

Lian Li

Cloud Native Engineer & Engineering Manager

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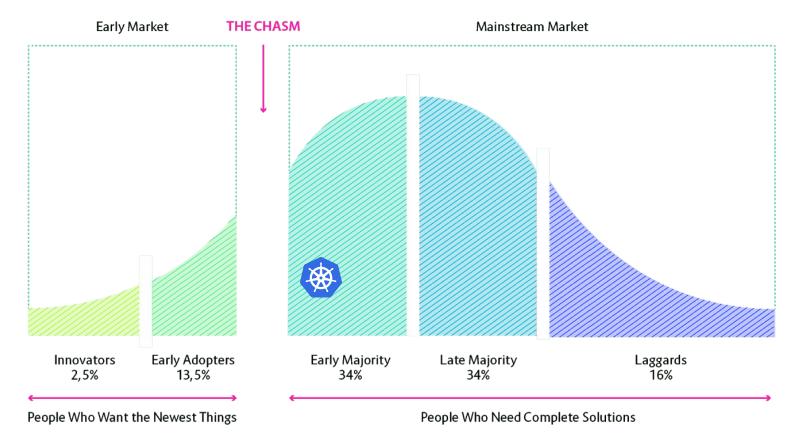






The state of Kubernetes





https://info.container-solutions.com/whitepaper-kubernetes-crossing-the-chasm-0

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container-solutions.com

Car crack Kubernetes has become 'boring' and Kubernetes has become 'boring' and that's good, Google tells devs

Thrill-seeking infrastructure devs accept end of caffeine-fueled ops frenzy with murmur

https://www.zdnet.com/article/kubernetes-is-the-new-java-vmware/ https://www.theregister.co.uk/2019/07/25/pivotal_ford_write_down/ https://www.theregister.co.uk/2018/12/12/kubernetes_has_become_boring/



You're holding it wrong

Misunderstanding the problem(s)

What is Cloud Native?



Cloud native technologies empower organizations to build and run scalable applications in modern, dynamic environments such as public, private, and hybrid clouds. Containers, service meshes, microservices, immutable infrastructure, and declarative APIs exemplify this approach.

https://github.com/cncf/foundation/blob/master/charter.md



Stage	NO PROCESS	WATERFALL	AGILE	CLOUD NATIVE	NEXT
CULTURE	Individualist	Predictive	Iterative	Collaborative	Experimental
F	·o	·O	·O	·····o	·o
PROD/SERVICE DESIGN	Arbitrary	Long-term plan	Feature driven	Data driven	All driven
	·O	0	·····O	0	·O
TEAM	No organisation, single contributor	Hierarchy	Cross-functional teams OO	DevOps / SRE	
PROCESS	Random	Waterfall	Agile	Design Thinking + Agile + Lean	Distributed,
ARCHITECTURE		monolith	Client server		
MAINTENANCE	Respond to	Ad-hoc	Alerting	Full observability &	Preventive ML,
h	·O			·O	
DELIVERY	Irregular releases	releases	Continuous Integration	Delivery	Deployment
h	·O	0	·····O	0	О
	Manual	•	Config. management (Puppet/Chef/Ansible)	(Kubernetes)	Serverless
	·O		·····O	·O	O
INFRASTRUCTURE	Single server	Multiple servers	VMs (pets)	Containers/ hybrid cloud (cattle)	Edge computing
`` `+	O	0		·	O

Stage	NO PROCESS	WATERFALL	AGILE	CLOUD NATIVE	NEXT
CULTURE		Predictive	lterative -	Collaborative	•
PROD/SERVICE DESIGN	Arbitrary	Long-term plan	Feature driven	Data driven	All driven
TEAM	No organisation, single contributor	Hiera <mark>rchy</mark>	Cross-functional teams	DevOps / SRE	Internal supply chains
PROCESS			Agile (Scrum/Kanban)	Desire This live a	Distributed
ARCHITECTURE	Emerging from trial and error	Tightly coupled monolith	Client server	Microservices	Functions
MAINTENANCE	Respond to users complaints	Ad-hoc monitoring	Alerting	Full observability & self-healing	Preventive ML, Al
DELIVERY	Irregular releases	Periodic releases	Continuous	Continuous Delivery	Continuous Deployment
PROVISIONING	Manual	Scripted	Config. management (Puppet/Chef/Ansible)	Orchestration (Kubernetes)	Serverless
INFRASTRUCTURE	Single server	Multiple se <mark>rvers</mark>		Containers/ hybrid cloud (cattle)	Edge computing
	O	CURRENT SITUATION	0	GOAL	·O

The Cloud Native Maturity Matrix Assessment

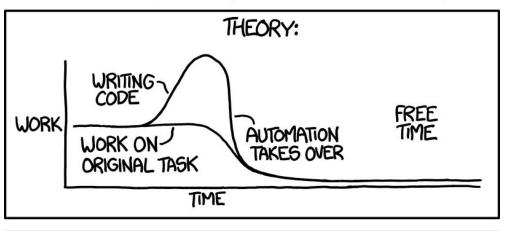
Where are you in your Cloud Native journey?

