +$



1. $Q = \{S0, S1\}$

2. $S0$

3. $\Sigma = \{ (,), \{, \}, [,] \}$

4. $F = \{S1\}$

5. Función de Transición:

$\delta(S0, () = S1$ $\delta(S1, () = S1$

$\delta(S0, \{ \}) = S1$ $\delta(S1, \{ \}) = S1$

$\delta(S0, []) = S1$ $\delta(S1, []) = S1$

$\delta(S0, () = S1$ $\delta(S1, () = S1$

$\delta(S0, []) = S1$ $\delta(S1, []) = S1$

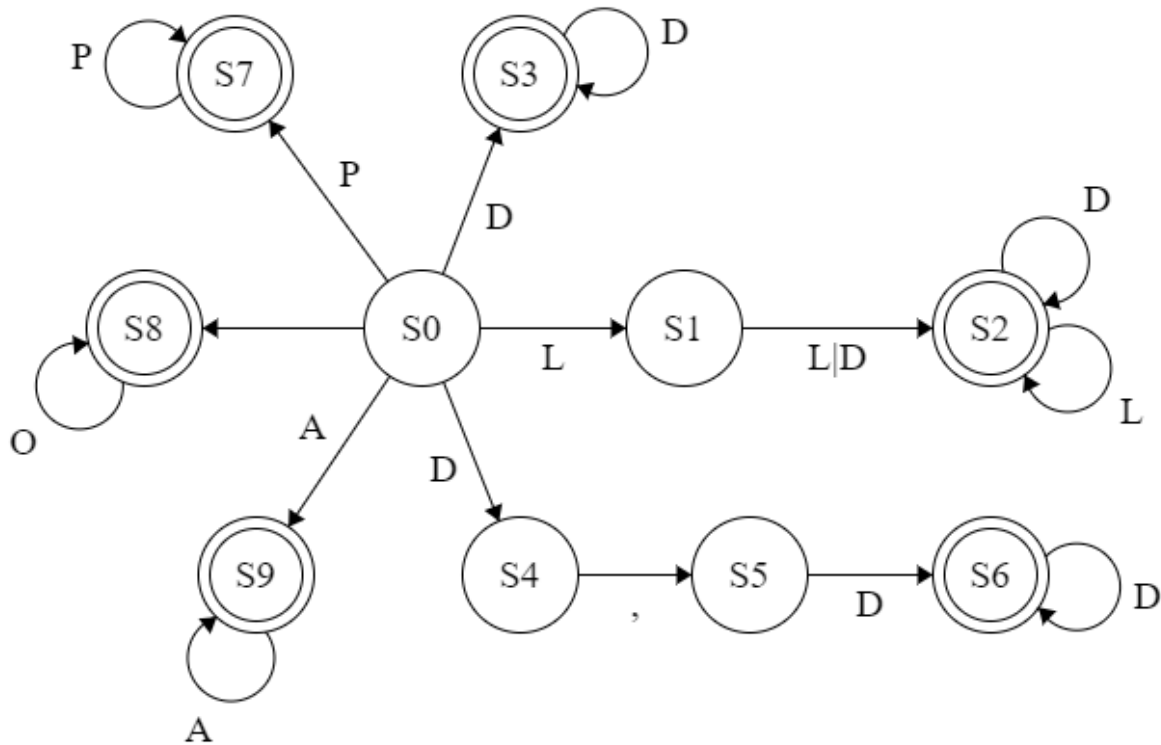
$\delta(S0, []) = S1$ $\delta(S1, []) = S1$

Tabla de Transiciones:

Q/ Σ	()	[]	{	}
S0	S1	S1	S1	S1	S1	S1
S1	S1	S1	S1	S1	S1	S1

CREACIÓN AFD FINAL

Expresión Regular: $((L+(L|D)^*)^*(D+)^*(D+[.]D+)^*(P+)^*(O+)^*(A+)^*)^+$



1. $Q = \{S0, S1, S2, S3, S4, S5, S6, S7, S8, S9\}$

2. $S0$

3. $\Sigma = \{ L, D, ., P, O, A \}$

4. $F = \{S1, S2, S3, S6, S7, S8, S9\}$

5. Función de Transición:

$\delta(S0, L) = S1$ $\delta(S1, D) = S2$ $\delta(S1, L) = S2$

$\delta(S2, L) = S2$ $\delta(S2, D) = S2$ $\delta(S0, D) = S3$

$\delta(S3, D) = S3$ $\delta(S0, D) = S4$

$\delta(S4, D) = S4$ $\delta(S4, .) = S5$

$\delta(S5, D) = S6$ $\delta(S6, D) = S6$

$\delta(S0, P) = S7$ $\delta(S7, P) = S7$

$\delta(S0, O) = S8$ $\delta(S8, O) = S8$

$\delta(S0, A) = S9$ $\delta(S9, A) = S9$

Tabla de Transiciones:

Q/ Σ	L	D	.	P	O	A
S0	S1	S3,S4	-	S7	S8	S9
S1	S2	S2	-	-	-	-
S2	S2	S2	-	-	-	-
S3	-	S3	-	-	-	-
S4	-	-	S5	-	-	-
S5	-	S6	-	-	-	-
S6	-	S6	-	-	-	-
S7	-	-	-	S7	-	-
S8	-	-	-	-	S8	-
S9	-	-	-	-	-	S9

OPTIMIZACION

Agrupación Estados de Aceptación

- **Estados de No Aceptación**
S0,S4,S5
- **Estados de Aceptación**
S1,S2,S3,S6,S7,S8,S9
- **Función de Transición**

$\delta(S0, L)=S1$ $\delta(S1, D)=S2$ $\delta(S2, D)=S2$ $\delta(S3, D)=S3$ $\delta(S4, D)=S4$ $\delta(S5, D)=S6$

