

- A) tutti coloro che amano gli animali sono amati da qualcuno (appena vista)
- B) Tutti coloro che uccidono animali non sono amati da nessuno
- c) Jack ama Tutti gli animali
- D) o Jack o Curiosity hanno ucciso il gatto, che si chiama Tuna

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KB

E) Curiosity ha ucciso Tuna?

- FOL :
- A) $\forall x [\forall y \text{ Animale}(y) \Rightarrow \text{Ama}(x,y)] \Rightarrow [\exists y \text{ Ama}(y,x)]$
 - B) $\forall x [\exists z \text{ Animale}(z) \wedge \text{Uccide}(x,z)] \Rightarrow [\forall y \neg \text{Ama}(y,x)]$
 - c) $\forall x \text{ Animale}(x) \Rightarrow \text{Ama}(\text{Jack}, x)$
 - d) $\forall x \text{ Gatto}(x) \Rightarrow \text{Animale}(x)$
 - G) $\neg \text{Uccide}(\text{Curiosity}, \text{Tuna})$ **GOAL NEGATO**

- in CNF:
- A₁) $\text{Animale}(F(x)) \vee \text{Ama}(G(x), x)$
 - A₂) $\neg \text{Ama}(x, F(x)) \vee \text{Ama}(G(x), x)$
 - B) $\neg \text{Ama}(y, x) \vee \neg \text{Animale}(z) \vee \neg \text{Uccide}(x, z)$
 - c) $\neg \text{Animale}(x) \vee \text{Ama}(\text{Jack}, x)$
 - D) $\text{Uccide}(\text{Jack}, \text{Tuna}) \vee \text{Uccide}(\text{Curiosity}, \text{Tuna})$
 - E) $\text{Gatto}(\text{Tuna})$
 - F) $\neg \text{Gatto}(x) \vee \text{Animale}(x)$
 - G) $\neg \text{Uccide}(\text{Curiosity}, \text{Tuna})$

Applichiamo la risoluzione FOL

- Partiamo da E) e F)

$$\frac{\cancel{\text{Gatto}}(\text{Tuna}) \quad \cancel{\neg \text{Gatto}}(x) \vee \text{Animale}(x)}{\text{Animale}(\text{Tuna})} \quad \theta = \{x / \text{Tuna}\}$$

- Componiamo con B)

$$\frac{\cancel{\text{Animale}}(\text{Tuna}) \quad \cancel{\neg \text{Ama}}(y, x) \vee \cancel{\neg \text{Animale}}(z) \vee \cancel{\neg \text{Uccide}}(x, z)}{\cancel{\neg \text{Ama}}(y, x) \vee \cancel{\neg \text{Uccide}}(x, \text{Tuna})} \quad \theta = \{z / \text{Tuna}\} \quad (\star)$$

- Componiamo D) con G)

$$\frac{\text{Uccide}(\text{Jack}, \text{Tuna}) \vee \cancel{\text{Uccide}}(\text{Curiosity}, \text{Tuna}) \quad \cancel{\neg \text{Uccide}}(\text{Curiosity}, \text{Tuna})}{\text{Uccide}(\text{Jack}, \text{Tuna})}$$

- Componiamo con (\star)

$$\frac{\cancel{\text{Uccide}}(\text{Jack}, \text{Tuna}) \quad \cancel{\neg \text{Ama}}(y, x) \vee \cancel{\neg \text{Uccide}}(x, \text{Tuna})}{\cancel{\neg \text{Ama}}(y, \text{Jack})} \quad \theta = \{x / \text{Jack}\} \quad (\star\star)$$

- Prendiamo A₂) e C)

$$\frac{\cancel{\neg \text{Ama}}(x, F(x)) \vee \text{Ama}(G(x), x) \quad \cancel{\neg \text{Animale}}(z) \vee \cancel{\text{Ama}}(\text{Jack}, z)}{\text{Ama}(G(\text{Jack}), \text{Jack}) \vee \cancel{\neg \text{Animale}}(F(\text{Jack}))} \quad \theta = \{x / \text{Jack}, z / F(\text{Jack})\}$$

- Compongo con A₁)

$$\frac{\text{Ama}(G(\text{Jack}), \text{Jack}) \vee \cancel{\neg \text{Animale}}(F(\text{Jack})) \quad \cancel{\text{Animale}}(F(x)) \vee \cancel{\text{Ama}}(G(x), x)}{\text{Ama}(G(\text{Jack}), \text{Jack})} \quad \theta = \{x / \text{Jack}\}$$

Appena Trovato : $\text{Ama}(G(\text{Jack}), \text{Jack})$

- Componiamo con $\star\star$

$$\frac{\text{Ama}(G(\text{Jack}), \text{Jack})}{\theta = \{G(\text{Jack}) / y\}} \quad \square \quad \frac{\neg \text{Ama}(y, \text{Jack})}{\text{clause vuota} \downarrow \text{assurdo}}$$

\Rightarrow Curiosity killed The cat