

Pseudocode for Sampling Algorithm

- 1: **procedure** DISTANCE(pdf, overallpdf)
- 2: Deviation = 0
- 3: normalize pdf, overallpdf
- 4: deviation = distance between the normalized pdfs based on whatever metric you choose
- 5: **return** deviation

Now, we define some global variables:

domain = domain of the pdfs, stored as a vector of vectors of endpoints for each dimension,
jumpSize = vector of values, each of which is the amount of distance between points considered in the respective dimension,

numJumps = vector of values, each of which is the number of points considered in the respective dimension,

indices = a list of all possible indices corresponding to all points considered in the multi-dimensional space. We calculate this as a global variable so we don't have to create a list every time we need to iterate over it.

overallPDF is the PDF over all objects,

sampleProportion = proportion of knapsack filled by the SRS and

α = maximum proportion of new distance to old distance that is still accepted into the knapsack.

- 1: **procedure** SAMPLING ALGORITHM($w, n, p, \text{maxWeight}$) $\triangleright w$ = vector of weights, n = number of elements, p = vector of pdfs, maxWeight = maximum weight that can be put in knapsack
- 2: currentWeight = 0
- 3: currentPDF = array of 0s, the size of the i th dimension is $\text{numJumps}[i]$ for every dimension.
- 4: contents = empty dictionary
- 5: generate a simple random sample of elements, add their PDFs to currentPDF and their indices to contents

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6:   currentDeviation = distance(currentPDF, overallPDF)
7:   objectAdded = True
8:   while objectAdded do
9:       counter = 0
10:      for i in range(n) do
11:          if i is not in contents and  $totalWeight + w[i] \leq maxWeight$  then
12:              tempPDF = copy of currentPDF
13:              tempPDF += p[i]
14:              if  $distance(tempPDF, overallPDF) \leq \alpha * currentDeviation$  then
15:                  currentPDF = tempPDF
16:                  currentDeviation = tempDeviation
17:                  add i to contents
18:                  currentDeviation = tempDeviation
19:                  counter += 1
20:          if counter == 0 then pairAdded = False
21:  return contents, currentDeviation, currentPDF, totalWeight

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