

# Communications and Information Engineering Program Probability and Stochastic Processes

CIE 327 - Fall 2018 **Project** 

DUE DATE: DECEMBER 18, 2018 AT 3:30 PM

### PART I

It is required to build Matlab functions to evaluate the statistical properties of random process.

# **Description**

Write Matlab functions that do the following:

- 1) Calculates the statistical mean of a RP
- 2) Calculates the time mean of the  $n^{th}$  waveform of a RP
- 3) Calculates the statistical autocorrelation function between the  $i^{th}$  sample and the  $j^{th}$  sample of a RP
- 4) Calculates the time autocorrelation function of the  $n^{th}$  waveform of a RP
- 5) Calculates the power of a RP
- 6) Calculates the PSD of a RP

## Testing your Functions

Test your functions for the random process X(t) defined using the following Matlab lines

n = randn(100, 1000); h = ones(1, 20);X = conv2(n, h);

### Deliverables - Part I

Deliver the following in **one pdf file**:

- 1) Source codes (.m files) of each of the functions.
- 2) A plot of 5 of the sample functions of the RP X(t).
- 3) A plot of the mean waveform of the RP X(t).
- 4) A plot of the ACF between the first sample and the rest of the samples.
- 5) A plot of the ACF between the last sample and the rest of the samples Compare to the previous plot.
- 6) The values of the time average and the time ACF of the first sample function.
- 7) Answer: What is the relationship between the statistical mean and the time mean? Comment on your result.
- 8) Answer: What is the relationship between the statistical autocorrelation and the time autocorrelation? Comment on your result.



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### PART II

It is required to build Matlab functions to estimate the period of a random process.

# Description

Write a Matlab program to do the following

1) Define a periodic signal X(t) such that

$$X(t) = \cos(2\pi t + \pi/3)$$

- 2) Define an Gaussian distributed signal N(t) with zero mean and unit variance.
- 3) Find the ACF of N(t).
- 4) Find the ACF of Y(t) = X(t) + N(t).

#### Deliverables - Part II

Deliver the following in **one pdf file**:

- 1) Source codes (.m files) of each of the functions
- 2) Plot one sample function of Y(t). Is it possible to estimate the periodicity of Y(t)? Why?
- 3) A plot of the ACF of N(t).
- 4) A plot of the ACF of Y(t).
- 5) Write a Matlab function that uses the ACFs to estimate the period of Y(t).
- 6) A main .m file that accepts any periodic signal X(t) and correctly estimates the period of Y(t) defined as above.

Note: This file should be submitted in a .m format with your pdf file.

# Instructions

- 1) This is an individual project.
- 2) Reports are not to be shared with others.
- 3) Any copied reports, either fully or partially, will receive 0 points. This applies to both the original and the copy.
- 4) Late submission will be penalized at the rate of 15% per day for a maximum of 2 days, after which no submissions will be considered.