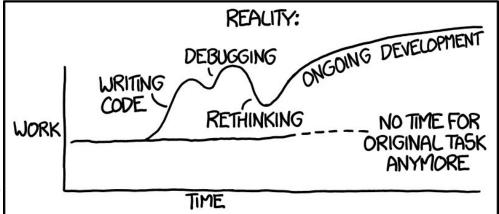


https://www.container-solutions.com/maturity-matrix-assessment



https://xkcd.com/1319/



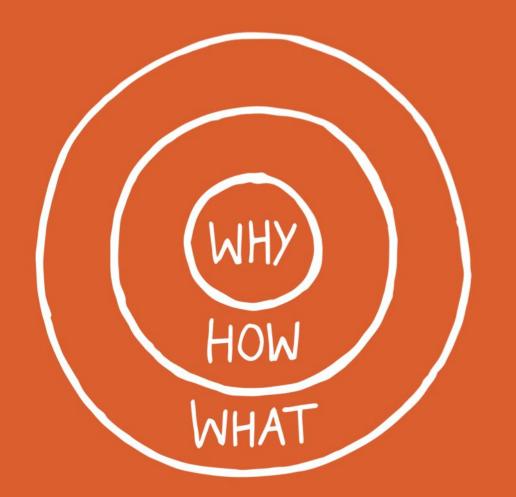


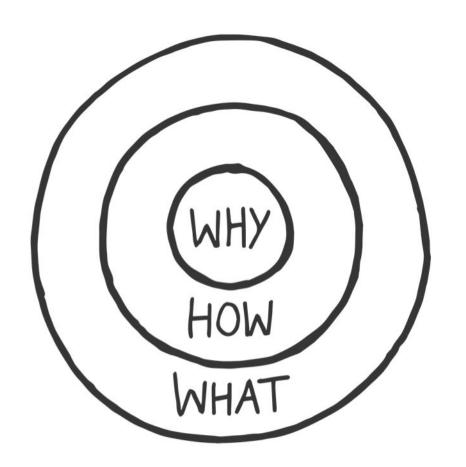


Form follows function



The Golden Circle





https://simonsinek.com/wp-content/uploads/2019/02/The-Golden-Circle.pdf

A solution is only as good as your framing of the problem

- Tatiana Mac @tatianatmac

The Cloud Native mindset



Continuous Learning

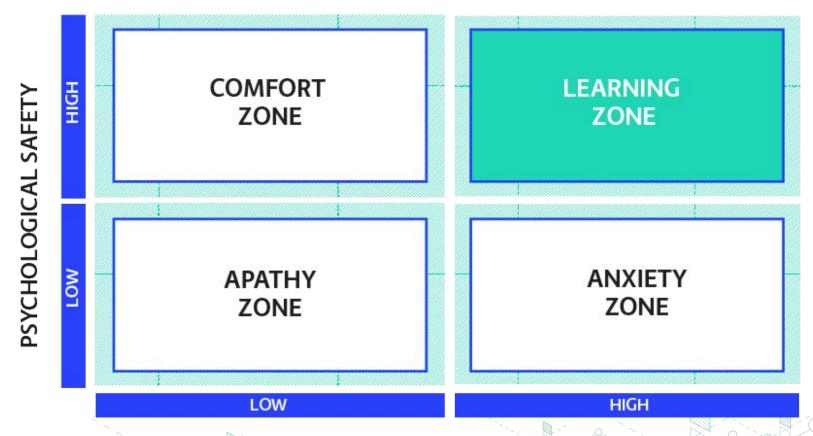


Kubernetes won't save you

container-solutions.com

Psychological safety





ACCOUNTABILITY FOR MEETING DEMANDING GOALS

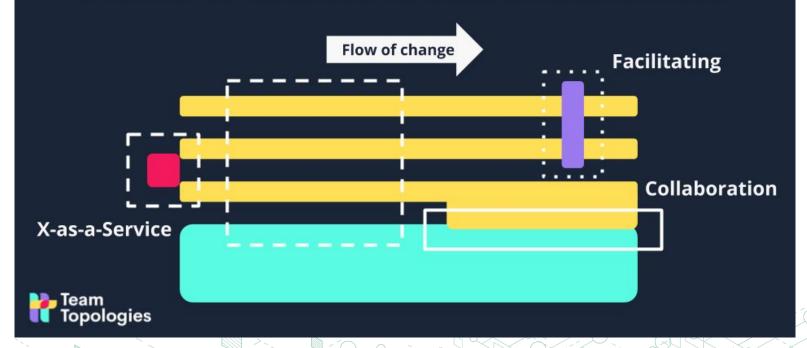
https://blog.container-solutions.com/what-psychological-safety-means-in-a-cloud-native-organisation



Collaboration







https://teamtopologies.com/key-concepts

Don't do a transformation because you want to use Kubernetes

Use Kubernetes* because you're doing a transformation

*Or whatever works for your organisation

Cloud Native Transformation Kit





Cloud Native Transformation





Kubernetes won't save you

Strategy & Risk Reduction



Development & Design



Organization & Culture





Infrastructure & Cloud



Kubernetes won't save you



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Thank you!

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Questions?

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