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| Date | 19 September 2022 |
| Team ID | IBM-Project-39181-1660399380 |
| Project Name | Smart Waste Management for Metropolitan cities -IOT |
| Maximum Marks | 2 Marks |

A Survey on Garbage Collection and Monitoring System for Smart cities using IOT

Abstract:

A big challenge in the urban cities is that of waste management as there is a rapid growth in the rate of urbanization and thus there is a need of sustainable urban development plans. As the concept of smart cities is very much trending these days and the smart cities cannot be complete without smart waste management system. There needs to be system that gives prior information of the filling of the bin that alerts the municipality so that they can clean the bin on time and safeguard the environment. To avoid all such situations we intend to propose a solution for this problem "Smart Garbage Bin", which will alarm and inform the authorized person when the garbage bin is about to fill. Then message will be send to the authorized person to collect the garbage from the particular area. The authorized person will sends the message from his web application to the garbage collectors by sending a SMS .This system maintain a dry waste and a wet waste separately. This will help to reduce the overflow of the garbage bin and thus keeping the environment clean.

INTRODUCTION:

Internet of Things is nothing but the applications performing with the help of internet access..IoT Communication over the internet has grown from user - user interaction to device – device interactions these days. The IoT concepts were proposed years back but still it's in the initial stage of commercial deployment. Home automation industry and transportation

industries are seeing rapid growth with IoT. The basic project idea is to design a smart waste detection system which would automatically notify the officials about the current status of various garbage bins in the city, would have real-time monitoring capabilities, which would be remotely controlled using IoT techniques.

This paper introduces you to the use of IoT on one such area, that is, Garbage Detection in smart ways using IoT and see how this can also be a major part of developing a city into a smart city.

EXISTING SYSTEM:

In the existing system garbage is collected by corporation by weekly once or by 2 days once. Though the garbage shrinks and overflows the garbage bin and spread over the roads and pollutes the environment. The smell will be heavy and produces air pollution and spreads disease. The street dogs and animals eat the waste food and spread over the area and creates dirty environment to avoid such situation we are planning to design IOT Based Garbage Management for Smart Cities.

Disadvantages of existing system:

- ❖ Time consuming and less effective.
- ❖ High costs.
- ❖ Unhygienic Environment and look of the city.
- ❖ Bad smell spreads and may cause illness to human beings.
- ❖ More traffic and Noise.

PROPOSED SYSTEM:

In this proposed system there are multiple dustbins located through the city or the campus, these dustbins are provided with low cost embedded device which helps in tracking the level of the garbage bins and an unique ID will be provided for every dustbin in the city so that it is easy to identify which garbage bin is fill. When the level reaches the threshold limit, the device will transmit the level along with the unique ID provided. These details can be accessed by the concern authorities from their place with the help of internet and an immediate action can be made to clean the dustbins.

Advantages:

- ❖ Real time information on the fill level of the dustbin.
- ❖ Deployment of dustbin based on the actual needs.
- ❖ Cost Reduction and resource optimization.
- ❖ Improves Environment quality -Fewer smells - Cleaner cities

LITERATURE SURVEY:

The idea of smart garbage bins and systems have been in discussion for quite a long time. The technologies used at disposal to develop this smart system have also evolved, Internet of Things (IoT). Each idea seems to be similar but is slightly different at its core and our proposed work is no exception from the same. After the IoT field, finding its hold in our lives, this is our original plan for designing a smart garbage collection system which has provision for citizen participation and analysis of data for better decision making. At hardware level, the smart system is a garbage bin with ultrasonic sensor, a micro-controller and Wi-Fi module for transmission of data.

The worldwide implementation of Internet of Things is possible with a Cloud centric vision. This work exploits the future possibilities, key technologies and application that are likely to drive IoT research. But a strong foundation to our work is provided, where the basics and applications of Arduino board is explained. It is quite interesting as it implements a GAYT (Get As You Throw) system concept as a way to encourage recycling among citizens. As we would discuss further, the citizen participation part of our system is quite influenced by their work.

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