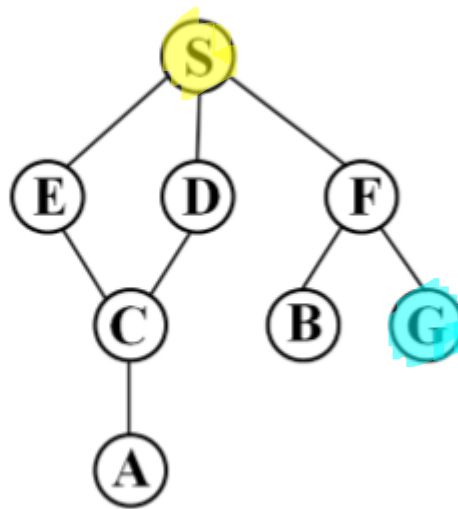


# Search In-Class Exercise (1)

Monday, May 15, 2017 3:39 PM

## DFS/BFS on a graph



- start state is S
- goal state is G

### 1. DFS with Tree Search and cycle pruning

Start:

[ S ]

inverse alphabetical order

~~[ E D F ]~~ [ SD, SE, SF ]

[ C D F ] [ SDc, SE, SF ]

[ A D F ] [ SDcA, SDcE, SE, SF ]

[ D F ] [ SDcE, SE, SF ]

[ SE, SF ]

[ SF ]

## Search In-Class Exercise (2)

Tuesday, 4 July 2017

4:57 PM

[SECA, SECD, SF]

[SECD, SF]

[SF]

[SFB, SFG]

[SFG] # GOAL

Sequence of partial paths:

SF, SE, SD, SDc, SDCE, SDCA, SEC, SECD, SECA, SFG, SFB

## 2. DFS with Graph Search

Explored set, ☺

[SD, SE, SF]

[SDc, SE, SF]

[SDCA, SDCE, SE, SF]

[SE, SF]

[SF]



[SFB, SFG]

## 3. BFS with graph search

Explored set:

S, T, E, D, G

[ SF, SE, SD ]

[ SE, SD, SFG, SFB ]

[ SD, SFG, SFB, SEC ]

[ SFG, SFB, SEC, ~~SDC~~ ]

[ SFG, SFB, SEC ]

C is in  
frontier,  
cancel  
any one

→ GOAL #

Sequence of partial paths:

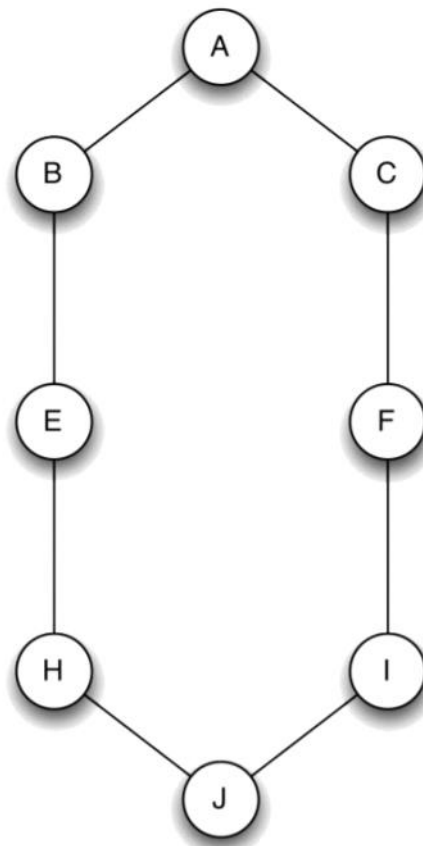
SF, SE, SD, SFG, SFB, SEC



# Search In-Class Exercise (4)

Tuesday, 4 July 2017 5:25 PM

*another graph*



- start state is **A**
- goal state is **F**
- children are pushed on the fringe/frontier/agenda (same thing, different words) in **reverse** alphabetical order. Depending on whether you run BFS or DFS the order of taking them from the fringe is different.
- no cycles: we are not considering paths that revisit the same state (within the path)

Task: You are running tree search.