$\delta(S0, D)=S3$ $\delta(S1, L)=S2$ $\delta(S2, L)=S2$ $\delta(S4, .)=S5$

$\delta(S0, D)=S4$

$\delta(S0, P)=S7$

$\delta(S0, O)=S8$ $\delta(S6, D)=S6$ $\delta(S7, P)=S7$ $\delta(S8, O)=S8$ $\delta(S9, A)=S9$

$\delta(S0, A)=S9$

Tabla Estados

L	S1	-	-	S2	S2	-	-	-	-	-
D	S3	S4	S6	S2	S2	S3	S6	-	-	-
-	-	S5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
P	S7	-	-	-	-	-	-	S7	-	-
O	S8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	S8	-
A	S9	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	S9

Misma transiciones $\delta(S3, D) = S3$ y $\delta(S4, D) = S4$

Nueva Tabla de Transiciones:

$\delta(S0, L) = S1$ $\delta(S1, D) = S2$ $\delta(S2, D) = S2$ $\delta(S3, D) = S3$ $\delta(S4, D) = S5$ $\delta(S5, D) = S5$

$\delta(S0, D) = S3$ $\delta(S1, L) = S2$ $\delta(S2, L) = S2$ $\delta(S3, .) = S4$

$\delta(S0, D) = S4$

$\delta(S0, P) = S7$

$\delta(S0, O) = S8$

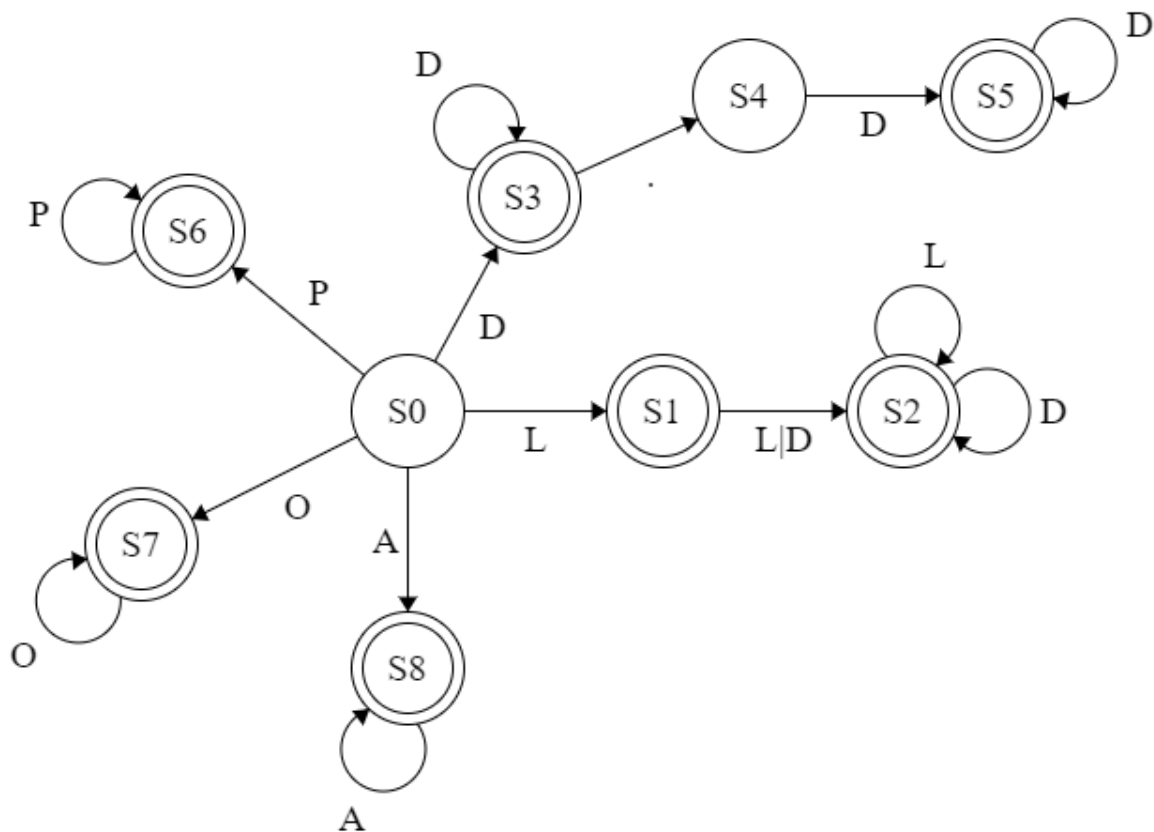
$\delta(S6, P) = S6$

$\delta(S7, O) = S7$

$\delta(S8, A) = S8$

$\delta(S0, A) = S9$

Definición Formal AFD Final.



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1. $Q = \{S0, S1, S2, S3, S4, S5, S6, S7, S8\}$

2. $S0$

3. $\Sigma = \{L, D, ., P, O, A\}$

4. $F = \{S1, S2, S3, S5, S6, S7, S8\}$

5. Función de Transición:

$\delta(S0, L) = S1$ $\delta(S1, D) = S2$ $\delta(S2, D) = S2$ $\delta(S3, D) = S3$ $\delta(S4, D) = S5$ $\delta(S5, D) = S5$

$\delta(S0, D) = S3$ $\delta(S1, L) = S2$ $\delta(S2, L) = S2$ $\delta(S3, .) = S4$

$\delta(S0, D) = S4$

$\delta(S0, P) = S7$

$\delta(S0, O) = S8$

$\delta(S6, P) = S6$ $\delta(S7, O) = S7$ $\delta(S8, A) = S8$

$\delta(S0, A) = S9$