### SIT190 - KNIGHT - WEEK 8-9 - ONTRACK ASSESSMENT

### TRIMESTER 1, 2024

### Task 1: Differentiation - rates of change

A tank is leaking. The amount of water in the tank after t days is  $V = 4(49 - 3t)^3$  litres where  $t \in [0, 28]$ .

- (1) What was the original amount of water in the tank, that is, the amount at t = 0?
- (2) When does the amount of water reach an eighth of the original amount?
- (3) What is the rate of change of V with respect to time t?
  - (a) Evaluate this function when t = 0
  - (b) Evaluate this function when t is your answer for question (2).
  - (c) Compare your answers for question (3)(a) and question (3)(b). At which of these two times was the tank emptying at a greater rate? Explain why.

### Task 2: Differentiation - sketching graphs

(1) Sketch the graph  $y = 2x^3 + 5x^2 - 7x$ . Provide all working for finding the intercepts and stationary points. You must use either a 2nd derivative test or a sign diagram to classify each stationary point.

### 1. Submission

In order to complete this task, you must submit the following:

- (1) Task 1:
  - The answers (amount of water) for question (1) and question (2) including all working.
  - The function for question (3) and two evaluations of this function ((3)(a) and (3)(b) including all working.
  - The time (either t=0 or the solution to question (2) ) and a sentence justifying your answer.
- (2) Task 2:
  - Working for finding the stationary points and intercepts.
  - Working for classifying the stationary points.
  - Hand drawn sketch of graph with intercepts, x- and y-axis, origin and stationary points clearly marked.



### USEFUL RESOURCES

- Watch, Read and Think Section
- Hint: The rate of change of displacement with respect to time is  $\frac{ds}{dt}$  so what is the rate of change of V with respect to time t?
- Hint: In Question 2, do not expand the cubic use your index laws to remove the power of 3.
- Formula sheet

# Sneak Peek

## 2. Sneak Peek



If you have completed these Distinction tasks, you may be interested in attempting the High Distinction task. We give you a brief peek at what that task involves:

- Solving worded problems with differentiation
- Sketching graphs

**Note:** The Sneak Peek is **not** part of the Distinction On-Track task.