

2.

For the Network 1:

$$a^{(1)} = w^{(1)} a^{(0)} + b^{(1)} \\ a^{(2)} = w^{(2)} a^{(1)} + b^{(2)} = w^{(2)} (w^{(1)} a^{(0)} + b^{(1)}) + b^{(2)} = w^{(2)} w^{(1)} a^{(0)} + w^{(2)} b^{(1)} + b^{(2)}$$

$$a^{(3)} = w^{(3)} a^{(2)} + b^{(3)} = w^{(3)} (w^{(2)} w^{(1)} a^{(0)} + w^{(2)} b^{(1)} + b^{(2)}) + b^{(3)}$$

$$= w^{(3)} w^{(2)} w^{(1)} a^{(0)} + w^{(3)} w^{(2)} b^{(1)} + w^{(3)} b^{(2)} + b^{(3)}$$

For the Network 2.

$$a^{(1)} = \tilde{w} a^{(0)} + \tilde{b} = a^{(3)} = w^{(3)} w^{(2)} w^{(1)} a^{(0)} + w^{(3)} w^{(2)} b^{(1)} + w^{(3)} b^{(2)} + b^{(3)}$$

$$\tilde{w} = w^{(3)} w^{(2)} w^{(1)}$$

\Rightarrow

$$\tilde{b} = w^{(3)} w^{(2)} b^{(1)} + w^{(3)} b^{(2)} + b^{(3)}$$