- What path will be found by DFS?
- What path will be found by BFS?

## Search In-Class Exercise (5)

Tuesday, 4 July 2017

5:27 PM

DFS Graph Search

[ A ]

[ AB, AC ]

[ ABE, AC ]

[ ABEH, AC ]

[ ABEHJ, AC ]

[ ABEHJI, AC ]

[ ABEHJIF, AC ]

[ ABFHJIF, AC ]

BFS Graph Search

[ A ]

[ AC, AB ]

[ AB, ACF ]

[ ACF, ABE ]

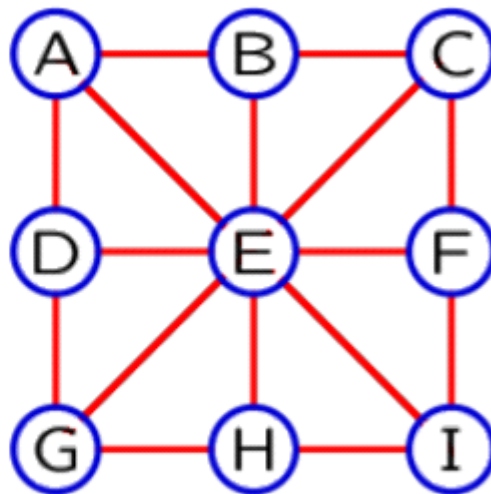
→ # GOAL

## Search In-Class Exercise (6)

Thursday, 6 July 2017 4:14 PM

*even another graph*

*Tree search*



- start state is A
- goal state is I
- What is the final path found by a breadth-first search?

[ A ]

[ A E , A D , A B ]

[ A D , A B , A E I , A E H , A E G , A E F , A E C ]

[ A B , A E I , A E H , A E G , A E F , A E C ]

[ A E I , A E H , A E G , A E F , A E C ]

↳ GOAL

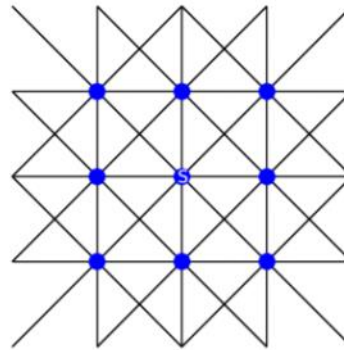
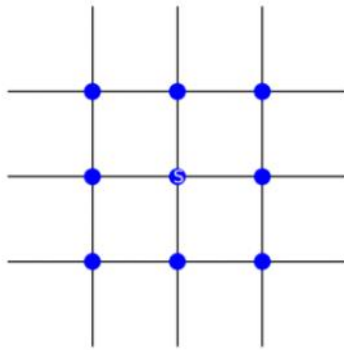
- What is the final path found by a depth-first search?

A B C F I

# Search In-Class Exercise (7)

Thursday, 6 July 2017

4:22 PM



Answer the following questions about breadth-first search with no pruning (not even Cycle Pruning).

- In the left grid, how many paths with one edge are ever added to the agenda(frontier)?  
4
- In the left grid, how many paths of with 2 edges are ever added to the agenda(frontier)?  
16
- In the right grid, how many paths with one edge are ever added to the agenda(frontier)?  
8
- In the right grid, how many paths with 2 edges are ever added to the agenda(frontier)?  
64

Answer the following questions about breadth-first search with Cycle Pruning, which prunes from the tree paths that contain any state more than once.

- In the left grid, how many paths with one edge are ever added to the agenda(frontier)?  
4
- In the left grid, how many paths of with 2 edges are ever added to the agenda(frontier)?  
12
- In the right grid, how many paths with one edge are ever added to the agenda(frontier)?  
8
- In the right grid, how many paths with 2 edges are ever added to the agenda(frontier)?  
56

Answer the following questions about breadth-first tree search with Dynamic Programming, which would never add the same node twice to the agenda

4, 8, 8, 16