Question 1 [2+2+2=6 marks]

a. Name these compounds: 1 mark each, all or nothing

OH

4-hydroxy-4-methylpentan-2-one

b. Draw the line structures for these compounds: 1 mark each, all or nothing

[2 marks]

c. Label the following compounds as primary, secondary or tertiary. ½ mark each, all or nothing

CH₃NH₂

primary

tertiary

secondary

primary

Question 2 [2+2=4 marks]

a) Which will have higher boiling pints, aldehydes and ketones or their corresponding alcohols? Explain your answer in terms of intermolecular forces.

[2 marks]

[2 marks]

The functional groups in alcohols, aldehydes and ketones are polar and therefore the forces of attraction between molecules include dipole—dipole and dispersion forces.

1 mark

However, only alcohols can form H-bonds between molecules. Therefore, alcohols have higher boiling points than aldehydes and ketones.

1 mark

Or similar statements

b) Give the structure of the organic product formed in the following reactions. Hint: You do not have to name the compound. 1 mark each